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Conventions used

× = data not available at the reporting date or no data can be indicated for technical reasons

0 = the numerical value is zero or smaller than half of the unit indicated

_ = new series

Discrepancies may arise from rounding.

Outward direct investment

Table 1.1

Key indicators of Austrian direct investment abroad

End of year	Austrian direct investors	Foreign direct investors	Components of equity					Other DI capital (intragroup lending) ¹			Market value
			Nominal capital	Reserves	Profit or loss brought forward	Net profit for the year	Equity at market price ²	Assets (+)	Liabilities (-)	Total	
	Number		EUR million								
1998	900	2,006	7,860.0	4,885.4	-90.3	579.6	13,234.7	1,880.0	202.4	1,677.6	14,912.3
1999	902	2,095	9,261.0	6,629.3	322.3	1,124.8	17,337.4	2,038.0	336.1	1,701.9	19,039.3
2000	917	2,227	10,744.0	11,301.5	480.1	1,345.2	23,870.8	3,099.9	296.2	2,803.7	26,674.5
2001	935	2,319	14,334.1	12,811.7	705.2	1,341.2	29,192.2	3,489.8	331.4	3,158.5	32,350.7
2002	955	2,442	16,363.1	15,547.0	1,373.8	2,725.8	36,009.7	4,871.7	369.6	4,502.0	40,511.8
2003	969	2,586	17,856.0	17,313.3	3,188.9	3,275.5	41,633.7	3,260.3	585.8	2,674.5	44,308.3
2004	1,006	2,727	19,056.9	19,673.9	4,472.5	4,227.0	48,913.9	2,823.7	488.8	2,334.9	51,248.8
2005	1,048	3,013	22,537.3	21,162.2	4,124.7	5,157.4	58,374.6	2,956.2	462.1	2,494.1	60,868.8
2006	1,006	3,175	27,123.7	26,052.5	7,424.1	7,547.9	73,855.4	10,327.1	3,926.9	6,400.1	80,255.5
2007	1,070	3,588	35,130.3	33,186.6	7,937.3	9,745.6	95,254.3	12,530.9	6,697.8	5,833.1	101,087.4
2008	1,149	4,082	40,915.4	36,733.6	11,844.3	6,095.4	97,701.0	15,927.9	6,837.4	9,090.5	106,791.6
2009	1,249	4,473	43,962.4	40,641.2	15,135.1	5,103.8	105,735.8	16,252.5	8,803.3	7,449.2	113,185.0
2010	1,334	4,735	50,844.5	48,791.6	10,689.1	8,060.4	121,430.4	22,082.6	11,038.0	11,044.6	132,474.9
2011	1,366	4,901	55,384.9	57,144.3	12,321.0	9,131.9	134,526.1	20,139.5	8,115.4	12,024.0	146,550.1
2012	1,361	5,013	59,367.1	61,867.6	12,592.0	8,886.1	143,537.8	20,875.8	5,794.9	15,080.9	158,618.6
2013	1,348	5,063	55,239.6	68,957.8	15,727.9	9,574.7	150,310.5	25,122.9	7,013.0	18,109.9	168,420.4
2014	1,271	4,967	51,638.8	82,579.5	17,757.7	6,843.3	159,594.3	26,531.1	6,614.3	19,916.8	179,511.1
2015	1,211	4,951	51,888.6	85,633.6	22,622.5	7,803.8	167,689.3	28,293.1	6,678.4	21,614.7	189,304.0
2016	1,219	4,954	49,673.4	85,908.7	15,981.7	13,767.6	166,690.0	25,874.3	5,588.8	20,285.5	186,975.6
2017	1,217	4,970	45,657.7	93,364.6	20,188.4	13,257.1	174,682.5	25,145.9	5,943.0	19,202.9	193,885.4
2018	1,217	5,024	46,591.3	88,655.8	28,660.2	13,155.3	177,125.6	27,989.6	6,627.9	21,361.7	198,487.3
2019	1,239	5,055	49,037.3	104,499.9	19,954.3	14,924.7	192,031.9	27,944.2	6,841.9	21,702.3	213,134.2
2020	1,332	5,180	47,176.0	96,235.3	25,062.3	10,972.4	181,072.0	31,324.9	7,577.6	23,747.4	204,819.3
2021	1,409	5,365	47,165.0	103,982.3	24,220.8	22,997.2	197,841.5	36,812.3	11,529.5	25,282.8	223,124.3

¹ Including trade credits from 2006, including intragroup lending between fellow enterprises from 2010.

² The component total is equivalent to the book value; the revaluation changes result from listed stock corporations.

Table 1.1 continued

Key indicators of Austrian direct investment abroad

End of year	Employees abroad	Foreign affiliates' sales	Royalties, licenses (received)	Management fees (received)	Foreign trade of investors				Direct investments	Number of employees of investors
					Exports of goods	Exports of services	Imports of goods	Imports of services		
	Thousand	EUR million							Number	Thousand
1998	187.7	27,211.8	27.9	46.0	19,390.1	1,192.8	13,029.6	907.5	2,078	260.1
1999	199.2	32,202.1	30.8	42.1	19,256.3	1,374.2	13,721.9	1,036.1	2,172	258.3
2000	248.6	41,762.9	52.5	64.7	22,732.3	1,813.2	16,560.7	1,402.2	2,302	267.6
2001	270.1	49,919.7	35.5	57.5	24,622.4	1,889.7	17,180.2	1,756.1	2,393	282.3
2002	299.1	55,818.5	124.5	54.3	25,059.0	1,745.9	16,407.4	1,615.6	2,520	295.5
2003	327.7	66,044.6	54.1	69.4	26,276.9	2,182.5	17,656.9	1,734.9	2,662	296.5
2004	370.5	81,879.9	43.5	78.7	28,929.3	3,387.9	21,302.5	2,093.6	2,813	295.2
2005	431.7	99,715.1	57.3	153.4	31,297.2	3,453.7	23,111.7	3,033.8	3,103	289.5
2006	478.9	122,103.6	97.1	175.4	36,624.9	7,198.9	25,358.0	6,164.1	3,273	316.0
2007	573.3	141,633.2	105.5	183.8	31,189.9	10,527.3	23,759.1	7,807.2	3,700	301.4
2008	675.3	170,078.1	115.5	229.1	33,096.8	8,854.7	24,566.4	6,357.6	4,197	321.5
2009	693.4	151,771.2	142.4	224.0	27,792.0	8,112.8	21,162.7	5,512.2	4,597	344.6
2010	718.1	187,314.4	146.8	210.4	34,011.1	8,770.4	26,614.1	5,942.8	4,879	347.2
2011	762.4	215,050.1	166.5	233.2	37,752.6	8,776.5	31,783.3	5,941.4	5,062	367.7
2012	784.7	233,335.1	262.8	223.9	39,275.9	10,552.5	31,008.8	7,916.9	5,162	366.4
2013	810.3	238,141.3	270.1	230.2	39,570.1	10,590.9	32,016.0	9,234.3	5,197	372.0
2014	801.2	236,534.0	247.2	251.6	39,364.1	18,216.9	29,508.2	17,921.0	5,078	370.7
2015	811.8	232,300.0	274.3	267.5	39,844.4	20,150.6	28,904.7	19,674.5	5,058	364.0
2016	807.3	237,269.4	245.8	258.2	40,755.4	20,006.1	29,168.3	19,320.6	5,054	385.5
2017	846.8	245,597.6	150.0	258.7	41,367.8	19,171.1	28,858.4	19,551.7	5,068	322.5
2018	913.4	258,659.8	169.8	287.2	43,482.7	22,036.8	30,689.5	22,413.0	5,116	362.7
2019	891.1	273,097.6	182.6	308.1	43,417.1	20,667.7	29,757.0	21,933.7	5,164	333.8
2020	968.5	291,887.1	231.6	354.4	41,304.3	27,130.8	27,863.2	27,975.4	5,293	358.0
2021	999.3	377,641.1	253.6	363.0	49,061.4	56,478.8	37,229.0	58,210.4	5,476	384.8

Key indicators of foreign direct investment in Austria

End of year	Foreign direct investors	Direct investment enterprises in Austria	Components of equity					Other DI capital (intragroup lending) ¹			Total Market value
			Nominal capital	Reserves	Profit or loss brought forward	Net profit for the year	Equity at market price ²	Assets (-)	Liabilities (+)	Total	
Number	EUR million										
1998	3,027	2,531	7,055.8	10,235.4	470.9	1,926.3	20,806.6	1,875.3	2,376.6	501.3	21,307.9
1999	3,010	2,547	7,200.9	12,699.8	126.1	2,555.5	23,378.1	1,979.2	2,862.2	883.0	24,261.1
2000	3,069	2,595	11,127.6	17,244.6	-169.6	3,036.9	31,948.9	1,573.0	3,116.7	1,543.7	33,492.6
2001	3,094	2,614	9,788.4	19,444.3	2,378.6	3,478.0	35,748.8	1,345.8	5,310.3	3,964.5	39,713.4
2002	3,104	2,647	10,105.3	18,821.0	4,992.9	3,735.5	38,829.1	2,105.2	6,086.7	3,981.5	42,810.6
2003	3,159	2,679	9,067.6	19,839.2	5,232.8	3,217.0	40,359.2	1,725.9	7,001.2	5,275.3	45,634.5
2004	3,125	2,665	8,703.2	22,412.3	5,458.7	4,068.4	46,793.2	2,235.6	7,357.6	5,122.0	51,915.2
2005	3,153	2,721	8,927.4	32,127.7	6,924.5	6,614.3	65,696.6	2,998.0	7,278.1	4,280.0	69,976.6
2006	2,921	2,468	9,876.8	40,462.6	6,099.8	7,040.5	75,827.1	3,410.0	11,920.2	8,510.2	84,337.3
2007	2,890	2,486	9,102.5	52,748.6	9,177.9	9,055.4	85,040.9	4,874.3	30,189.5	25,315.2	110,356.1
2008	2,902	2,501	10,209.2	52,095.2	12,476.4	5,410.2	80,814.0	3,257.4	28,632.9	25,375.5	106,189.6
2009	2,996	2,573	9,529.1	55,920.6	17,562.5	6,256.9	90,769.5	4,447.1	33,465.5	29,018.4	119,787.9
2010	2,996	2,561	11,339.6	54,555.0	16,971.0	10,233.0	94,460.3	14,907.2	39,062.4	24,155.2	118,615.5
2011	3,218	2,823	11,830.0	66,593.0	19,220.8	12,087.1	109,745.2	19,155.9	27,529.8	8,373.9	118,119.1
2012	3,069	2,768	11,535.7	70,698.3	19,474.4	12,899.1	114,992.7	18,568.5	28,176.0	9,607.5	124,600.3
2013	3,081	2,778	10,751.7	70,009.0	23,223.1	12,839.1	118,261.9	18,618.3	30,572.9	11,954.5	130,216.4
2014	3,051	2,784	11,435.2	74,090.8	24,624.7	19,114.1	130,789.5	19,981.1	34,036.0	14,055.0	144,844.5
2015	3,119	2,826	11,597.2	78,939.7	35,723.2	9,267.3	137,077.5	19,782.2	30,033.8	10,251.6	147,329.1
2016	3,112	2,864	13,277.4	72,926.7	36,602.0	15,043.2	140,063.9	25,957.7	31,012.8	5,055.1	145,119.0
2017	3,119	2,871	12,755.7	79,443.9	28,444.2	16,845.3	155,619.0	25,297.8	33,331.0	8,033.2	163,652.2
2018	3,155	2,936	15,077.7	80,013.8	26,588.0	18,811.3	156,835.2	28,007.8	33,404.1	5,396.4	162,231.6
2019	3,196	3,038	15,303.8	80,599.5	34,440.4	16,669.8	165,921.6	26,183.8	32,448.2	6,264.4	172,186.0
2020	3,315	3,137	15,230.6	85,986.9	49,736.2	11,978.4	164,345.4	28,887.3	32,199.0	3,311.6	167,657.0
2021	3,340	3,172	15,838.5	89,528.1	47,511.7	21,918.0	178,630.8	29,281.1	36,091.6	6,810.5	185,441.3

¹ Ab 2006 einschließlich Handelskrediten, ab 2010 einschließlich Schwesternkrediten.² Die Summe der Komponenten ergibt den Buchwert, Bewertungsdifferenz wegen börsennotierter Gesellschaften.

Table 1.2 continued

Key indicators of foreign direct investment in Austria

End of year	Employees in Austria	Austrian affiliates' sales	Royalties, licenses (paid)	Management fees (paid)	Foreign trade of the direct investment enterprise				Direct investments
					Exports of goods	Exports of services	Imports of goods	Imports of services	
Thousand	EUR million							Number	
1998	230.2	57,949.9	254.3	195.7	19,419.1	2,042.4	22,598.6	1,497.2	3,282
1999	229.7	62,652.3	247.9	166.0	21,077.6	2,302.0	24,621.3	1,901.4	3,252
2000	252.4	71,512.7	258.5	244.0	25,081.0	2,842.7	28,207.4	2,810.7	3,312
2001	246.9	73,265.9	387.6	258.0	25,180.2	2,699.7	28,494.1	2,196.9	3,354
2002	246.7	72,756.5	252.4	262.5	23,110.5	2,644.0	26,353.2	1,988.3	3,358
2003	240.9	73,639.3	269.9	234.7	22,422.4	2,947.1	27,275.7	1,902.9	3,378
2004	232.8	74,944.7	299.9	215.8	21,535.4	3,955.7	24,803.2	2,022.8	3,330
2005	220.7	82,485.1	292.7	260.9	23,279.3	3,319.4	25,916.1	2,231.2	3,363
2006	237.4	94,570.8	345.8	303.4	26,996.2	5,524.6	30,224.3	3,788.6	3,083
2007	235.1	99,739.1	432.6	330.2	28,670.3	8,924.8	32,384.1	7,980.8	3,061
2008	238.4	91,048.3	445.2	303.9	23,323.5	5,816.0	27,839.4	4,845.0	3,074
2009	227.4	94,405.7	410.4	347.7	17,091.1	5,260.2	22,267.8	4,312.6	3,171
2010	230.0	93,363.4	437.9	318.8	19,674.7	5,635.5	26,975.9	4,877.4	3,161
2011	252.4	95,037.1	542.2	367.3	22,091.9	6,358.2	30,752.7	5,350.4	3,413
2012	251.6	104,540.4	483.0	353.9	22,794.1	7,380.7	31,297.0	6,670.1	3,316
2013	250.3	104,321.8	471.0	442.5	22,919.5	8,030.8	31,103.7	7,384.1	3,281
2014	251.1	104,945.6	488.4	413.0	22,404.1	27,989.4	29,192.5	27,123.0	3,267
2015	263.3	91,538.8	474.7	490.7	22,410.2	14,813.9	28,778.5	13,876.3	3,321
2016	255.2	103,002.4	483.2	467.6	22,349.9	16,713.3	30,347.6	15,626.6	3,349
2017	256.8	108,241.6	500.8	677.0	24,172.8	24,855.2	32,022.8	23,641.6	3,343
2018	261.6	115,008.5	477.1	1,004.4	25,747.5	27,862.8	34,104.2	26,301.4	3,414
2019	276.7	126,290.8	493.9	553.2	27,577.6	32,416.5	36,112.1	32,064.1	3,478
2020	276.7	128,121.7	538.4	487.0	26,156.0	31,648.9	32,254.6	31,509.3	3,613
2021	264.4	117,717.5	629.0	517.3	28,317.9	37,141.9	36,432.6	36,251.6	3,659

Outward direct investment

Table 2.1

Austrian direct investment abroad by main host countries

(total capital at market prices)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<i>EUR million</i>										
Germany	23,439.0	23,838.0	23,434.0	24,135.0	25,876.5	29,617.3	28,870.1	34,643.5	38,023.2	37,609.6
Czechia	11,796.3	11,604.7	12,017.1	13,115.7	10,979.4	12,114.9	13,234.3	13,601.2	14,236.9	15,335.8
Hungary	7,076.3	7,383.5	7,276.2	7,286.5	6,514.5	6,807.5	7,195.2	7,665.9	7,898.2	8,380.0
Romania	9,448.2	9,895.4	8,905.8	8,756.9	7,844.1	8,421.5	8,968.9	9,911.0	10,117.2	11,548.5
Poland	5,041.4	5,039.2	4,122.9	4,479.6	4,798.0	5,861.5	5,170.3	5,590.4	6,068.3	7,754.4
Slovakia	5,652.7	5,434.5	5,508.6	5,954.7	5,908.8	6,059.1	6,176.3	5,894.3	6,507.8	6,727.7
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	5,678.7	5,832.3	6,654.8	7,990.0	9,893.8	7,907.1	8,183.1	9,451.5	14,710.7	15,578.8
Italy	2,737.5	2,385.2	2,015.3	2,290.3	2,999.8	3,061.6	3,926.4	3,972.6	4,217.7	5,656.0
China	2,497.5	2,025.2	2,018.7	2,283.7	2,485.7	2,872.9	3,288.5	3,343.6	2,868.5	3,464.5
Croatia	5,952.2	5,378.6	4,595.5	4,927.9	3,775.5	3,795.8	4,108.8	4,376.3	4,643.6	5,305.3
USA	5,614.2	6,842.3	8,542.6	9,998.6	9,911.0	9,880.1	11,559.2	11,916.3	12,592.3	15,110.0
Russia	8,577.4	8,343.0	5,600.0	5,251.7	4,703.9	5,089.4	5,991.6	7,267.9	5,820.2	7,078.6
Slovenia	2,291.2	2,075.1	2,038.4	2,888.9	2,706.3	3,036.9	3,242.4	3,387.1	3,594.9	3,993.0
United Kingdom	3,881.5	5,653.6	6,446.7	6,993.9	7,762.4	6,486.2	5,348.1	5,388.6	5,834.9	6,615.8
France	2,084.2	1,804.1	3,755.1	3,804.9	3,958.2	4,119.3	3,429.5	1,976.6	1,826.5	2,120.2
Other countries	56,850.4	64,885.7	76,579.5	79,145.6	76,857.7	78,754.3	79,794.6	84,747.6	65,858.3	70,846.1
Total	158,618.6	168,420.4	179,511.1	189,304.0	186,975.6	193,885.4	198,487.3	213,134.2	204,819.3	223,124.3
<i>Euro area-18¹</i>	<i>56,751.6</i>	<i>64,084.9</i>	<i>73,048.1</i>	<i>76,192.2</i>	<i>85,903.4</i>	<i>94,559.1</i>	<i>92,736.0</i>	<i>95,742.9</i>	<i>78,645.1</i>	<i>84,285.2</i>
<i>EU-27¹</i>	<i>105,439.0</i>	<i>114,602.2</i>	<i>121,660.7</i>	<i>127,541.7</i>	<i>132,193.2</i>	<i>142,455.3</i>	<i>141,057.5</i>	<i>146,654.3</i>	<i>132,115.7</i>	<i>144,247.2</i>
<i>CESEE¹</i>	<i>67,028.7</i>	<i>66,730.8</i>	<i>59,492.9</i>	<i>63,350.2</i>	<i>55,483.9</i>	<i>59,668.9</i>	<i>62,804.5</i>	<i>67,391.5</i>	<i>69,101.0</i>	<i>77,512.3</i>

¹ For definition of regions, see glossary.

Table 3.1

Austrian direct investment abroad by economic activity of nonresident affiliates

(total capital at market prices)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<i>EUR million</i>										
Agriculture, mining	3,553	5,932	7,241	7,438	5,888	4,229	6,139	11,379	14,785	14,986
Food, beverages, tobacco	2,652	2,208	931	1,094	1,728	1,629	1,604	1,632	1,414	1,592
Textiles, apparel, leather	155	150	147	171	185	169	539	543	199	201
Wood, paper, printing	3,415	3,770	3,707	4,088	5,051	5,865	6,779	7,634	8,457	10,685
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	12,977	13,787	12,758	13,025	12,623	12,233	12,701	11,122	15,364	16,126
Nonmetallic mineral products	4,054	3,960	3,529	3,644	3,760	3,787	4,258	4,803	4,840	5,653
Metal and metal products	2,812	3,123	3,393	3,833	3,973	3,775	4,140	3,119	3,035	4,063
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	2,720	2,572	2,567	2,627	2,281	2,603	3,377	8,206	4,836	5,491
Mechanical products	2,654	2,391	2,765	3,119	3,360	3,748	4,170	3,578	3,226	3,633
Transport equipment	1,665	1,753	2,080	2,666	3,560	4,194	4,483	5,020	5,168	6,084
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	725	563	773	710	922	943	897	1,252	1,231	1,383
Energy, water, waste, recycling	6,453	4,316	5,348	4,809	4,762	2,655	2,569	2,613	2,867	4,287
Construction	3,616	3,630	3,241	3,151	2,560	2,666	3,826	4,475	4,625	5,343
Trade	19,535	19,443	22,131	25,023	27,479	28,288	27,509	26,929	30,333	32,180
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	1,037	1,033	1,045	1,067	1,213	1,363	1,490	1,446	1,284	1,952
Hotels, restaurants	301	525	225	559	566	316	358	587	760	660
Information and communication	3,919	4,126	3,327	3,729	2,941	2,877	2,923	1,757	2,317	2,729
Financial intermediation, insurance	69,485	69,086	65,136	68,373	60,811	64,210	64,385	83,426	69,449	74,615
Real estate	4,570	4,712	4,880	5,625	6,096	6,212	6,254	6,740	7,195	8,419
Professional and technical services	10,220	16,137	30,601	30,766	32,620	37,886	34,609	21,458	18,667	17,259
Business services	1,358	4,369	2,788	2,798	3,548	3,038	2,487	2,724	3,012	3,501
Other (public and personal) services	741	836	897	990	1,051	1,198	2,990	2,690	1,755	2,282
Total	158,619	168,420	179,511	189,304	186,976	193,885	198,487	213,134	204,819	223,124

Foreign direct investment in Austria

Table 2.2

Foreign direct investment in Austria by main home countries

(total capital at market prices)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<i>EUR million</i>										
Germany	36,355.6	37,863.6	37,425.6	41,772.7	43,614.8	47,013.3	52,416.9	51,786.0	53,381.8	57,292.3
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	7,656.9	8,282.6	8,243.0	8,507.5	9,791.3	11,887.4	12,040.7	14,145.7	15,218.0	17,118.3
USA	13,717.5	14,483.6	15,460.6	14,498.5	14,411.2	13,280.6	12,891.7	12,179.4	10,824.8	13,264.1
Italy	15,965.9	14,014.3	16,857.9	17,004.0	9,770.6	9,724.2	9,844.5	10,047.5	9,800.4	10,360.1
France	3,919.5	3,070.9	3,256.7	4,251.2	3,487.4	5,160.5	4,562.7	4,649.4	3,946.0	4,138.7
Netherlands	6,087.3	6,958.0	4,942.9	7,524.2	4,200.3	4,622.9	474.0	6,080.9	4,875.6	5,591.2
United Kingdom	3,858.4	4,727.4	3,824.4	4,925.1	5,427.7	5,571.6	5,233.9	5,575.4	3,827.0	4,345.0
Luxembourg	2,352.9	1,179.0	1,941.3	2,211.9	4,021.5	2,929.6	2,587.6	3,312.4	3,188.6	3,128.7
Cyprus	992.2	1,442.1	1,778.7	1,643.2	1,436.6	1,421.5	2,069.2	406.1	300.1	553.3
Japan	1,969.8	1,924.0	2,122.8	1,930.7	2,032.1	2,353.5	3,497.2	3,275.6	3,152.0	3,903.1
Hungary	99.0	88.1	73.1	143.6	180.7	172.7	192.8	254.9	220.6	280.2
Sweden	2,326.6	859.4	792.9	735.9	870.7	864.0	1,067.1	1,092.9	1,356.4	1,371.6
Belgium	1,116.5	733.0	799.9	756.5	725.6	742.8	693.8	766.4	718.5	786.1
Russia	6,590.5	10,298.3	19,722.3	19,603.8	19,169.7	25,179.1	22,123.6	22,899.6	18,984.0	19,239.3
Austria	2,519.6	2,575.7	2,434.6	2,195.0	2,581.0	4,317.0	5,094.5	4,149.5	4,553.1	4,812.5
Other countries	19,072.2	21,716.3	25,167.5	19,625.3	23,397.6	28,411.6	27,441.7	31,564.1	33,310.0	39,256.8
Total	124,600.3	130,216.4	144,844.5	147,329.1	145,119.0	163,652.2	162,231.6	172,186.0	167,657.0	185,441.3
<i>Euro area-18¹</i>	<i>70,362.1</i>	<i>68,065.1</i>	<i>69,365.6</i>	<i>77,963.3</i>	<i>70,678.0</i>	<i>75,112.3</i>	<i>75,003.8</i>	<i>80,362.0</i>	<i>81,206.5</i>	<i>88,228.2</i>
<i>EU-27¹</i>	<i>76,989.7</i>	<i>73,920.2</i>	<i>74,286.6</i>	<i>84,212.3</i>	<i>77,899.5</i>	<i>82,420.3</i>	<i>82,382.3</i>	<i>88,474.5</i>	<i>88,027.9</i>	<i>95,727.0</i>
<i>OECD – non-European countries¹</i>	<i>18,870.8</i>	<i>19,962.4</i>	<i>23,193.9</i>	<i>20,930.7</i>	<i>21,969.4</i>	<i>22,122.3</i>	<i>24,232.3</i>	<i>22,304.6</i>	<i>21,664.1</i>	<i>25,666.3</i>

¹ For definition of regions, see glossary.

Table 3.2

Foreign direct investment in Austria by economic activity of resident affiliates

(total capital at market prices)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<i>EUR million</i>										
Agriculture, mining	306	188	207	277	403	241	335	432	598	747
Food, beverages, tobacco	1,100	1,181	1,268	1,266	1,618	1,455	1,498	1,433	2,052	2,302
Textiles, apparel, leather	171	259	140	127	146	127	186	106	87	96
Wood, paper, printing	795	864	737	748	818	849	1,740	781	892	971
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	3,705	5,949	4,565	4,244	3,839	3,714	3,857	3,842	4,317	4,861
Nonmetallic mineral products	744	665	537	958	950	790	666	732	860	695
Metal and metal products	1,085	1,152	1,203	1,163	1,131	1,235	1,781	1,893	1,918	2,324
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	2,135	1,107	1,329	1,604	1,331	1,544	1,799	1,684	2,259	2,679
Mechanical products	1,470	1,310	837	1,386	1,117	1,232	1,486	1,993	2,165	2,598
Transport equipment	921	1,310	2,498	2,034	2,091	2,305	2,689	2,784	2,419	984
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	106	189	195	275	348	317	342	442	508	463
Energy, water, waste, recycling	1,045	889	802	794	831	1,129	1,044	1,437	626	694
Construction	138	192	136	158	369	390	502	637	746	643
Trade	17,171	18,976	17,425	14,700	17,252	21,391	21,605	23,265	21,664	17,878
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	869	912	1,177	1,079	1,820	1,854	1,933	2,047	1,744	1,962
Hotels, restaurants	302	323	337	329	288	369	361	441	434	528
Information and communication	2,087	3,057	3,532	2,708	3,453	2,595	2,229	1,984	1,877	2,723
Financial intermediation, insurance	45,149	40,305	26,542	29,228	22,045	27,214	25,759	24,825	24,030	24,323
Real estate	2,806	4,975	3,309	3,811	3,678	6,350	5,800	7,856	9,553	11,703
Professional and technical services	40,416	44,580	75,606	76,472	77,416	85,740	83,276	90,258	85,719	103,224
Business services	1,965	1,724	2,322	3,842	4,047	2,670	3,225	3,170	3,040	2,787
Other (public and personal) services	113	109	139	127	127	141	118	143	149	257
Total	124,600	130,216	144,844	147,329	145,119	163,652	162,232	172,186	167,657	185,441

Outward direct investment

Table 4.1

Austrian direct investment abroad by main host countries

(number of employees weighted by share)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<i>Number</i>										
Germany	75,359.7	77,468.7	75,352.4	69,474.3	65,173.3	68,116.3	73,846.0	75,867.3	115,597.1	120,019.8
Czechia	94,105.8	99,078.6	91,778.7	94,563.2	91,128.0	95,143.1	96,931.4	96,561.0	95,848.6	98,626.0
Hungary	66,263.9	63,758.4	57,349.3	57,020.7	59,990.9	59,877.6	65,821.5	57,580.4	59,155.9	61,313.1
Romania	71,080.4	72,883.2	68,003.0	67,750.0	67,649.6	62,996.9	62,802.3	58,595.3	61,464.3	61,003.7
Poland	42,443.2	48,217.9	40,370.0	43,126.9	47,680.6	49,473.4	49,282.4	42,705.4	46,993.9	51,769.4
Slovakia	44,474.6	40,818.7	46,225.2	43,884.5	45,389.1	45,023.5	44,810.7	45,538.8	46,623.0	47,128.6
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	15,232.4	18,032.5	18,830.2	15,861.0	14,710.4	13,375.7	14,067.8	13,797.5	21,604.3	21,326.6
Italy	10,737.3	8,187.7	7,836.1	8,601.3	9,069.9	9,560.1	11,724.5	12,930.5	13,928.5	19,251.0
China	15,740.4	17,301.0	18,784.7	19,454.7	19,253.8	20,353.6	31,657.3	32,213.8	23,400.6	23,551.9
Croatia	28,782.9	28,395.7	28,632.8	27,857.2	24,326.0	23,629.4	25,234.1	26,717.4	26,453.9	26,800.2
USA	25,782.9	30,448.9	35,027.9	38,252.8	41,708.8	48,136.6	48,777.4	50,656.7	61,576.7	65,029.0
Russia	43,887.4	43,772.0	42,488.8	42,102.3	37,579.5	41,644.0	50,029.1	51,106.1	45,575.7	42,818.9
Slovenia	13,921.0	13,089.1	14,541.8	17,422.9	16,759.4	17,966.4	19,761.7	20,860.4	24,592.0	25,082.5
United Kingdom	22,728.3	32,636.4	37,664.3	40,411.2	42,447.9	44,947.9	46,737.2	48,896.6	51,959.4	53,442.3
France	9,210.4	8,939.0	9,110.6	9,300.2	9,350.7	10,111.9	9,968.8	10,732.5	11,039.8	8,621.0
Other countries	204,989.8	207,297.4	209,178.7	216,669.5	215,057.6	236,431.8	261,903.1	246,301.1	262,636.8	273,502.0
Total	784,740.4	810,325.3	801,174.7	811,752.8	807,275.5	846,788.3	913,355.3	891,060.9	968,450.5	999,286.2
<i>Euro area-18¹</i>	178,527.3	173,378.8	177,690.6	175,113.7	173,168.2	182,289.8	191,623.8	199,825.7	247,102.2	255,660.5
<i>EU-27¹</i>	533,643.0	548,693.0	531,554.9	537,029.5	533,043.7	547,378.7	567,001.2	560,159.6	616,771.8	638,057.2
<i>CESEE¹</i>	511,741.0	515,852.6	495,095.9	495,448.5	483,068.7	492,156.9	515,276.3	498,682.3	505,599.4	515,619.8

¹ For definition of regions, see glossary.

Table 5.1

Austrian direct investment abroad by economic activity of nonresident affiliates

(number of employees weighted by share)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<i>Number</i>										
Agriculture, mining	11,937	10,879	10,597	11,081	8,644	8,224	8,631	18,154	16,508	16,433
Food, beverages, tobacco	12,977	12,696	8,945	8,568	11,260	11,207	40,143	8,171	8,408	8,497
Textiles, apparel, leather	4,663	4,560	4,365	4,793	5,631	5,286	12,186	10,532	3,684	3,658
Wood, paper, printing	25,261	28,302	26,795	27,698	32,520	38,040	39,565	44,262	49,184	55,394
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	55,300	55,985	57,434	56,144	56,414	56,099	60,452	57,738	55,707	60,595
Nonmetallic mineral products	25,910	24,552	24,981	25,885	26,114	25,730	27,834	28,484	28,738	33,148
Metal and metal products	28,268	27,544	26,416	28,830	30,271	33,170	33,086	31,141	32,476	36,837
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	45,824	50,215	48,883	53,060	52,597	55,653	59,357	59,907	66,178	75,066
Mechanical products	32,374	30,213	30,998	31,449	33,712	34,978	36,130	36,544	37,732	37,176
Transport equipment	35,248	36,939	43,985	56,295	66,002	73,458	78,775	72,487	67,940	64,425
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	7,808	8,277	9,219	8,700	9,555	9,919	8,680	13,791	13,126	13,563
Energy, water, waste, recycling	13,565	10,290	10,262	9,671	9,667	9,392	9,401	9,196	7,867	8,616
Construction	46,092	41,671	41,705	33,726	26,818	28,675	41,973	44,927	51,035	49,896
Trade	174,467	195,262	202,589	210,549	215,861	236,435	244,524	247,217	269,183	279,446
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	18,707	22,468	23,734	22,913	25,903	24,752	25,403	21,832	23,485	25,117
Hotels, restaurants	4,123	3,885	3,580	3,335	3,183	2,811	3,226	14,886	14,053	14,235
Information and communication	20,082	21,180	22,757	23,962	20,290	20,710	21,173	20,522	20,772	19,769
Financial intermediation, insurance	181,358	172,577	160,251	146,000	115,651	115,716	111,086	111,512	123,405	119,461
Real estate	817	1,053	1,102	11,720	10,118	928	1,149	1,922	2,411	2,622
Professional and technical services	12,237	18,734	19,436	16,645	17,715	25,304	19,303	15,376	20,574	17,088
Business services	24,062	28,781	18,488	16,657	22,932	21,867	22,559	14,096	48,401	50,059
Other (public and personal) services	3,660	4,260	4,654	4,073	6,418	8,434	8,720	8,364	7,584	8,186
Total	784,740	810,325	801,175	811,753	807,275	846,788	913,355	891,061	968,450	999,286

Foreign direct investment in Austria by main home countries

(number of employees weighted by share)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<i>Number</i>										
Germany	107,543	109,285	111,171	116,707	109,507	111,023	114,006	117,738	123,649	120,128
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	27,893	29,485	28,382	29,767	29,818	29,793	26,200	31,207	29,612	28,246
USA	24,066	21,675	19,634	21,312	19,787	18,005	16,500	16,562	17,168	17,406
Italy	16,769	17,618	16,905	16,749	16,462	15,764	16,156	15,882	15,988	15,635
France	9,972	9,842	9,355	9,714	8,457	10,147	9,428	10,593	10,091	8,688
Netherlands	8,473	8,492	9,575	10,295	10,893	9,973	10,357	11,082	8,611	9,644
United Kingdom	11,327	12,165	10,825	11,149	13,354	10,984	9,906	11,602	9,854	9,665
Luxembourg	1,328	943	2,072	2,900	3,741	3,879	3,711	3,912	3,979	2,671
Cyprus	399	455	503	611	619	680	536	596	520	472
Japan	5,605	5,462	5,268	5,206	5,264	6,427	6,339	6,544	6,691	6,889
Hungary	249	226	228	230	225	228	240	271	259	266
Sweden	8,628	8,238	8,586	8,873	8,399	8,564	8,858	9,329	9,274	9,036
Belgium	965	956	936	871	890	970	911	1,251	872	1,013
Russia	631	847	1,001	975	984	799	824	537	523	546
Austria	7,952	6,909	8,636	9,684	8,935	9,623	15,964	15,061	14,437	11,231
Other countries	19,796	17,651	18,006	18,296	17,866	19,978	21,687	24,578	25,201	22,827
Total	251,596	250,252	251,082	263,339	255,201	256,837	261,622	276,745	276,728	264,361
<i>Euro area-18¹</i>	<i>154,411</i>	<i>153,929</i>	<i>157,312</i>	<i>165,089</i>	<i>157,222</i>	<i>159,817</i>	<i>163,131</i>	<i>170,129</i>	<i>172,920</i>	<i>166,623</i>
<i>EU-27¹</i>	<i>177,026</i>	<i>177,148</i>	<i>179,454</i>	<i>187,946</i>	<i>181,786</i>	<i>182,245</i>	<i>184,993</i>	<i>194,476</i>	<i>195,818</i>	<i>188,882</i>
<i>OECD – non-European countries¹</i>	<i>32,043</i>	<i>29,524</i>	<i>27,337</i>	<i>28,858</i>	<i>27,366</i>	<i>26,800</i>	<i>25,313</i>	<i>26,112</i>	<i>26,908</i>	<i>28,118</i>

¹ For definition of regions, see glossary.**Foreign direct investment in Austria by economic activity of resident affiliates**

(number of employees weighted by share)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<i>Number</i>										
Agriculture, mining	504.1	515.0	508.9	501.5	506.0	483.8	480.5	621.3	650.4	757.5
Food, beverages, tobacco	4,376.9	4,494.0	5,055.5	5,509.7	5,753.3	5,037.7	5,364.3	5,231.5	4,822.3	4,562.0
Textiles, apparel, leather	2,862.7	2,689.4	2,506.2	2,090.7	1,431.3	1,196.3	1,645.4	1,046.7	1,137.7	930.2
Wood, paper, printing	7,015.7	6,300.7	5,785.8	6,577.8	8,108.4	7,554.9	5,762.2	6,583.2	7,327.1	6,051.9
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	10,862.6	10,374.9	10,438.0	11,186.9	10,664.8	11,222.9	10,420.4	11,129.3	10,751.4	11,077.2
Nonmetallic mineral products	8,221.4	7,301.4	3,392.3	7,469.3	7,816.9	6,685.9	3,296.5	5,965.3	6,331.7	2,434.7
Metal and metal products	10,967.4	10,607.1	10,910.9	11,156.8	11,045.6	11,123.2	12,237.3	13,315.0	12,687.2	12,591.8
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	11,928.6	12,072.4	10,526.0	10,942.6	10,936.8	11,416.0	12,446.5	12,040.6	14,497.9	13,393.9
Mechanical products	12,950.0	14,013.5	13,316.1	13,221.9	14,042.8	14,288.8	14,863.6	14,718.9	16,016.8	16,124.2
Transport equipment	8,031.3	8,377.5	7,700.9	8,305.2	8,380.8	8,597.2	8,516.4	10,048.7	12,558.5	7,847.0
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	3,306.8	3,182.9	3,265.8	3,231.0	3,110.6	2,963.5	2,194.0	2,838.3	2,774.9	2,517.0
Energy, water, waste, recycling	1,499.1	1,284.9	1,310.8	1,289.2	1,271.5	1,188.5	1,221.0	1,229.4	1,144.8	1,144.8
Construction	3,439.5	3,316.7	3,446.6	3,985.9	4,625.6	4,853.6	4,857.5	4,152.3	5,007.6	4,626.2
Trade	86,614.1	86,582.9	90,456.0	91,301.9	86,295.3	87,480.4	95,114.9	99,272.6	92,779.0	80,395.6
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	8,505.3	8,339.6	9,151.2	8,859.1	9,903.7	9,684.0	9,459.4	9,941.2	10,128.1	10,289.9
Hotels, restaurants	11,791.7	8,148.8	8,728.2	9,130.3	8,345.8	7,961.6	8,745.3	9,922.8	8,458.5	8,145.8
Information and communication	9,015.8	6,814.8	9,807.3	10,782.0	10,562.3	10,850.9	10,839.3	11,876.1	12,138.4	12,644.2
Financial intermediation, insurance	15,922.7	16,825.4	15,225.0	15,555.2	15,048.6	14,133.9	13,186.8	13,252.7	13,081.2	12,856.1
Real estate	544.3	585.2	506.4	550.3	657.7	643.1	697.5	784.0	932.9	764.0
Professional and technical services	8,750.8	10,310.7	8,415.2	9,199.9	8,347.7	9,510.3	9,926.8	10,612.6	10,638.0	24,000.3
Business services	22,025.2	25,732.0	27,697.7	29,396.8	27,988.6	29,716.3	30,153.3	31,956.7	31,099.1	29,505.7
Other (public and personal) services	2,459.7	2,381.9	2,931.5	3,095.1	357.0	244.0	193.0	206.0	1,764.8	1,700.3
Total	251,595.8	250,251.8	251,082.0	263,339.2	255,201.0	256,836.7	261,621.8	276,745.1	276,728.3	264,360.7

Outward direct investment

Table 6.1

Key indicators of Austrian direct investment abroad at end-2021 by host countries, home provinces, duration of investment, investment at establishment and economic sector

	Austrian direct investments abroad	Direct investment enterprises	Equity (at market value)	Other capital assets (+)	Other capital liabilities (-)	Other capital (intragroup lending)	Total value	Annual profit or loss	Employment weighted by share
Host country	Number		EUR million						Thousand
Germany	734	708	33,206.2	7,176.6	2,773.2	4,403.4	37,609.6	2,169.5	120.0
Czechia	369	357	14,960.8	839.0	464.0	375.0	15,335.8	2,576.3	98.6
Hungary	335	335	7,865.4	1,025.0	510.4	514.6	8,380.0	1,115.8	61.3
Romania	263	252	10,078.4	1,608.0	137.8	1,470.1	11,548.5	1,516.0	61.0
Poland	250	249	6,019.2	1,780.4	45.2	1,735.1	7,754.4	1,043.2	51.8
Slovakia	233	224	6,363.5	435.5	71.3	364.2	6,727.7	788.2	47.1
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	195	190	14,019.1	2,684.4	1,124.6	1,559.8	15,578.8	1,326.3	21.3
Italy	188	185	4,013.7	1,778.2	135.9	1,642.3	5,656.0	42.2	19.3
China	179	178	3,189.4	476.1	201.0	275.2	3,464.5	712.7	23.6
Croatia	171	165	4,685.9	661.2	41.8	619.4	5,305.3	459.7	26.8
Other countries	2,559	2,522	93,439.9	18,348.1	6,024.3	12,323.7	105,763.6	11,247.4	468.5
Total	5,476	5,365	197,841.5	36,812.3	11,529.5	25,282.8	223,124.3	22,997.2	999.3
<i>Euro area-18¹</i>	1,901	1,846	74,497.0	15,786.6	5,998.4	9,788.2	84,285.2	4,886.4	255.7
<i>EU-27¹</i>	3,628	3,541	128,895.8	22,822.8	7,471.4	15,351.5	144,247.2	12,739.3	638.1
<i>CESEE¹</i>	2,385	2,335	70,794.2	8,188.7	1,470.5	6,718.1	77,512.3	11,162.2	515.6
Home province of investor									
Burgenland	58	57	610.8	207.5	6.6	200.9	811.7	127.2	38.4
Carinthia	246	245	5,131.7	675.3	629.6	45.7	5,177.3	453.5	54.6
Lower Austria	723	716	12,011.6	2,683.9	830.1	1,853.8	13,865.4	1,375.6	134.8
Upper Austria	813	791	26,360.1	2,624.0	589.3	2,034.7	28,394.8	2,747.3	187.8
Salzburg	454	450	18,057.5	2,470.6	265.2	2,205.4	20,262.9	1,876.7	72.8
Styria	432	421	13,513.2	4,588.4	783.4	3,805.0	17,318.1	1,241.3	62.4
Tyrol	309	303	8,456.8	1,429.7	2,149.2	-719.5	7,737.3	1,105.7	33.3
Vorarlberg	349	346	5,213.8	2,018.6	234.2	1,784.4	6,998.2	611.9	37.9
Vienna	2,090	2,035	108,152.1	20,114.3	6,041.9	14,072.4	122,224.5	13,454.0	377.4
Total	5,476	5,365	197,841.5	36,812.3	11,529.5	25,282.8	223,124.3	22,997.2	999.3
Duration of investment									
Under 2 years	571	553	15,543.0	950.7	993.1	-42.4	15,500.6	1,582.6	55.8
2 to 5 years	951	931	36,258.1	6,362.0	613.0	5,749.0	42,007.1	596.8	117.7
More than 5 years	3,953	3,880	145,958.1	14,628.8	3,378.0	11,250.8	157,208.9	18,083.2	825.7
Unknown	1	1	82.3	14,870.8	6,545.3	8,325.4	8,407.7	2,734.6	0.1
Total	5,476	5,365	197,841.5	36,812.3	11,529.5	25,282.8	223,124.3	22,997.2	999.3
Investment at establishment									
No	3,446	3,346	149,697.7	14,335.7	4,010.8	10,324.8	160,022.6	15,428.7	645.3
Yes	2,030	2,019	48,143.8	7,605.9	973.3	6,632.6	54,776.3	4,848.0	353.9
Unknown	0	0	0.0	14,870.8	6,545.3	8,325.4	8,325.4	2,720.5	0.0
Total	5,476	5,365	197,841.5	36,812.3	11,529.5	25,282.8	223,124.3	22,997.2	999.3
Sector accounts (ESA 2010)									
Nonfinancial corporations	4,871	4,792	153,125.9	32,067.0	11,222.6	20,844.4	173,970.2	16,921.1	835.7
Credit institutions (excl. the central bank)	115	107	18,151.5	1,524.9	42.6	1,482.3	19,633.8	1,995.6	52.3
Captive financial institutions and money lenders as well as other financial institutions	291	280	9,756.3	2,379.6	1.0	2,378.5	12,134.8	1,700.6	56.3
Financial auxiliaries	64	63	8,607.3	277.8	0.0	277.8	8,885.1	1,393.5	24.2
Insurance corporations and pension funds	114	110	5,254.4	550.8	253.6	297.2	5,551.6	867.1	30.6
Government, households and nonprofit institutions serving households	21	13	2,946.1	12.3	9.7	2.7	2,948.8	119.4	0.3
Total	5,476	5,365	197,841.5	36,812.3	11,529.5	25,282.8	223,124.3	22,997.2	999.3

¹ For definition of regions, see glossary.

Key indicators of foreign direct investment in Austria at end-2021 by home countries, host provinces, duration of investment, investment at establishment and economic sector

	Foreign direct investments in Austria	Direct investment enterprises	Equity (at market value)	Other capital assets (-)	Other capital liabilities (+)	Other capital (intragroup lending)	Total value	Annual profit or loss	Employment weighted by share
Home country	Number	EUR million						Thousand	
Germany	1,374	1,186	58,840.7	10,247.8	8,699.4	-1,548.4	57,292.3	6,003.5	120.1
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	472	422	11,994.7	2,184.9	7,308.5	5,123.6	17,118.3	1,608.9	28.2
USA	302	273	13,199.2	2,623.5	2,688.4	64.9	13,264.1	1,384.4	17.4
Italy	181	148	10,961.5	1,030.0	428.7	-601.4	10,360.1	711.1	15.6
France	131	111	3,487.1	752.3	1,403.9	651.6	4,138.7	152.5	8.7
Netherlands	121	111	4,266.7	603.3	1,927.8	1,324.5	5,591.2	425.3	9.6
United Kingdom	120	109	4,399.2	1,389.3	1,335.1	-54.2	4,345.0	1,232.7	9.7
Luxembourg	106	86	2,536.1	12.6	605.2	592.6	3,128.7	175.2	2.7
Cyprus	59	48	696.9	187.7	44.0	-143.7	553.3	113.1	0.5
Japan	58	55	3,628.0	516.0	791.1	275.1	3,903.1	505.7	6.9
Other countries	735	623	64,620.7	9,733.6	10,859.5	1,125.9	65,746.6	9,605.7	44.9
Total	3,659	3,172	178,630.8	29,281.1	36,091.6	6,810.5	185,441.3	21,918.0	264.4
<i>Euro area-18¹</i>	2,150	1,842	86,372.1	13,043.9	14,899.9	1,856.0	88,228.2	8,291.6	166.6
<i>EU-27¹</i>	2,447	2,095	93,438.7	14,527.8	16,816.1	2,288.3	95,727.0	9,784.5	188.9
<i>OECD – non-European countries¹</i>	401	363	23,470.8	3,464.1	5,659.7	2,195.5	25,666.3	2,263.5	28.1
Host province of affiliate									
Burgenland	56	49	1,105.1	44.4	156.4	112.1	1,217.2	79.4	1.7
Carinthia	153	127	5,329.1	309.0	465.3	156.3	5,485.4	737.4	12.7
Lower Austria	465	418	11,822.4	1,551.7	3,701.6	2,149.9	13,972.2	1,467.5	36.0
Upper Austria	446	368	19,677.5	4,964.3	4,879.7	-84.6	19,592.9	1,857.8	48.3
Salzburg	274	238	11,350.1	2,240.9	2,150.2	-90.7	11,259.5	1,517.2	16.4
Styria	207	181	5,589.1	389.6	1,516.5	1,126.9	6,716.0	545.7	13.7
Tyrol	232	186	5,250.1	580.9	1,246.1	665.1	5,915.2	1,081.3	11.9
Vorarlberg	146	121	5,842.3	2,671.9	2,446.6	-225.3	5,617.0	1,945.9	12.2
Vienna	1,680	1,484	112,665.2	16,528.5	19,529.3	3,000.8	115,666.0	12,685.8	111.4
Total	3,659	3,172	178,630.8	29,281.1	36,091.6	6,810.5	185,441.3	21,918.0	264.4
Duration of investment									
Under 2 years	287	248	13,725.3	47.3	775.4	728.0	14,453.3	2,274.0	12.6
2 to 5 years	438	379	36,750.1	6,160.5	4,843.2	-1,317.3	35,432.8	3,954.6	34.0
More than 5 years	1,881	1,644	125,437.8	3,199.9	5,635.2	2,435.3	127,873.2	15,252.4	203.5
Unknown	1,053	901	2,717.6	19,873.4	24,837.9	4,964.4	7,682.1	437.0	14.3
Total	3,659	3,172	178,630.8	29,281.1	36,091.6	6,810.5	185,441.3	21,918.0	264.4
Investment at establishment									
No	1,753	1,508	107,128.4	7,297.5	8,546.6	1,249.1	108,377.5	11,614.4	152.4
Yes	853	763	68,784.8	2,357.4	3,128.7	771.3	69,556.1	9,866.6	97.6
Unknown	1,053	901	2,717.6	19,626.3	24,416.4	4,790.1	7,507.7	437.0	14.3
Total	3,659	3,172	178,630.8	29,281.1	36,091.6	6,810.5	185,441.3	21,918.0	264.4
Sector accounts (ESA 2010)									
Nonfinancial corporations	3,459	2,999	137,276.2	22,154.2	31,619.2	9,464.9	146,741.1	19,012.8	251.3
Credit institutions (excl. the central bank)	30	28	11,927.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	11,927.9	-273.5	9.1
Captive financial institutions and money lenders as well as other financial institutions	118	98	27,459.1	1,822.4	2,223.6	401.2	27,860.3	2,858.9	0.2
Financial auxiliaries	37	33	1,516.4	4,357.1	2,248.8	-2,108.3	-591.9	239.1	0.5
Insurance corporations and pension funds	15	14	451.2	947.4	0.0	-947.4	-496.1	80.7	3.2
Total	3,659	3,172	178,630.8	29,281.1	36,091.6	6,810.5	185,441.3	21,918.0	264.4

¹ For definition of regions, see glossary.

Outward direct investment

Table 7.1

Key indicators of Austrian direct investment abroad at end-2021 by economic activity, number of employees, type of investor and legal form of direct investment enterprise

	Austrian direct investments abroad	Direct investment enterprises	Equity (at market value)	Other capital assets (+)	Other capital liabilities (-)	Other capital (intragroup lending)	Total value	Annual profit or loss	Employment weighted by share
	Number		EUR million						Thousand
Economic activity abroad									
Agriculture, mining	106	105	13,672.9	3,532.5	2,219.4	1,313.1	14,986.0	1,544.2	16.4
Food, beverages, tobacco	77	75	1,497.3	264.7	170.3	94.4	1,591.7	189.4	8.5
Textiles, apparel, leather	27	27	148.9	66.7	14.8	51.9	200.8	1.8	3.7
Wood, paper, printing	166	163	10,107.4	716.4	138.7	577.7	10,685.1	1,758.0	55.4
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	305	304	13,284.8	3,595.8	754.4	2,841.5	16,126.2	3,657.6	60.6
Nonmetallic mineral products	163	160	4,266.4	1,556.7	170.1	1,386.6	5,653.0	346.0	33.1
Metal and metal products	233	232	3,043.8	1,176.3	156.8	1,019.4	4,063.2	655.1	36.8
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	228	228	4,092.4	1,718.4	319.7	1,398.8	5,491.1	562.7	75.1
Mechanical products	246	243	3,258.0	646.4	271.5	374.9	3,632.9	710.5	37.2
Transport equipment	147	143	5,006.8	1,119.3	41.9	1,077.3	6,084.1	555.0	64.4
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	74	72	1,163.3	231.9	12.3	219.6	1,382.9	209.6	13.6
Energy, water, waste, recycling	144	140	2,915.2	1,574.3	202.6	1,371.8	4,286.9	656.3	8.6
Construction	222	219	4,402.6	1,415.4	475.2	940.2	5,342.8	220.8	49.9
Trade	1,398	1,385	28,450.1	4,327.6	597.7	3,729.8	32,179.9	3,065.2	279.4
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	180	180	1,830.5	267.1	146.0	121.0	1,951.5	364.4	25.1
Hotels, restaurants	44	41	421.5	239.0	0.0	239.0	660.4	-4.0	14.2
Information and communication	146	144	2,884.8	155.8	311.8	-156.0	2,728.9	423.1	19.8
Financial intermediation, insurance	614	586	70,086.5	7,418.4	2,890.1	4,528.3	74,614.8	5,789.1	119.5
Real estate	425	404	5,847.6	3,373.3	801.6	2,571.7	8,419.2	430.6	2.6
Professional and technical services	299	286	16,188.4	2,308.3	1,237.9	1,070.4	17,258.7	1,574.9	17.1
Business services	154	150	3,456.5	602.2	557.4	44.8	3,501.3	138.2	50.1
Other (public and personal) services	78	78	1,816.1	505.4	39.3	466.0	2,282.1	148.8	8.2
Total	5,476	5,365	197,841.5	36,812.3	11,529.5	25,282.8	223,124.3	22,997.2	999.3
Number of employees									
None	1,067	1,037	39,369.4	13,682.9	6,481.4	7,201.5	46,570.9	2,319.7	0.0
1 to 19	1,202	1,169	29,182.7	5,641.0	899.9	4,741.1	33,923.8	1,883.9	8.9
20 to 49	870	860	8,333.3	2,034.7	174.8	1,859.9	10,193.2	1,228.1	25.8
50 to 99	694	686	10,103.5	1,275.5	259.5	1,016.0	11,119.5	1,854.8	46.9
100 to 499	1,226	1,206	35,045.0	7,133.9	608.9	6,525.0	41,570.0	5,823.3	247.7
500 to 999	234	232	15,750.6	1,023.3	418.3	604.9	16,355.5	2,333.2	150.0
1,000 or more	183	175	60,056.9	1,456.2	1,005.1	451.0	60,507.9	7,554.2	520.1
Unknown	0	0	0.0	4,564.9	1,681.5	2,883.4	2,883.4	0.0	0.0
Total	5,476	5,365	197,841.5	36,812.3	11,529.5	25,282.8	223,124.3	22,997.2	999.3
Type of investor									
Austrian investor	3,629	3,538	118,076.5	29,336.7	9,978.2	19,358.5	137,435.0	14,033.1	491.1
Foreign-controlled investor	1,828	1,816	76,824.0	7,463.3	1,551.3	5,912.0	82,736.0	8,844.8	508.0
Total	5,476	5,365	197,841.5	36,812.3	11,529.5	25,282.8	223,124.3	22,997.2	999.3
Legal form of direct investment enterprise									
Listed stock corporation	36	32	9,839.3	107.6	40.2	67.5	9,906.8	721.9	23.5
Unlisted stock corporation	757	729	61,591.6	3,808.9	3,385.5	423.4	62,015.1	8,597.0	226.0
Other	4,683	4,604	126,410.6	32,892.2	8,103.7	24,788.5	151,199.1	13,678.3	749.8
Total	5,476	5,365	197,841.5	36,812.3	11,529.5	25,282.8	223,124.3	22,997.2	999.3

Key indicators of foreign direct investment in Austria at end-2021 by economic activity, number of employees, type of investment and legal form of direct investment enterprise

	Foreign direct investments in Austria	Direct investment enterprises	Equity (at market value)	Other capital assets (-)	Other capital liabilities (+)	Other capital (intragroup lending)	Total value	Annual profit or loss	Employment weighted by share
Economic activity in Austria	Number	EUR million						Thousand	
Agriculture, mining	19.0	18.0	831.3	199.0	114.4	-84.6	746.7	-4.6	0.8
Food, beverages, tobacco	47.0	42.0	2,062.8	49.6	289.1	239.5	2,302.4	832.8	4.6
Textiles, apparel, leather	9.0	8.0	113.6	24.5	7.0	-17.6	96.1	-4.6	0.9
Wood, paper, printing	37.0	31.0	890.4	91.2	172.1	80.9	971.3	175.0	6.1
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	89.0	78.0	3,715.9	549.9	1,694.6	1,144.7	4,860.6	367.5	11.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	29.0	25.0	635.2	25.4	85.6	60.2	695.4	58.1	2.4
Metal and metal products	79.0	71.0	1,362.9	87.9	1,049.2	961.3	2,324.3	248.6	12.6
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	61.0	55.0	3,163.9	937.9	453.3	-484.6	2,679.3	463.6	13.4
Mechanical products	75.0	70.0	2,377.1	1,100.5	1,320.9	220.4	2,597.5	394.8	16.1
Transport equipment	29.0	25.0	793.1	1,097.7	1,289.0	191.3	984.4	-110.4	7.8
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	33.0	28.0	456.8	36.8	43.4	6.5	463.4	98.9	2.5
Energy, water, waste, recycling	45.0	43.0	507.4	0.0	186.6	186.6	694.0	50.4	1.1
Construction	91.0	77.0	737.8	126.2	31.4	-94.8	643.1	53.8	4.6
Trade	1,095.0	991.0	20,028.5	10,813.4	8,663.1	-2,150.3	17,878.2	4,524.3	80.4
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	111.0	101.0	1,631.5	98.6	429.5	330.8	1,962.3	195.0	10.3
Hotels, restaurants	110.0	88.0	440.3	0.0	87.7	87.7	527.9	-16.2	8.1
Information and communication	229.0	206.0	2,205.3	1,349.3	1,866.6	517.3	2,722.6	129.0	12.6
Financial intermediation, insurance	142.0	120.0	28,476.0	7,024.7	2,871.4	-4,153.3	24,322.7	1,820.3	12.9
Real estate	381.0	280.0	9,759.0	271.9	2,215.4	1,943.5	11,702.5	509.4	0.8
Professional and technical services	778.0	663.0	96,896.0	5,213.5	11,540.9	6,327.5	103,223.5	11,875.6	24.0
Business services	148.0	132.0	1,312.2	183.2	1,657.7	1,474.5	2,786.7	190.8	29.5
Other (public and personal) services	20.0	19.0	233.7	0.0	22.9	22.9	256.5	65.9	1.7
Total	3,659.0	3,172.0	178,630.8	29,281.1	36,091.6	6,810.5	185,441.3	21,918.0	264.4
Number of employees									
None	743.0	626.0	47,338.3	9,082.5	17,147.7	8,065.2	55,403.5	5,324.7	0.0
1 to 19	1,323.0	1,112.0	41,168.6	2,907.8	3,317.7	409.9	41,578.5	5,312.8	6.1
20 to 49	525.0	486.0	10,222.6	2,241.8	1,322.9	-918.9	9,303.6	2,193.5	14.2
50 to 99	401.0	362.0	30,172.4	974.2	1,066.4	92.2	30,264.5	4,750.4	23.3
100 to 499	551.0	489.0	21,102.5	945.4	1,773.5	828.1	21,930.6	2,320.0	97.5
500 to 999	64.0	57.0	8,870.6	126.8	195.0	68.2	8,938.7	825.3	35.8
1,000 or more	52.0	40.0	19,756.0	481.9	754.8	272.9	20,028.9	1,191.3	87.5
Unknown	0.0	0.0	0.0	12,520.6	10,513.5	-2,007.1	-2,007.1	0.0	0.0
Total	3,659.0	3,172.0	178,630.8	29,281.1	36,091.6	6,810.5	185,441.3	21,918.0	264.4
Type of investment									
Minority interest	1,070.0	586.0	23,232.6	21,090.1	25,349.7	4,259.6	27,492.3	2,848.8	23.6
Majority interest	2,589.0	2,586.0	155,398.2	8,191.1	10,741.9	2,550.9	157,949.1	19,069.2	240.7
Total	3,659.0	3,172.0	178,630.8	29,281.1	36,091.6	6,810.5	185,441.3	21,918.0	264.4
Legal form of direct investment enterprise									
Listed stock corporation	27.0	18.0	12,957.5	174.8	123.3	-51.5	12,906.0	760.6	2.4
Unlisted stock corporation	161.0	118.0	21,900.7	1,666.7	1,611.6	-55.1	21,845.6	1,480.1	28.0
Other	3,471.0	3,036.0	143,772.7	27,439.6	34,356.7	6,917.1	150,689.8	19,677.3	233.9
Total	3,659.0	3,172.0	178,630.8	29,281.1	36,091.6	6,810.5	185,441.3	21,918.0	264.4

Outward direct investment

Table 8.1

Income statement of Austrian direct investment enterprises abroad² at end-2021 by host countries, home provinces, duration of investment, investment at establishment and economic sector

	Operating profit	Financial result	Earnings before taxes	Taxes on income and earnings and other taxes	Net income for the year	Transfers to/from reserves	Carried forward from the previous year	Profit or loss for the year	Direct investment enterprise with a	
									profit	loss
Host country	EUR million								Number	
Germany	2,501.9	499.7	3,001.6	-588.7	2,412.9	187.9	4,127.1	1,848.9	524	210
Czechia	2,299.4	520.9	2,820.3	-500.3	2,320.0	-11.1	2,397.9	78.1	300	69
Hungary	1,100.4	49.3	1,149.7	-116.0	1,033.7	-1.1	860.1	-170.4	278	57
Romania	1,594.4	31.6	1,626.0	-258.0	1,368.0	-3.7	2,868.0	1,505.0	205	58
Poland	662.4	363.5	1,025.9	-203.4	822.5	-39.1	-152.6	-932.6	195	55
Slovakia	791.8	180.6	972.4	-214.9	757.5	0.2	874.4	118.6	186	47
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	854.5	570.5	1,425.0	-148.1	1,276.8	5.6	5,271.7	3,988.7	146	49
Italy	115.4	-38.6	76.8	-43.3	33.5	-5.1	-323.7	-352.1	131	57
China	615.0	51.6	666.6	-132.5	534.1	-1.9	228.2	-305.3	143	36
Croatia	354.7	144.2	498.9	-92.1	406.8	-1.4	-98.8	-505.4	137	34
Other countries	11,900.2	1,797.8	13,698.0	-4,033.9	9,664.1	-212.3	8,168.6	-1,329.3	1,880	679
Total	22,789.9	4,171.0	26,961.0	-6,331.3	20,629.7	-81.9	24,220.8	3,944.1	4,125	1,351
<i>Euro area-18¹</i>	4,888.7	1,079.0	5,967.6	-1,434.7	4,532.9	169.4	6,831.4	2,462.7	1,384	517
<i>EU-27¹</i>	11,943.4	2,236.7	14,180.1	-2,775.1	11,405.0	60.4	13,927.0	2,723.3	2,756	872
<i>CESEE¹</i>	9,856.3	2,360.6	12,216.8	-2,090.9	10,126.0	-99.1	7,548.2	-2,475.9	1,922	463
Home province of investor										
Burgenland	136.7	2.1	138.8	-19.6	119.2	0.0	186.4	67.7	49	9
Carinthia	622.2	110.4	732.6	-187.0	545.7	-1.0	412.5	-135.3	196	50
Lower Austria	781.7	818.5	1,600.1	-280.0	1,320.1	-106.7	2,216.0	977.8	551	172
Upper Austria	2,842.3	203.4	3,045.7	-514.3	2,531.3	-69.2	7,868.6	5,362.2	654	159
Salzburg	1,512.5	125.0	1,637.4	-275.8	1,361.7	191.0	2,456.9	1,098.3	344	110
Styria	991.4	94.0	1,085.3	-184.2	901.2	1.6	1,179.8	271.3	330	102
Tyrol	822.2	253.0	1,075.2	-145.1	930.1	-7.0	1,698.3	778.8	218	91
Vorarlberg	830.8	-9.7	821.1	-179.1	642.0	-47.2	288.7	-308.3	274	75
Vienna	14,252.1	2,568.6	16,820.7	-4,546.1	12,274.5	-43.4	7,787.5	-4,290.6	1,507	583
Total	22,789.9	4,171.0	26,961.0	-6,331.3	20,629.7	-81.9	24,220.8	3,944.1	4,125	1,351
Duration of investment										
Under 2 years	457.9	1,448.4	1,906.4	-206.2	1,700.2	-129.7	699.8	-882.8	352	219
2 to 5 years	1,445.0	27.7	1,472.7	-788.8	683.9	-73.5	-1,484.8	-2,081.6	601	350
More than 5 years	20,895.0	2,669.3	23,564.3	-5,332.9	18,231.4	121.2	25,005.8	6,922.6	3,171	782
Total	22,789.9	4,171.0	26,961.0	-6,331.3	20,629.7	-81.9	24,220.8	3,944.1	4,125	1,351
Investment at establishment										
No	17,072.8	3,657.3	20,730.1	-5,005.9	15,724.1	118.0	15,787.0	358.3	2,568	878
Yes	5,717.1	513.8	6,230.9	-1,325.3	4,905.6	-200.0	8,433.9	3,585.9	1,557	473
Total	22,789.9	4,171.0	26,961.0	-6,331.3	20,629.7	-81.9	24,220.8	3,944.1	4,125	1,351
Sector accounts (ESA 2010)										
Nonfinancial corporations	18,410.3	2,092.7	20,503.0	-5,196.3	15,306.7	-7.6	21,043.8	6,019.7	3,652	1,219
Credit institutions (excl. the central bank)	2,064.8	279.9	2,344.7	-513.9	1,830.8	-41.5	177.3	-1,613.6	94	21
Captive financial institutions and money lenders as well as other financial institutions	1,062.1	650.3	1,712.4	-278.9	1,433.6	-33.0	512.8	-890.1	209	82
Financial auxiliaries	1,243.7	136.5	1,380.2	-211.8	1,168.4	0.0	29.9	-1,138.6	50	14
Insurance corporations and pension funds	20.6	957.6	978.2	-129.0	849.1	0.2	811.6	-37.7	100	14
Government, households and nonprofit institutions serving households	-11.6	54.0	42.4	-1.4	41.1	0.0	1,645.4	1,604.3	20	1
Total	22,789.9	4,171.0	26,961.0	-6,331.3	20,629.7	-81.9	24,220.8	3,944.1	4,125	1,351

¹ For definition of regions, see glossary.² 2014 Financial Reporting Amendment Act, see section 1.

Income statement of foreign direct investment enterprises in Austria² at end-2021 by home countries, host provinces, duration of investment, investment at establishment and economic sector

Home country	Operating profit	Financial result	Earnings before taxes	Taxes on income and earnings and other taxes	Net income for the year	Transfers to/from reserves	Carried forward from the previous year	Profit or loss for the year	Direct investment enterprise with a	
									profit	loss
	EUR million								Number	
Germany	2,597.5	3,152.8	5,750.3	-470.3	5,200.2	712.2	14,317.5	20,116.5	1,125	249
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	416.0	1,282.2	1,702.2	-138.0	1,529.9	40.5	3,798.1	5,753.4	354	118
USA	356.2	1,141.5	1,497.7	-185.7	1,301.3	53.0	4,265.0	5,567.3	228	74
Italy	93.2	669.5	762.7	-47.8	706.7	4.4	1,091.5	1,802.5	148	33
France	149.0	32.6	181.6	-75.9	105.6	47.1	1,557.9	1,710.8	93	38
Netherlands	188.6	267.0	455.6	-51.2	400.4	-3.7	973.1	1,349.2	96	25
United Kingdom	132.2	1,091.0	1,223.2	-7.6	1,207.9	25.8	256.8	1,511.0	87	33
Luxembourg	86.2	44.1	130.3	-6.9	123.3	22.1	211.0	380.0	67	39
Cyprus	23.3	95.2	118.5	-5.8	112.7	0.3	-10.2	93.2	39	20
Japan	241.0	168.0	409.0	-60.9	348.1	157.6	1,482.9	1,988.4	50	8
Other countries	3,237.1	1,940.2	5,185.0	-404.6	4,742.5	4,804.4	19,568.1	28,896.9	530	205
Total	7,520.2	9,884.2	17,416.2	-1,454.6	15,778.7	5,863.6	47,511.7	69,169.2	2,817	842
<i>Euro area-18¹</i>	3,304.2	4,717.0	8,021.2	-697.1	7,230.8	892.0	19,317.0	27,326.0	1,687	463
<i>EU-27¹</i>	3,670.9	5,893.2	9,564.1	-757.0	8,698.6	918.3	20,503.7	30,030.5	1,910	537
<i>OECD – non-European countries¹</i>	643.1	2,107.0	2,750.1	-247.5	2,490.6	-282.1	7,009.2	9,165.5	305	96
Host province of affiliate										
Burgenland	57.6	26.8	84.5	-5.2	79.0	0.4	469.9	547.8	52	4
Carinthia	594.2	220.9	815.1	-117.5	695.9	41.3	719.4	1,472.5	122	31
Lower Austria	792.7	828.1	1,620.8	-191.2	1,391.7	59.1	1,743.4	3,139.9	374	91
Upper Austria	675.6	1,251.3	1,926.9	-132.6	1,777.5	66.0	6,619.7	8,450.7	379	67
Salzburg	1,224.5	359.9	1,584.4	-335.6	1,249.1	205.1	2,739.8	4,124.8	205	69
Styria	425.9	220.0	645.9	-101.2	543.7	2.0	997.1	1,542.7	160	47
Tyrol	247.0	791.2	1,038.1	-52.6	977.9	93.2	1,380.5	2,445.3	181	51
Vorarlberg	1,643.6	376.9	2,020.5	-62.4	1,956.7	-13.2	1,845.8	3,754.5	117	29
Vienna	1,859.1	5,809.2	7,680.0	-456.4	7,107.2	5,409.8	30,996.0	43,691.1	1,227	453
Total	7,520.2	9,884.2	17,416.2	-1,454.6	15,778.7	5,863.6	47,511.7	69,169.2	2,817	842
Duration of investment										
Under 2 years	128.1	695.5	835.3	-56.6	692.4	1,581.6	1,672.7	3,996.7	178	109
2 to 5 years	1,958.8	3,260.7	5,219.5	-70.3	5,142.1	-1,187.5	9,328.6	13,294.9	288	150
More than 5 years	5,211.2	5,922.1	11,133.3	-1,274.7	9,775.9	5,447.0	36,254.6	51,553.6	1,569	312
Unknown	222.1	5.9	228.0	-53.0	168.4	22.5	255.7	324.1	782	271
Total	7,520.2	9,884.2	17,416.2	-1,454.6	15,778.7	5,863.6	47,511.7	69,169.2	2,817	842
Investment at establishment										
No	3,743.2	8,314.7	12,069.7	-620.2	11,310.2	274.7	24,566.6	36,493.2	1,345	408
Yes	3,554.9	1,563.6	5,118.5	-781.4	4,300.2	5,566.4	22,689.3	32,351.9	690	163
Unknown	222.1	5.9	228.0	-53.0	168.4	22.5	255.7	324.1	782	271
Total	7,520.2	9,884.2	17,416.2	-1,454.6	15,778.7	5,863.6	47,511.7	69,169.2	2,817	842
Sector accounts (ESA 2010)										
Nonfinancial corporations	7,862.8	7,189.2	15,056.0	-1,316.5	13,564.4	5,173.1	42,561.7	61,296.0	2,658	801
Credit institutions (excl. the central bank)	-420.9	-93.4	-514.4	-49.0	-563.3	289.8	-1,101.0	-1,374.8	24	6
Captive financial institutions and money lenders as well as other financial institutions	8.6	2,470.7	2,479.4	-41.3	2,438.1	421.1	5,470.0	8,343.0	88	30
Financial auxiliaries	55.5	198.0	261.3	-14.9	238.7	-0.2	520.0	754.0	33	4
Insurance corporations and pension funds	14.2	119.7	133.9	-33.0	100.9	-20.2	60.8	151.0	14	1
Total	7,520.2	9,884.2	17,416.2	-1,454.6	15,778.7	5,863.6	47,511.7	69,169.2	2,817	842

¹ For definition of regions, see glossary.² 2014 Financial Reporting Amendment Act, see section 1.

Outward direct investment

Table 9.1

Income statement of Austrian direct investment enterprises abroad at end-2021 by economic activity, number of employees, type of investor and legal form of direct investment enterprise

	Operating profit	Financial result	Earnings before taxes	Taxes on income and earnings and other taxes	Net income for the year	Transfers to/from reserves	Carried forward from the previous year	Profit or loss for the year	Direct investment enterprise with a	
									profit	loss
	EUR million								Number	
Economic activity abroad										
Agriculture, mining	2,643.2	216.9	2,860.1	-1,537.2	1,323.0	0.0	3,807.7	2,514.2	80	26
Food, beverages, tobacco	194.0	11.8	205.8	-36.0	169.8	-1.1	203.7	34.4	58	19
Textiles, apparel, leather	4.5	-0.7	3.9	-2.6	1.2	0.1	38.3	37.0	18	9
Wood, paper, printing	2,184.7	-111.4	2,073.3	-340.4	1,732.9	-19.9	1,688.3	-28.3	137	29
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	4,263.7	121.4	4,385.1	-1,065.6	3,319.5	-23.4	3,186.0	-107.2	246	59
Nonmetallic mineral products	613.4	-30.5	582.8	-381.6	201.2	-3.0	1,012.3	812.9	137	26
Metal and metal products	611.6	-36.8	574.8	-117.8	457.0	22.6	-309.7	-788.9	173	60
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	543.0	9.6	552.6	-85.5	467.1	-70.8	667.3	305.0	181	47
Mechanical products	-125.1	772.1	647.0	-149.4	497.6	-2.6	623.9	163.2	184	62
Transport equipment	572.2	-138.5	433.7	-27.3	406.4	-5.8	-699.2	-1,099.8	105	42
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	206.1	44.5	250.6	-47.8	202.7	-4.0	11.1	-198.5	55	19
Energy, water, waste, recycling	588.7	24.7	613.4	-89.7	523.7	1.0	109.2	-415.2	108	36
Construction	388.5	128.7	517.1	-205.0	312.1	12.9	433.7	116.5	154	68
Trade	3,850.8	30.7	3,881.4	-860.9	3,020.6	-73.3	6,386.8	3,374.4	1,167	231
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	527.9	-8.8	519.0	-91.8	427.2	0.3	335.9	-12.0	125	55
Hotels, restaurants	12.3	-10.3	1.9	-4.1	-2.1	-0.3	-88.7	-86.2	21	23
Information and communication	364.7	-19.2	345.5	-51.9	293.6	10.4	-916.3	-1,222.7	89	57
Financial intermediation, insurance	3,773.2	2,454.6	6,227.8	-1,041.1	5,186.7	188.3	4,403.7	-760.9	423	191
Real estate	457.7	16.3	473.9	-87.5	386.4	-17.4	126.8	-224.5	287	138
Professional and technical services	790.3	723.5	1,513.8	-19.6	1,494.2	-102.4	2,625.6	1,149.9	216	83
Business services	172.7	14.3	186.9	-40.2	146.7	2.4	315.1	187.7	114	40
Other (public and personal) services	152.2	-41.8	110.4	-48.2	62.2	4.1	259.3	193.0	47	31
Total	22,789.9	4,171.0	26,961.0	-6,331.3	20,629.7	-81.9	24,220.8	3,944.1	4,125	1,351
Number of employees										
None	1,070.3	868.3	1,938.6	-47.8	1,890.7	101.1	314.8	-1,504.2	640	427
1 to 19	1,532.1	693.7	2,225.8	-568.3	1,657.5	-6.7	3,234.8	1,655.4	865	337
20 to 49	942.9	271.7	1,214.6	-296.5	918.1	-31.6	661.0	-243.6	702	168
50 to 99	3,324.7	44.2	3,368.9	-1,731.3	1,637.6	26.3	853.2	-810.1	556	138
100 to 499	5,420.2	821.4	6,241.5	-1,221.9	5,019.6	-113.5	4,854.6	-39.1	1,013	213
500 to 999	1,349.4	1,006.7	2,356.1	-386.9	1,969.3	11.8	2,690.8	737.5	193	41
1,000 or more	9,150.3	465.0	9,615.3	-2,078.4	7,536.9	-69.2	11,611.7	4,148.2	156	27
Total	22,789.9	4,171.0	26,961.0	-6,331.3	20,629.7	-81.9	24,220.8	3,944.1	4,125	1,351
Type of investor										
Austrian investor	14,716.3	2,847.6	17,563.8	-4,563.3	13,000.5	0.7	14,335.5	1,492.3	2,730	899
Foreign-controlled investor	8,086.6	1,268.4	9,355.0	-1,766.8	7,588.2	-82.6	8,238.3	845.8	1,377	451
Total	22,789.9	4,171.0	26,961.0	-6,331.3	20,629.7	-81.9	24,220.8	3,944.1	4,125	1,351
Legal form of direct investment enterprise										
Listed stock corporation	833.9	18.9	852.8	-148.6	704.2	6.4	2,695.1	1,984.2	29	7
Unlisted stock corporation	8,964.6	1,903.6	10,868.3	-2,753.3	8,115.0	-43.1	8,246.2	176.6	585	172
Other	12,991.4	2,248.5	15,239.9	-3,429.3	11,810.5	-45.3	13,279.5	1,783.4	3,511	1,172
Total	22,789.9	4,171.0	26,961.0	-6,331.3	20,629.7	-81.9	24,220.8	3,944.1	4,125	1,351

Income statement of foreign direct investment enterprises in Austria at end-2021 by economic activity, number of employees, type of investment and legal form of direct investment enterprise

	Operating profit	Financial result	Earnings before taxes	Taxes on income and earnings and other taxes	Net income for the year	Transfers to/from reserves	Carried forward from the previous year	Profit or loss for the year	Direct investment enterprise with a	
									profit	loss
Economic activity in Austria	<i>EUR million</i>								<i>Number</i>	
Agriculture, mining	-5.7	5.6	-0.1	-4.3	-4.4	-0.2	195.2	144.6	11	8
Food, beverages, tobacco	991.8	103.9	1,095.7	-264.2	831.1	1.7	816.3	1,636.4	36	11
Textiles, apparel, leather	-7.2	5.6	-1.6	-2.8	-4.4	-0.1	4.0	-0.6	5	4
Wood, paper, printing	167.7	45.2	213.0	-42.8	169.1	5.8	174.7	349.7	33	4
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	422.3	41.9	464.2	-86.2	358.6	5.4	1,553.3	1,888.5	75	14
Nonmetallic mineral products	68.1	25.9	94.0	-7.5	86.5	-28.4	304.1	362.2	24	5
Metal and metal products	249.0	83.1	332.2	-45.5	286.5	-37.9	358.9	609.6	67	12
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	547.7	32.6	580.2	-71.9	445.8	7.1	425.7	878.6	51	10
Mechanical products	407.9	74.5	482.4	-90.9	384.5	10.3	1,163.1	1,521.5	60	15
Transport equipment	-163.8	6.4	-157.4	-24.3	-181.7	71.3	262.7	152.2	17	12
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	68.5	3.0	71.4	-13.6	55.6	43.3	76.5	175.4	25	8
Energy, water, waste, recycling	37.8	17.6	55.3	-4.9	50.1	0.3	213.0	263.4	33	12
Construction	62.7	1.3	64.0	-11.3	50.8	3.0	7.7	57.9	60	31
Trade	4,109.5	882.0	4,991.5	-448.5	4,486.1	38.0	6,123.7	10,637.1	973	122
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	220.4	-38.3	182.1	-35.8	146.3	48.6	-302.8	-257.6	85	26
Hotels, restaurants	-22.8	7.9	-14.9	-1.5	-16.4	0.7	17.9	2.2	62	48
Information and communication	165.7	50.5	216.2	-98.7	110.7	3.4	543.5	641.6	155	74
Financial intermediation, insurance	-346.7	1,576.1	1,237.0	-87.3	1,142.1	677.9	1,485.3	3,312.0	117	25
Real estate	192.5	241.3	433.8	8.6	442.5	70.5	1,871.3	2,405.4	274	107
Professional and technical services	141.5	6,722.3	6,867.8	-88.6	6,771.8	4,951.4	31,817.7	43,889.9	525	253
Business services	213.7	-1.5	212.2	-32.9	170.2	-8.2	406.8	525.4	115	33
Other (public and personal) services	-0.2	-2.8	-3.0	0.5	-2.6	-0.3	-6.9	-25.9	14	6
Total	7,520.2	9,884.2	17,416.2	-1,454.6	15,778.7	5,863.6	47,511.7	69,169.2	2,817	842
Number of employees										
None	453.8	4,413.3	4,867.1	-128.8	4,735.5	445.4	10,404.9	15,357.8	464	279
1 to 19	859.0	3,925.5	4,788.5	-119.8	4,652.1	583.7	13,828.8	18,999.4	1,045	278
20 to 49	1,999.1	387.6	2,386.8	-180.2	2,192.3	9.5	3,630.9	6,226.1	436	89
50 to 99	548.3	-645.5	-97.2	-176.3	-277.1	4,964.3	12,687.5	17,328.0	312	89
100 to 499	2,318.1	831.3	3,157.2	-623.3	2,471.8	-151.8	4,021.5	6,343.3	457	94
500 to 999	520.7	469.1	989.9	-86.7	896.6	-71.2	1,756.5	2,541.7	53	11
1,000 or more	821.1	502.8	1,323.9	-139.5	1,107.5	83.8	1,181.6	2,372.9	50	2
Total	7,520.2	9,884.2	17,416.2	-1,454.6	15,778.7	5,863.6	47,511.7	69,169.2	2,817	842
Type of investment										
Minority interest	1,202.5	1,626.4	2,840.6	-221.4	2,593.8	223.3	4,154.7	6915.9	794	276
Majority interest	6,317.7	8,257.9	14,575.6	-1,233.2	13,185.0	5,640.3	43,357.0	62,253.3	2,023	566
Total	7,520.2	9,884.2	17,416.2	-1,454.6	15,778.7	5,863.6	47,511.7	69,169.2	2,817	842
Legal form of direct investment enterprise										
Listed stock corporation	-56.2	1,153.7	1,097.5	118.8	1,219.7	-459.1	714.4	1,475.0	20	7
Unlisted stock corporation	30.7	1,010.2	1,044.9	-132.5	897.0	583.1	507.4	2,364.4	138	23
Other	7,545.7	7,720.3	15,273.8	-1,441.0	13,662.0	5,739.6	46,289.9	65,329.8	2,659	812
Total	7,520.2	9,884.2	17,416.2	-1,454.6	15,778.7	5,863.6	47,511.7	69,169.2	2,817	842

Outward direct investment

Table 10.1

Royalties and management fees transferred to Austrian investors at end-2021 by host countries, home provinces, duration of investment, investment at establishment and economic sector

Host country	Royalties, licenses (received)	Management fees (received)	Foreign affiliates' sales	Foreign trade of direct investors					
				Total exports		Total imports		With direct investment enterprises (goods and services)	
				Goods	Services	Goods	Services	Exports	Imports
<i>EUR million</i>									
Germany	49.13	96.98	34,444.13	5,050.45	7,541.18	2,347.84	8,210.48	4,474.28	829.99
Czechia	12.44	31.65	23,632.36	3,192.66	1,745.94	2,518.30	1,663.02	904.04	1,353.11
Hungary	2.92	23.09	16,667.12	1,570.70	1,586.75	1,116.76	1,632.90	1,182.92	618.36
Romania	4.56	8.55	13,316.33	1,987.72	1,708.97	1,971.20	2,630.02	344.77	511.74
Poland	11.02	11.07	15,305.17	322.77	397.46	256.07	382.62	658.75	214.29
Slovakia	6.89	25.43	10,176.69	1,790.88	796.57	1,450.83	666.19	532.98	314.95
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	16.12	5.14	79,049.98	611.39	3,200.45	1,656.81	3,478.28	632.12	62.56
Italy	6.74	9.10	13,884.18	1,569.73	652.87	682.22	533.90	568.76	3,588.79
China	18.44	13.76	7,767.34	4,810.55	3,290.71	3,202.93	3,291.89	504.57	189.59
Croatia	0.99	2.90	4,835.82	740.64	203.86	613.23	169.86	116.52	20.19
Other countries	124.31	135.28	158,561.93	27,413.96	35,354.05	21,412.82	35,551.26	9,353.11	3,099.48
Total	253.55	362.96	377,641.06	49,061.44	56,478.81	37,229.00	58,210.42	19,272.81	10,803.05
<i>Euro area-18¹</i>	77.51	165.93	87,551.79	13,298.94	38,835.06	9,968.95	39,229.16	7,390.70	5,956.97
<i>EU-27¹</i>	144.51	256.37	190,330.59	25,855.75	44,970.19	21,649.65	47,515.81	11,557.90	8,954.49
<i>CESEE¹</i>	66.24	131.46	117,614.25	13,616.23	8,049.65	11,710.24	8,573.31	4,811.30	3,504.67
Home province of investor									
Burgenland	2.1	1.2	2,218.0	442.7	600.5	322.5	757.6	113.3	178.5
Carinthia	0.1	11.7	13,400.2	2,011.8	505.7	1,340.6	1,159.7	650.9	344.9
Lower Austria	54.5	70.8	24,103.5	4,803.4	1,748.6	3,589.1	1,596.7	1,143.9	684.3
Upper Austria	37.2	41.5	67,610.0	12,637.3	2,917.2	7,780.8	3,006.5	2,808.2	1,106.4
Salzburg	49.8	7.8	34,959.6	4,323.6	1,558.7	2,070.6	2,480.0	5,077.6	453.2
Styria	11.8	19.3	16,472.6	6,050.7	3,438.8	2,622.1	3,594.9	1,353.4	934.5
Tyrol	5.9	26.3	10,256.7	5,367.0	684.7	4,975.5	418.7	609.0	211.3
Vorarlberg	10.4	2.8	10,706.2	5,199.6	383.8	2,376.6	366.8	950.6	690.0
Vienna	81.8	181.5	197,914.2	8,225.4	44,640.9	12,151.2	44,829.4	6,565.9	6,200.0
Total	253.6	363.0	377,641.1	49,061.4	56,478.8	37,229.0	58,210.4	19,272.8	10,803.0
Duration of investment									
Under 2 years	2.6	8.6	22,195.2	4,738.2	10,162.2	2,261.1	10,054.8	523.6	183.3
2 to 5 years	36.3	34.6	43,320.2	5,639.5	32,252.7	5,642.7	32,820.5	1,232.6	4,782.7
More than 5 years	214.7	319.7	312,124.6	38,683.7	14,063.9	29,325.3	15,335.1	17,516.6	5,837.1
Total	253.6	363.0	377,641.1	49,061.4	56,478.8	37,229.0	58,210.4	19,272.8	10,803.0
Investment at establishment									
No	116.4	235.5	256,432.9	26,493.5	45,274.7	20,478.1	47,035.8	8,608.9	5,003.5
Yes	137.2	127.4	121,208.1	22,567.9	11,204.1	16,750.9	11,174.6	10,663.9	5,799.6
Total	253.6	363.0	377,641.1	49,061.4	56,478.8	37,229.0	58,210.4	19,272.8	10,803.0
Sector accounts (ESA 2010)									
Nonfinancial corporations	252.7	357.0	345,490.9	48,998.9	56,297.1	37,133.9	58,087.6	18,376.6	10,586.5
Credit institutions (excl. the central bank)	0.3	1.5	6,232.0	62.0	0.0	55.6	0.0	95.8	10.8
Captive financial institutions and money lenders as well as other financial institutions	0.6	2.4	13,020.4	0.1	14.0	0.1	8.2	4.4	0.9
Financial auxiliaries	0.0	2.1	3,058.0	0.0	151.4	0.0	75.4	2.9	1.8
Insurance corporations and pension funds	0.0	0.1	9,804.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	793.0	203.1
Government, households and nonprofit institutions serving households	0.0	0.0	35.2	0.5	16.3	39.2	39.2	0.0	0.0
Total	253.6	363.0	377,641.1	49,061.4	56,478.8	37,229.0	58,210.4	19,272.8	10,803.0

¹ For definition of regions, see glossary.

Royalties and management fees transferred to nonresident investors and resident affiliates' sales and foreign trade at end-2021 by home countries, host provinces, duration of investment, investment at establishment and economic sector

	Royalties, licenses (paid)	Management fees (paid)	Resident affiliates' sales	Foreign trade of resident affiliates					
				Total exports		Total imports		With the parent companies (goods and services)	
				Goods	Services	Goods	Services		
								Exports	Imports
<i>EUR million</i>									
Home country									
Germany	373.1	209.7	40,129.5	9,719.6	6,280.2	14,135.7	7,355.9	12,518.0	13,951.1
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	38.2	66.2	9,610.7	4,924.9	1,600.7	3,941.5	1,303.5	4,623.2	3,685.6
USA	75.4	66.5	12,134.5	1,487.0	2,190.3	3,919.7	2,568.4	1,901.8	4,391.2
Italy	1.1	6.6	7,181.2	1,712.0	725.2	2,384.9	597.0	1,300.6	1,679.1
France	10.6	51.5	2,825.9	565.6	220.6	954.2	320.9	421.0	1,102.7
Netherlands	12.7	12.7	4,064.5	251.4	495.1	1,307.6	460.0	561.8	1,666.6
United Kingdom	47.9	13.4	2,959.4	680.2	815.6	727.0	696.7	1,159.1	1,571.9
Luxembourg	0.6	5.7	3,667.2	211.7	3,834.5	225.1	3,630.2	80.6	118.0
Cyprus	0.0	0.0	396.0	100.4	264.1	125.5	263.3	118.1	52.8
Japan	10.2	11.4	3,582.2	1,008.3	1,262.1	1,222.2	927.0	1,236.2	1,748.1
Other countries	59.1	73.6	31,166.7	7,656.9	19,453.5	7,489.3	18,128.8	11,910.8	19,181.7
Total	629.0	517.3	117,717.5	28,317.9	37,141.9	36,432.6	36,251.6	35,831.3	49,148.8
<i>Euro area-18¹</i>	413.3	314.7	61,890.9	14,064.3	12,284.7	21,375.1	13,140.4	15,364.5	19,606.5
<i>EU-27¹</i>	465.0	338.7	69,468.4	15,922.6	13,323.1	24,104.4	14,193.4	17,448.3	22,659.9
<i>OECD – non-European countries¹</i>	104.6	89.2	18,053.0	2,856.0	4,497.9	5,856.8	4,314.1	3,330.2	7,462.7
Host province of affiliate									
Burgenland	0.5	99.6	1,535.6	341.7	597.2	355.6	718.2	192.1	811.0
Carinthia	9.8	10.1	6,291.0	2,058.3	1,478.5	2,055.5	2,012.7	4,552.0	2,832.2
Lower Austria	82.9	70.2	12,981.0	4,431.9	1,938.2	5,665.5	1,638.0	3,163.2	4,302.1
Upper Austria	17.6	41.4	13,861.0	4,335.5	1,852.6	4,451.6	1,785.3	3,042.0	2,413.0
Salzburg	58.2	19.6	9,881.2	3,469.1	925.0	3,543.4	1,984.1	5,918.0	3,309.8
Styria	58.5	11.5	4,639.5	3,146.8	452.7	1,635.2	413.9	1,572.8	1,062.3
Tyrol	40.0	15.2	3,790.1	1,989.1	605.3	1,575.6	630.0	1,879.1	756.6
Vorarlberg	13.0	22.1	5,903.6	1,874.3	4,919.0	1,150.7	3,400.4	1,380.6	3,467.0
Vienna	348.5	227.6	58,834.5	6,671.1	24,373.4	15,999.4	23,669.0	14,131.5	30,194.8
Total	629.0	517.3	117,717.5	28,317.9	37,141.9	36,432.6	36,251.6	35,831.3	49,148.8
Duration of investment									
Under 2 years	45.5	40.1	8,548.5	2,760.2	7,202.5	2,532.9	7,757.3	1,622.8	7,071.1
2 to 5 years	111.8	58.0	19,587.4	3,521.2	10,959.4	3,847.9	9,399.7	4,922.9	8,763.3
More than 5 years	471.7	419.2	84,816.2	20,702.6	18,015.0	28,186.2	18,350.9	29,285.6	33,314.4
Unknown	0.0	0.0	4,765.5	1,333.9	965.0	1,865.6	743.7	0.0	0.0
Total	629.0	517.3	117,717.5	28,317.9	37,141.9	36,432.6	36,251.6	35,831.3	49,148.8
Investment at establishment									
No	271.0	359.1	69,963.8	15,598.8	28,806.9	19,855.6	27,192.5	18,996.7	33,693.4
Yes	357.9	158.2	42,988.2	11,385.2	7,370.0	14,711.4	8,315.4	16,834.6	15,455.5
Unknown	0.0	0.0	4,765.5	1,333.9	965.0	1,865.6	743.7	0.0	0.0
Total	629.0	517.3	117,717.5	28,317.9	37,141.9	36,432.6	36,251.6	35,831.3	49,148.8
Sector accounts (ESA 2010)									
Nonfinancial corporations	622.2	496.5	112,303.9	28,309.7	37,048.5	36,414.1	36,174.1	35,567.9	48,752.7
Credit institutions (excl. the central bank)	3.4	7.1	3,067.1	1.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	34.3	69.5
Captive financial institutions and money lenders as well as other financial institutions	0.0	1.4	333.4	6.6	15.4	18.1	12.8	16.3	24.2
Financial auxiliaries	0.2	1.3	314.2	0.1	77.9	0.1	64.7	76.4	62.7
Insurance corporations and pension funds	3.1	11.0	1,698.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	136.4	239.8
Total	629.0	517.3	117,717.5	28,317.9	37,141.9	36,432.6	36,251.6	35,831.3	49,148.8

¹ For definition of regions, see glossary.

Outward direct investment

Table 11.1

Royalties and management fees transferred to Austrian investors and direct investors' sales and foreign trade at end-2021 by economic activity, number of employees, type of investor and legal form of direct investment enterprise

	Royalties, licenses (received)	Management fees (received)	Foreign affiliates' sales	Foreign trade of direct investors					
				Total exports		Total imports		With direct investment enterprises (goods and services)	
				Goods	Services	Goods	Services		
				Exports	Imports				
Economic activity in Austria	<i>EUR million</i>								
Agriculture, mining	0.0	0.0	943.6	42.4	29.4	10.4	34.2	0.1	0.0
Food, beverages, tobacco	0.5	0.2	9,791.9	3,348.2	126.2	775.4	1,353.0	4,604.4	560.1
Textiles, apparel, leather	0.0	0.5	203.8	707.2	16.2	429.9	77.4	15.9	44.6
Wood, paper, printing	0.0	7.7	3,147.0	1,720.1	50.0	474.6	113.2	71.0	49.8
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	5.1	54.4	28,306.7	10,088.7	1,183.4	9,385.9	1,866.0	2,519.8	4,960.3
Nonmetallic mineral products	3.8	2.5	1,247.7	398.1	59.5	277.9	56.7	52.5	70.5
Metal and metal products	3.6	19.4	7,513.7	11,655.2	381.3	5,867.9	613.3	2,054.5	408.1
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	5.8	25.1	10,890.3	5,656.7	1,627.1	3,646.7	1,859.9	2,329.3	674.3
Mechanical products	7.7	5.4	7,495.8	5,574.1	784.4	2,734.4	729.5	1,174.9	833.4
Transport equipment	2.8	3.0	1,721.4	1,926.3	761.0	1,809.2	963.3	240.6	569.2
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	33.0	1.3	1,744.7	1,013.1	286.2	408.8	209.0	295.5	93.6
Energy, water, waste, recycling	0.0	3.3	5,799.9	74.5	29,096.8	3,010.7	30,177.4	2,271.1	318.5
Construction	0.1	10.3	5,899.5	18.3	207.9	59.8	106.7	81.5	8.6
Trade	63.8	28.3	32,258.8	6,238.9	16,986.6	6,501.7	16,508.1	1,748.0	1,581.6
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	0.0	0.7	2,087.4	114.3	1,888.7	244.5	1,530.0	63.9	182.2
Hotels, restaurants	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.1	0.4	3.5	0.0	0.0
Information and communication	38.6	5.7	892.9	18.1	695.8	26.0	528.3	131.2	62.9
Financial intermediation, insurance	0.4	2.5	26,359.7	62.0	66.5	55.8	49.7	891.6	216.5
Real estate	0.5	6.6	5,072.8	0.0	27.7	11.4	8.4	36.8	0.4
Professional and technical services	87.8	185.8	222,453.8	378.4	1,749.2	1,142.6	1,065.5	668.4	150.5
Business services	0.0	0.1	3,632.8	23.0	438.5	328.8	349.0	17.0	15.3
Other (public and personal) services	0.0	0.3	173.9	3.8	16.3	26.2	8.3	4.7	2.5
Total	253.6	363.0	377,641.1	49,061.4	56,478.8	37,229.0	58,210.4	19,272.8	10,803.0
Number of employees									
None	0.1	10.5	8,580.2	5,670.7	4,788.0	2,902.0	5,906.8	155.5	3,563.7
1 to 19	30.3	26.3	16,533.1	13,193.9	33,699.2	9,536.6	35,425.9	3,288.5	381.7
20 to 49	12.7	32.3	18,153.2	8,984.2	5,248.4	8,008.8	5,139.0	1,807.7	429.5
50 to 99	49.1	66.8	31,653.3	5,142.2	1,523.3	3,218.7	1,081.0	2,926.8	751.7
100 to 499	71.5	141.3	148,811.7	13,612.7	9,567.0	10,725.9	9,319.2	5,803.4	3,343.3
500 to 999	46.5	35.0	35,804.9	1,777.2	960.8	1,448.1	665.6	1,606.5	1,558.4
1,000 or more	43.4	50.8	118,104.6	680.6	692.0	1,388.8	672.8	3,684.3	774.8
Total	253.6	363.0	377,641.1	49,061.4	56,478.8	37,229.0	58,210.4	19,272.8	10,803.0
Type of investor									
Austrian investor	113.5	245.4	161,838.1	31,569.8	37,465.7	20,479.6	39,451.1	16,741.7	9,396.2
Foreign-controlled investor	140.1	117.5	215,768.7	17,491.6	19,013.1	16,749.4	18,759.4	2,531.1	1,406.8
Total	253.6	363.0	377,641.1	49,061.4	56,478.8	37,229.0	58,210.4	19,272.8	10,803.0
Legal form of direct investment enterprise									
Listed stock corporation	0.0	0.1	6,023.7	107.0	0.0	37.6	0.0	9.7	3.6
Unlisted stock corporation	41.5	48.6	62,565.1	7,538.4	5,603.2	7,474.2	5,399.5	2,208.6	1,737.8
Other	212.1	314.2	309,052.2	41,416.1	50,875.6	29,717.1	52,810.9	17,054.5	9,061.6
Total	253.6	363.0	377,641.1	49,061.4	56,478.8	37,229.0	58,210.4	19,272.8	10,803.0

Royalties and management fees transferred to nonresident investors and resident affiliates' sales and foreign trade at end-2021 by economic activity, number of employees, type of investment and legal form of direct investment enterprise

	Royalties, licenses (paid)	Management fees (paid)	Resident affiliates' sales	Foreign trade of resident affiliates					
				Total exports		Total imports		With the parent companies (goods and services)	
				Goods	Services	Goods	Services		
				Exports	Imports				
<i>EUR million</i>									
Economic activity in Austria									
Agriculture, mining	3.5	0.9	316.3	210.0	29.4	26.9	38.0	136.0	59.3
Food, beverages, tobacco	6.4	14.0	3,901.3	2,901.6	50.5	796.8	1,180.3	4,925.8	625.8
Textiles, apparel, leather	0.6	1.2	200.0	211.8	9.6	166.3	56.7	85.5	80.2
Wood, paper, printing	7.7	18.8	1,865.6	1,373.9	35.3	601.2	86.2	468.5	184.2
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	60.9	35.8	4,265.7	4,264.5	601.6	1,979.4	347.3	2,188.4	870.6
Nonmetallic mineral products	2.5	3.3	611.3	258.4	18.6	231.4	30.4	176.2	172.8
Metal and metal products	3.4	12.8	3,180.9	3,994.5	92.9	2,569.7	170.9	1,147.7	521.3
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	9.6	18.7	5,609.2	3,146.6	609.2	2,403.1	1,250.6	5,677.9	2,695.2
Mechanical products	61.8	10.4	6,220.8	4,945.4	365.2	3,057.0	568.3	3,568.7	1,628.9
Transport equipment	2.3	110.7	3,252.7	1,360.8	843.5	958.5	922.7	1,228.1	1,465.7
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	5.0	9.2	563.6	190.0	71.7	245.0	44.7	176.8	171.6
Energy, water, waste, recycling	0.0	0.9	1,330.9	37.6	727.4	256.6	736.8	370.6	494.6
Construction	1.2	6.3	1,100.3	19.9	142.0	132.6	70.3	149.3	102.8
Trade	151.3	117.2	59,335.8	4,903.6	26,728.8	21,071.9	24,563.9	11,353.2	35,788.6
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	0.2	8.2	4,527.7	77.3	3,012.5	319.8	2,427.4	1,356.9	1,184.7
Hotels, restaurants	2.0	6.1	526.7	0.1	0.1	16.6	21.0	0.7	20.3
Information and communication	214.1	56.8	4,472.5	46.9	1,772.7	198.2	1,935.2	840.6	1,348.6
Financial intermediation, insurance	6.8	20.6	5,377.7	8.2	65.3	18.5	58.2	235.8	372.7
Real estate	0.0	9.0	600.6	20.1	8.0	38.5	12.6	12.3	11.2
Professional and technical services	43.7	28.1	7,310.6	308.3	1,616.2	1,142.5	1,401.3	1,506.2	910.2
Business services	45.0	15.8	3,147.4	34.4	304.9	197.6	316.3	214.9	349.3
Other (public and personal) services	0.9	12.4	0.0	3.9	36.5	4.5	12.5	11.0	90.1
Total	629.0	517.3	117,717.5	28,317.9	37,141.9	36,432.6	36,251.6	35,831.3	49,148.8
Number of employees									
None	28.4	39.0	876.9	1.9	14.2	5.6	18.9	2,809.6	3,333.6
1 to 19	56.3	28.7	12,822.0	943.5	8,228.6	2,473.7	7,599.1	2,182.9	4,045.1
20 to 49	58.9	57.1	14,570.1	1,154.3	8,361.0	4,342.0	6,337.3	2,027.0	7,155.4
50 to 99	71.1	61.5	19,654.3	1,942.9	10,400.3	5,218.2	10,169.2	4,276.3	13,298.3
100 to 499	300.8	255.8	37,546.1	13,168.8	6,487.5	14,391.0	7,732.6	11,489.2	13,212.0
500 to 999	64.3	52.7	10,744.6	4,741.1	1,415.8	3,986.8	1,721.7	3,713.7	2,659.0
1,000 or more	49.0	22.4	21,503.6	6,365.3	2,234.5	6,015.3	2,672.8	9,332.6	5,445.4
Total	629.0	517.3	117,717.5	28,317.9	37,141.9	36,432.6	36,251.6	35,831.3	49,148.8
Type of investment									
Minority interest	7.6	19.0	11,440.4	6,016.6	4,643.6	3,936.6	5,280.4	6,797.1	1,943.1
Majority interest	621.4	498.3	106,277.1	22,301.3	32,498.3	32,496.0	30,971.3	29,034.2	47,205.7
Total	629.0	517.3	117,717.5	28,317.9	37,141.9	36,432.6	36,251.6	35,831.3	49,148.8
Legal form of direct investment enterprise									
Listed stock corporation	0.0	0.5	318.2	69.9	247.5	53.6	89.6	103.5	21.7
Unlisted stock corporation	5.9	16.3	11,577.1	2,120.8	2,210.2	1,790.7	3,104.3	5,289.5	3,022.8
Other	623.1	500.5	105,822.2	26,127.2	34,684.2	34,588.3	33,057.7	30,438.3	46,104.4
Total	629.0	517.3	117,717.5	28,317.9	37,141.9	36,432.6	36,251.6	35,831.3	49,148.8

Outward direct investment

Table 12.1

Total capital at market prices and number of employees of Austrian direct investment enterprises abroad at end-2021 by main host countries and economic activity of nonresident affiliates

Host country	Total capital share in Austrian direct investment enterprises abroad					Number of employees				
	Production (A–F)	Trade (G)	Financial inter-mediation (K)	Other services (H–U)	Total	Production (A–F)	Trade (G)	Financial inter-mediation (K)	Other services (H–U)	Total
	EUR million					Number (weighted)				
Germany	10,227.1	2,480.8	14,243.7	10,658.1	37,609.6	54,055.9	13,656.0	1,174.2	51,133.7	120,019.8
Czechia	3,503.1	1,158.6	9,279.6	1,394.4	15,335.8	49,959.4	19,858.3	21,034.3	7,774.0	98,626.0
Hungary	3,170.1	1,023.1	2,424.8	1,762.1	8,380.0	29,393.6	17,129.2	8,008.0	6,782.4	61,313.1
Romania	5,705.6	537.7	3,985.0	1,319.8	11,548.5	29,965.0	10,856.7	14,216.6	5,965.5	61,003.7
Poland	3,629.1	665.8	1,289.3	2,170.1	7,754.4	30,490.8	7,071.6	7,170.8	7,036.1	51,769.4
Slovakia	1,417.5	521.6	4,100.5	688.0	6,727.7	23,437.2	9,402.3	11,184.8	3,104.4	47,128.6
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	7,026.5	1,247.4	5,634.4	1,670.5	15,578.8	5,550.5	8,458.9	6,082.6	1,234.7	21,326.6
Italy	2,105.2	1,032.6	992.1	1,526.2	5,656.0	7,250.3	10,590.0	47.5	1,363.3	19,251.0
China	2,182.4	1,108.1	10.7	163.4	3,464.5	17,297.2	5,696.3	15.5	542.9	23,551.9
Croatia	474.8	656.2	3,511.1	663.1	5,305.3	3,665.7	10,477.0	8,529.0	4,128.5	26,800.2
USA	5,509.7	5,370.5	1,664.0	2,565.8	15,110.0	11,173.8	51,457.5	42.9	2,354.8	65,029.0
Russia	3,885.1	426.4	2,442.5	324.6	7,078.6	27,587.8	4,399.3	9,541.8	1,290.0	42,818.9
Slovenia	1,366.2	1,097.9	806.7	722.2	3,993.0	14,530.2	6,916.8	1,565.6	2,069.8	25,082.5
United Kingdom	1,944.7	3,357.6	421.2	892.2	6,615.8	5,590.2	46,299.7	22.2	1,530.2	53,442.3
France	797.8	633.2	367.6	321.5	2,120.2	6,027.2	2,441.6	0.0	152.2	8,621.0
Other countries	26,582.0	10,862.4	23,441.5	9,960.2	70,846.1	147,329.5	54,734.5	30,824.9	40,613.1	273,502.0
Total	79,526.9	32,179.9	74,614.8	36,802.3	223,124.3	463,304.3	279,445.5	119,460.7	137,075.6	999,286.2
<i>Euro area-18¹</i>	21,787.2	6,934.7	36,325.8	19,237.5	84,285.2	125,863.7	51,126.3	16,563.1	62,107.5	255,660.5
<i>EU-27¹</i>	41,795.6	14,971.1	58,084.7	29,395.3	144,247.2	284,468.2	173,970.8	78,781.2	100,837.0	638,057.2
<i>CESEE¹</i>	26,311.8	6,657.7	33,255.8	11,286.6	77,512.3	247,352.6	106,272.8	110,899.2	51,095.2	515,619.8

¹ For definition of regions, see glossary.

Foreign direct investment in Austria

Table 12.2

Total capital at market prices and number of employees of foreign direct investment enterprises at end-2021 by main home countries and economic activity of resident affiliates

Home country	Total capital share of foreign direct investment enterprises in Austria					Number of employees				
	Production (A–F)	Trade (G)	Holding companies (642,701)	Other services (H–U)	Total	Production (A–F)	Trade (G)	Holdings companies (642,701)	Other services (H–U)	Total
	EUR million					Number (weighted)				
Germany	6,420.5	7,079.7	35,549.9	8,242.3	57,292.3	34,780	40,290	13,357	31,700	120,128
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	3,552.8	1,379.1	9,636.1	2,550.4	17,118.3	12,538	7,155	617	7,936	28,246
USA	1,158.4	1,575.0	6,122.8	4,407.9	13,264.1	3,933	6,137	195	7,140	17,406
Italy	844.3	562.5	2,012.4	6,940.9	10,360.1	3,945	2,044	10	9,636	15,635
France	520.5	320.0	1,983.2	1,314.9	4,138.7	2,259	1,961	460	4,008	8,688
Netherlands	470.1	811.5	3,127.3	1,182.4	5,591.2	2,273	3,504	368	3,499	9,644
United Kingdom	168.9	634.2	3,835.5	–293.7	4,345.0	2,029	2,096	51	5,489	9,665
Luxembourg	61.0	165.0	2,149.7	753.0	3,128.7	1,301	465	229	676	2,671
Cyprus	17.2	42.8	314.5	178.7	553.3	15	186	3	267	472
Japan	1,368.7	653.8	1,079.4	801.1	3,903.1	3,589	2,371	26	903	6,889
Hungary	2.3	85.5	179.7	12.8	280.2	31	138	4	93	266
Sweden	278.3	242.7	619.3	231.4	1,371.6	2,085	3,989	0	2,962	9,036
Belgium	58.1	68.7	593.8	65.5	786.1	294	363	0	356	1,013
Russia	152.0	–593.4	18,608.8	1,071.9	19,239.3	14	141	64	327	546
Austria	766.3	1,453.4	1,511.7	1,080.9	4,812.5	4,952	4,180	266	1,832	11,231
Other countries	4,219.0	3,397.6	27,311.5	4,328.7	39,256.8	10,020	5,376	723	6,708	22,827
Total	20,058.4	17,878.2	114,635.7	32,869.1	185,441.3	84,058	80,396	16,374	83,532	264,361
<i>Euro area-18¹</i>	<i>9,060.5</i>	<i>9,156.4</i>	<i>51,231.2</i>	<i>18,780.1</i>	<i>88,228.2</i>	<i>48,538</i>	<i>50,779</i>	<i>14,504</i>	<i>52,802</i>	<i>166,623</i>
<i>EU-27¹</i>	<i>9,601.0</i>	<i>10,268.7</i>	<i>57,112.1</i>	<i>18,745.2</i>	<i>95,727.0</i>	<i>53,835</i>	<i>58,382</i>	<i>14,713</i>	<i>61,952</i>	<i>188,882</i>
<i>OECD – non-European countries¹</i>	<i>4,036.6</i>	<i>2,592.0</i>	<i>12,842.9</i>	<i>6,194.9</i>	<i>25,666.3</i>	<i>9,471</i>	<i>8,745</i>	<i>412</i>	<i>9,489</i>	<i>28,118</i>

¹ For definition of regions, see glossary.

Outward direct investment

Table 13.1

Total capital at market prices and number of employees of Austrian direct investment enterprises abroad at end-2021 by economic activity and host regions

	Germany	Czechia	Hungary	Euro area-18 ¹	EU-27 ¹	Potential EU candidates ¹	CESEE ¹	Europe ¹	Rest of the world ¹	Total
Economic activity of nonresident affiliates										
<i>Total capital at market prices in EUR million</i>										
Agriculture, mining	166.6	103.9	65.2	1,795.3	5,524.5	78.7	3,876.5	11,031.9	3,954.1	14,986.0
Food, beverages, tobacco	406.4	47.6	273.2	529.0	1,081.6	131.3	800.5	1,387.5	204.2	1,591.7
Textiles, apparel, leather	16.2	22.3	7.7	30.2	86.4	24.7	94.3	130.9	69.9	200.8
Wood, paper, printing	1,245.5	698.6	860.6	2,271.1	6,499.5	352.1	5,958.1	9,011.5	1,673.6	10,685.1
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	861.5	514.3	529.1	2,363.2	5,622.9	284.8	3,555.3	6,568.4	9,557.8	16,126.2
Nonmetallic mineral products	505.0	537.3	435.4	2,527.1	4,498.4	163.3	2,762.1	4,960.0	693.0	5,653.0
Metal and metal products	433.8	399.7	28.8	1,202.6	2,015.7	41.5	1,025.7	2,329.1	1,734.1	4,063.2
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	1,039.3	215.4	327.6	1,880.1	2,597.5	79.7	1,114.2	3,253.9	2,237.2	5,491.1
Mechanical products	502.4	317.4	74.5	1,403.9	1,983.4	20.9	750.0	2,312.0	1,320.9	3,632.9
Transport equipment	812.2	292.6	270.8	2,441.6	3,322.2	192.9	1,981.9	4,322.8	1,761.3	6,084.1
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	366.6	5.7	47.1	460.2	788.9	28.9	218.9	973.8	409.1	1,382.9
Energy, water, waste, recycling	1,488.5	157.4	58.8	2,038.4	3,246.3	529.9	2,320.0	4,202.6	84.3	4,286.9
Construction	2,383.1	190.8	191.3	2,844.6	4,528.2	36.3	1,854.5	4,905.4	437.4	5,342.8
Trade	2,480.8	1,158.6	1,023.1	6,934.7	14,971.1	1,121.6	6,657.7	17,733.8	14,446.1	32,179.9
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	152.5	179.0	398.8	712.1	1,569.8	82.6	949.9	1,681.3	270.2	1,951.5
Hotels, restaurants	3.0	48.9	80.5	108.1	545.9	93.5	309.0	640.8	19.6	660.4
Information and communication	265.3	32.1	-144.2	675.2	2,050.9	618.2	2,225.2	2,711.8	17.1	2,728.9
Financial intermediation, insurance	14,243.7	9,279.6	2,424.8	36,325.8	58,084.7	3,333.3	33,255.8	70,658.2	3,956.6	74,614.8
Real estate	1,989.6	767.9	1,018.6	3,578.9	7,431.8	179.2	4,685.7	8,035.5	383.7	8,419.2
Professional and technical services	6,478.2	334.3	334.3	10,573.7	13,063.5	51.8	2,081.3	14,598.3	2,660.4	17,258.7
Business services	910.7	25.4	44.9	1,793.1	2,787.8	157.4	899.1	3,015.8	485.5	3,501.3
Other (public and personal) services	858.8	6.9	29.1	1,796.4	1,945.6	26.3	136.5	2,044.4	237.7	2,282.1
Total	37,609.6	15,335.8	8,380.0	84,285.2	144,247.2	7,629.0	77,512.3	176,510.2	46,614.1	223,124.3
<i>Number of employees abroad (weighted)</i>										
Agriculture, mining	636.1	894.2	349.8	1,105.9	7,852.9	483.0	10,722.5	12,307.4	4,125.5	16,432.9
Food, beverages, tobacco	752.7	807.2	1,797.6	1,390.2	6,294.0	518.4	6,352.1	7,554.4	942.9	8,497.3
Textiles, apparel, leather	267.0	684.0	237.0	966.9	2,012.9	0.0	2,195.1	2,741.0	916.6	3,657.6
Wood, paper, printing	3,502.9	3,923.0	2,456.9	11,140.2	28,877.8	4,127.5	36,056.6	50,197.8	5,195.8	55,393.6
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	4,935.9	3,983.6	3,283.8	12,699.6	30,845.9	2,247.8	25,068.2	36,862.2	23,732.6	60,594.8
Nonmetallic mineral products	4,090.2	4,131.1	3,377.5	9,644.0	27,029.6	1,138.2	23,526.8	31,033.3	2,114.5	33,147.8
Metal and metal products	6,124.3	7,459.2	506.6	14,570.7	26,159.3	975.5	17,008.2	29,746.1	7,091.2	36,837.3
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	5,418.7	10,820.8	7,807.4	22,293.8	45,818.6	3,415.5	34,709.2	51,670.2	23,395.9	75,066.1
Mechanical products	6,226.2	3,274.8	1,580.7	16,039.8	25,182.9	1,345.0	11,146.5	28,188.9	8,987.5	37,176.4
Transport equipment	1,728.6	5,747.7	3,483.8	10,797.6	28,237.7	10,254.0	43,528.6	49,686.5	14,738.9	64,425.4
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	4,513.9	158.1	1,327.0	5,844.5	8,547.2	664.0	5,394.2	10,967.3	2,595.3	13,562.6
Energy, water, waste, recycling	623.9	1,938.7	503.4	1,655.5	7,890.0	363.3	7,523.3	8,600.9	15.4	8,616.3
Construction	15,235.4	6,137.0	2,682.0	17,714.9	39,719.4	564.1	24,121.2	42,401.3	7,494.9	49,896.2
Trade	13,656.0	19,858.3	17,129.2	51,126.3	173,970.8	14,489.5	106,272.8	205,895.9	73,549.6	279,445.5
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	1,680.2	2,827.2	3,520.7	3,979.1	15,635.5	6,839.0	14,473.7	22,973.6	2,143.7	25,117.3
Hotels, restaurants	58.0	228.0	325.9	325.7	2,286.0	11,696.2	2,078.2	13,994.8	240.6	14,235.4
Information and communication	1,485.7	144.5	383.0	3,127.0	13,586.6	4,399.3	15,831.0	18,803.3	965.2	19,768.5
Financial intermediation, insurance	1,174.2	21,034.3	8,008.0	16,563.1	78,781.2	15,430.4	110,899.2	118,717.9	742.8	119,460.7
Real estate	355.0	1,162.9	86.3	911.8	2,327.4	125.5	1,880.5	2,588.1	34.0	2,622.1
Professional and technical services	3,833.8	599.3	805.3	6,511.5	11,987.9	964.0	7,973.1	14,336.2	2,751.6	17,087.8
Business services	41,291.3	2,734.3	203.8	43,662.0	48,389.3	267.0	5,537.0	48,930.0	1,128.5	50,058.5
Other (public and personal) services	2,429.7	77.8	1,457.4	3,590.3	6,624.3	933.1	3,321.8	7,674.0	512.1	8,186.1
Total	120,019.8	98,626.0	61,313.1	255,660.5	638,057.2	81,240.2	515,619.8	815,870.9	183,415.3	999,286.2

¹ For definition of regions, see glossary.

Total capital at market prices and number of employees of foreign direct investment enterprises in Austria at end-2021 by economic activity of resident affiliates and home regions

	Germany	Switzerland, Liechtenstein	USA ¹	Euro area-18 ¹	EU-27 ¹	CESEE ¹	OECD – non- European countries ¹	Europe ¹	Rest of the world ¹	Total
Economic activity in Austria										
<i>Total capital at market prices in EUR million</i>										
Agriculture, mining	112.3	483.7	34.7	179.4	179.6	-3.1	43.6	699.3	47.4	746.7
Food, beverages, tobacco	161.0	301.6	98.1	324.4	336.8	6.1	219.2	680.2	1,622.2	2,302.4
Textiles, apparel, leather	52.7	15.9	0.0	69.5	69.5	0.0	0.0	85.4	10.7	96.1
Wood, paper, printing	57.8	294.6	28.6	430.4	572.1	16.4	60.6	911.6	59.7	971.3
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	1,563.2	1,494.0	636.9	1,699.6	1,727.9	-0.1	1,573.4	3,278.1	1,582.5	4,860.6
Nonmetallic mineral products	151.8	79.2	-1.8	473.8	472.6	-1.2	143.6	551.7	143.7	695.4
Metal and metal products	602.3	70.8	51.0	721.8	830.3	8.0	1,102.6	1,221.6	1,102.7	2,324.3
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	2,016.3	226.5	-85.4	2,159.4	2,176.0	0.0	27.7	2,427.3	252.0	2,679.3
Mechanical products	751.7	582.0	97.0	1,254.1	1,412.6	2.3	291.9	2,316.1	281.4	2,597.5
Transport equipment	89.0	13.3	0.0	741.8	741.8	0.0	195.0	760.7	223.7	984.4
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	61.0	43.5	299.3	83.3	102.4	3.3	317.3	145.9	317.5	463.4
Energy, water, waste, recycling	437.1	11.0	0.0	462.3	464.0	156.8	61.7	632.3	61.7	694.0
Construction	364.4	-63.3	0.0	460.8	515.4	20.9	0.0	642.8	0.3	643.1
Trade	7,079.7	1,379.1	1,575.0	9,156.4	10,268.7	-398.8	2,592.0	12,597.7	5,280.5	17,878.2
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	413.9	45.6	69.3	665.5	717.6	63.8	957.2	839.7	1,122.6	1,962.3
Hotels, restaurants	149.9	109.8	34.6	239.8	264.9	9.8	34.6	389.7	138.2	527.9
Information and communication	860.0	109.1	992.7	1,215.0	1,356.8	-0.5	1,047.2	1,565.1	1,157.5	2,722.6
Financial intermediation, insurance	4,881.7	1,212.3	872.3	13,438.5	14,087.3	1,027.2	2,675.2	16,951.0	7,371.7	24,322.7
Real estate	4,979.2	957.4	2,397.1	6,947.4	7,155.8	19.6	2,526.3	8,894.2	2,808.3	11,702.5
Professional and technical services	31,057.7	9,702.5	5,865.3	45,127.2	49,718.1	20,163.1	11,433.4	79,637.5	23,586.0	103,223.5
Business services	1,258.3	44.7	278.2	2,175.2	2,351.5	-13.3	317.6	2,420.0	366.7	2,786.7
Other (public and personal) services	191.4	5.1	21.2	202.7	205.3	0.0	46.2	210.4	46.1	256.5
Total	57,292.3	17,118.3	13,264.1	88,228.2	95,727.0	21,080.2	25,666.3	137,858.2	47,583.1	185,441.3
<i>Number of employees in Austria (weighted)</i>										
Agriculture, mining	77.5	389.0	141.0	212.5	224.5	0.0	144.0	613.5	144.0	757.5
Food, beverages, tobacco	1,115.2	1,424.8	269.7	1,853.4	1,987.6	88.1	483.7	4,013.0	549.0	4,562.0
Textiles, apparel, leather	277.6	208.1	0.0	401.5	401.5	0.0	0.0	609.6	320.6	930.2
Wood, paper, printing	1,040.2	356.0	161.0	3,330.8	4,859.7	102.5	395.6	5,656.2	395.7	6,051.9
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	5,174.8	2,142.0	1,386.2	5,884.1	6,081.7	0.4	2,256.4	8,654.3	2,422.9	11,077.2
Nonmetallic mineral products	816.6	296.5	0.0	1,591.6	1,591.6	0.0	546.6	1,888.1	546.6	2,434.7
Metal and metal products	5,819.0	838.6	908.2	7,292.9	7,735.8	89.2	1,757.7	10,834.1	1,757.7	12,591.8
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	6,505.3	3,336.0	228.3	7,531.6	7,705.6	0.0	1,031.8	11,149.8	2,244.1	13,393.9
Mechanical products	6,376.4	2,636.7	84.9	8,392.6	10,054.6	219.0	1,437.9	14,371.7	1,752.5	16,124.2
Transport equipment	5,333.5	366.0	0.0	7,069.5	7,069.5	0.0	0.0	7,657.2	189.8	7,847.0
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	534.0	231.0	753.7	902.0	1,368.3	40.7	917.7	1,599.3	917.7	2,517.0
Energy, water, waste, recycling	357.3	0.0	0.0	624.9	629.9	19.0	499.9	644.9	499.9	1,144.8
Construction	1,352.4	313.0	0.0	3,450.4	4,124.6	334.1	0.0	4,604.2	22.0	4,626.2
Trade	40,289.9	7,155.2	6,137.4	50,779.3	58,382.0	496.7	8,745.4	70,027.8	10,367.8	80,395.6
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	4,895.8	1,067.8	606.0	6,730.8	7,201.1	50.0	1,932.5	8,357.4	1,932.5	10,289.9
Hotels, restaurants	2,847.5	1,283.9	1,006.0	4,115.3	5,410.6	59.5	1,006.0	6,759.8	1,386.0	8,145.8
Information and communication	4,101.8	1,463.4	2,718.4	6,165.7	6,994.4	78.8	3,208.9	9,234.1	3,410.1	12,644.2
Financial intermediation, insurance	1,590.9	2,733.3	778.4	8,233.0	8,236.4	294.4	788.4	11,346.8	1,509.3	12,856.1
Real estate	446.8	70.2	56.6	504.5	591.6	9.5	71.4	672.7	91.3	764.0
Professional and technical services	16,265.2	1,024.2	1,717.8	19,225.7	19,763.9	201.9	2,424.0	21,156.8	2,843.5	24,000.3
Business services	13,562.0	731.9	440.0	20,934.8	26,957.4	445.1	457.7	29,047.0	458.7	29,505.7
Other (public and personal) services	1,347.4	178.1	12.0	1,395.4	1,510.2	0.0	12.0	1,688.3	12.0	1,700.3
Total	120,127.5	28,245.8	17,405.7	166,622.5	188,882.5	2,529.0	28,117.9	230,586.8	33,773.9	264,360.7

¹ For definition of regions, see glossary.

Outward direct investment

Table 14.1

Total capital at market prices and number of employees of Austrian direct investment enterprises abroad at end-2021 by main host countries and type of direct investor

Host country	Total capital at market prices			Number of employees (weighted)			Investments		
	Austrian-controlled	Foreign-controlled	Total	Austrian-controlled	Foreign-controlled	Total	Austrian-controlled	Foreign-controlled	Total
	EUR billion			Thousand			Number		
Germany	28.1	9.5	37.6	65.0	55.0	120.0	561	172	734
Czechia	12.1	3.3	15.3	54.7	44.0	98.6	237	131	369
Hungary	5.5	2.8	8.4	33.6	27.7	61.3	222	113	335
Romania	10.1	1.4	11.5	41.6	19.4	61.0	180	83	263
Poland	4.8	3.0	7.8	36.3	15.5	51.8	156	94	250
Slovakia	5.1	1.6	6.7	22.4	24.7	47.1	147	86	233
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	6.4	7.8	15.6	7.8	13.5	21.3	132	59	195
Italy	2.7	2.9	5.7	4.8	14.4	19.3	117	71	188
China	2.3	1.1	3.5	14.6	8.9	23.6	116	63	179
Croatia	4.1	1.2	5.3	17.5	9.3	26.8	112	59	171
USA	8.5	6.6	15.1	14.3	50.6	65.0	124	42	167
Russia	4.2	2.9	7.1	25.3	17.5	42.8	80	69	149
Slovenia	2.0	2.0	4.0	9.6	15.5	25.1	85	51	136
United Kingdom	2.3	4.3	6.6	6.5	46.9	53.4	90	43	134
France	1.3	0.7	2.1	5.8	2.8	8.6	84	38	125
Other countries	37.7	31.6	70.8	131.2	142.3	273.5	1,186	654	1,848
Total	137.4	82.7	223.1	491.1	508.0	999.3	3,629.0	1,828.0	5,476.0
<i>Euro area-18¹</i>	52.0	30.7	84.3	124.6	131.0	255.7	1,304.0	585.0	1,901.0
<i>EU-27¹</i>	94.0	48.7	144.2	327.7	310.2	638.1	2,432.0	1,182.0	3,628.0
<i>CESEE¹</i>	55.5	22.0	77.5	292.9	222.7	515.6	1,516.0	868.0	2,385.0

¹ For definition of regions, see glossary.

Total capital at market prices and number of employees of foreign direct investment enterprises in Austria at end-2021 by main home countries and type of investment

Home country	Total capital at market prices			Number of employees (weighted)			Investments		
	Minority interest	Majority interest	Total	Minority interest	Majority interest	Total	Minority interest	Majority interest	Total
	EUR billion			Thousand			Number		
Germany	3.0	54.3	57.3	11.7	108.4	120.1	423	951	1,374
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	5.4	11.7	17.1	2.3	25.9	28.2	134	338	472
USA	0.1	13.2	13.3	0.7	16.7	17.4	56	246	302
Italy	0.0	10.3	10.4	0.3	15.3	15.6	59	122	181
France	0.6	3.5	4.1	0.4	8.3	8.7	26	105	131
Netherlands	1.1	4.5	5.6	0.4	9.3	9.6	20	101	121
United Kingdom	0.7	3.6	4.3	0.5	9.2	9.7	31	89	120
Luxembourg	1.7	1.4	3.1	0.3	2.3	2.7	41	65	106
Cyprus	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	27	32	59
Japan	0.4	3.5	3.9	0.3	6.6	6.9	5	53	58
Hungary	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	31	18	49
Sweden	0.1	1.3	1.4	0.0	9.0	9.0	2	43	45
Belgium	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.9	1.0	16	24	40
Russia	0.0	19.2	19.2	0.0	0.5	0.5	14	23	37
Austria	0.9	3.9	4.8	4.0	7.3	11.2	31	67	98
Other countries	13.1	26.2	39.3	2.3	20.6	22.8	154	312	466
Total	27.5	157.9	185.4	23.6	240.7	264.4	1,070	2,589	3,659
<i>Euro area-18¹</i>	8.4	79.8	88.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0
<i>EU-27¹</i>	9.8	86.0	95.7	13.5	153.1	166.6	647	1,503	2,150
<i>OECD – non-European countries¹</i>	3.2	22.4	25.7	14.2	174.7	188.9	735	1,712	2,447

¹ For definition of regions, see glossary.

Outward direct investment

Table 15.1

Total capital at market prices and number of employees of Austrian direct investment enterprises abroad at end-2021 by economic activity of nonresident affiliates and type of direct investor

Economic activity abroad	Total capital at market prices			Number of employees (weighted)			Investments		
	Austrian-controlled	Foreign-controlled	Total	Austrian-controlled	Foreign-controlled	Total	Austrian-controlled	Foreign-controlled	Total
	EUR billion			Thousand			Number		
Agriculture, mining	8.7	6.3	15.0	11.5	5.0	16.4	83	23	106
Food, beverages, tobacco	1.4	0.2	1.6	6.7	1.8	8.5	57	20	77
Textiles, apparel, leather	0.2	0.0	0.2	3.0	0.6	3.7	22	5	27
Wood, paper, printing	7.8	2.9	10.7	38.8	16.6	55.4	116	50	166
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	10.3	5.8	16.1	39.8	20.7	60.6	231	74	305
Nonmetallic mineral products	4.5	1.2	5.7	26.0	7.2	33.1	108	55	163
Metal and metal products	3.3	0.7	4.1	27.6	9.3	36.8	160	73	233
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	2.3	3.2	5.5	22.9	52.2	75.1	155	73	228
Mechanical products	2.5	1.1	3.6	23.4	13.7	37.2	186	58	246
Transport equipment	2.6	3.5	6.1	15.7	48.7	64.4	76	69	147
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	0.9	0.5	1.4	7.4	6.2	13.6	38	36	74
Energy, water, waste, recycling	3.4	0.9	4.3	5.1	3.5	8.6	103	41	144
Construction	4.4	0.9	5.3	45.1	4.8	49.9	203	19	222
Trade	11.6	20.6	32.2	66.0	213.5	279.4	750	647	1,398
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	1.5	0.4	2.0	21.0	4.1	25.1	153	27	180
Hotels, restaurants	0.5	0.2	0.7	2.1	12.1	14.2	31	13	44
Information and communication	0.4	2.3	2.7	6.4	13.3	19.8	85	61	146
Financial intermediation, insurance	53.5	19.0	74.6	102.8	16.7	119.5	446	160	614
Real estate	4.3	4.1	8.4	1.0	1.6	2.6	315	109	425
Professional and technical services	10.4	6.8	17.3	9.2	7.9	17.1	180	119	299
Business services	1.2	1.6	3.5	4.4	45.6	50.1	81	69	154
Other (public and personal) services	1.8	0.5	2.3	5.2	3.0	8.2	50	27	78
Total	137.4	82.7	223.1	491.1	508.0	999.3	3,629.0	1,828.0	5,476.0

Total capital at market prices and number of employees of foreign direct investment enterprises at end-2021 by economic activity of resident affiliates and type of investment

	Total capital at market prices			Number of employees (weighted)			Investments		
	Minority interest	Majority interest	Total	Minority interest	Majority interest	Total	Minority interest	Majority interest	Total
Economic activity in Austria	<i>EUR billion</i>			<i>Thousand</i>			<i>Number</i>		
Agriculture, mining	-0.1	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.8	2	17	19
Food, beverages, tobacco	1.6	0.7	2.3	0.4	4.1	4.6	16	31	47
Textiles, apparel, leather	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.9	4	5	9
Wood, paper, printing	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.4	5.7	6.1	10	27	37
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	1.2	3.7	4.9	0.8	10.3	11.1	30	59	89
Nonmetallic mineral products	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.2	2.2	2.4	9	20	29
Metal and metal products	1.1	1.2	2.3	1.3	11.2	12.6	23	56	79
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	-0.3	3.0	2.7	0.9	12.5	13.4	17	44	61
Mechanical products	0.2	2.4	2.6	0.3	15.8	16.1	15	60	75
Transport equipment	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.4	7.4	7.8	4	25	29
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	2.3	2.5	9	24	33
Energy, water, waste, recycling	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.1	19	26	45
Construction	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	4.3	4.6	38	53	91
Trade	1.5	16.4	17.9	7.4	73.0	80.4	216	879	1,095
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	1.4	0.6	2.0	1.9	8.4	10.3	32	79	111
Hotels, restaurants	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	7.6	8.1	43	67	110
Information and communication	0.3	2.4	2.7	1.2	11.5	12.6	64	165	229
Financial intermediation, insurance	-1.6	25.9	24.3	0.3	12.5	12.9	47	95	142
Real estate	2.6	9.1	11.7	0.1	0.7	0.8	192	189	381
Professional and technical services	17.7	85.6	103.2	4.2	19.8	24.0	240	538	778
Business services	1.2	1.6	2.8	1.6	27.9	29.5	32	116	148
Other (public and personal) services	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.7	6	14	20
Total	27.5	157.9	185.4	23.6	240.7	264.4	1,070	2,589	3,659

Outward direct investment

Table 16.1

Investment motives of Austrian direct investors by main host countries at end-2021

	Labor costs	Taxation	Market access (to secure sales)	Securing supply sources (raw materials)	Other reasons, unknown	Total
<i>In terms of total capital invested, EUR million</i>						
Host country						
Germany	5.9	28,848.4	990.9	1,662.8	6,101.6	37,609.6
Czechia	221.0	11,170.5	42.8	304.3	3,597.2	15,335.8
Hungary	478.4	4,694.3	0.0	241.9	2,965.5	8,380.0
Romania	48.8	5,626.9	-2.2	62.7	5,812.3	11,548.5
Poland	17.6	5,050.2	15.1	74.5	2,597.0	7,754.4
Slovakia	182.9	5,507.6	8.5	0.6	1,028.2	6,727.7
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	0.0	13,402.7	257.5	8.4	1,910.2	15,578.8
Italy	0.0	2,836.0	0.9	63.1	2,756.1	5,656.0
China	19.6	1,371.7	0.0	1.9	2,071.3	3,464.5
Croatia	5.4	1,612.0	1.6	23.2	3,663.0	5,305.3
Other countries	413.7	57,214.8	2,185.6	3,086.1	42,863.3	105,763.6
Total	1,393.2	137,335.1	3,500.9	5,529.5	75,365.6	223,124.3
<i>Euro area-18¹</i>	287.7	62,044.9	2,364.4	1,733.1	17,855.2	84,285.2
<i>EU-27¹</i>	1,129.5	94,257.3	2,463.1	2,925.8	43,471.5	144,247.2
<i>CESEE¹</i>	1,162.2	42,379.4	770.5	1,250.6	31,949.6	77,512.3
<i>In terms of number of employees (weighted), thousand</i>						
Host country						
Germany	0.0	78.5	0.4	10.8	30.2	120.0
Czechia	5.5	58.8	1.5	0.7	32.2	98.6
Hungary	10.8	22.1	0.0	1.0	27.4	61.3
Romania	2.3	21.5	1.2	2.8	33.1	61.0
Poland	0.2	28.0	0.0	0.5	23.1	51.8
Slovakia	5.0	28.1	0.3	0.0	13.7	47.1
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	0.0	11.6	0.2	0.1	9.5	21.3
Italy	0.0	9.9	0.0	0.3	9.0	19.3
China	0.5	8.3	0.0	0.1	14.6	23.6
Croatia	0.1	5.6	0.0	0.1	21.0	26.8
Other countries	10.2	164.9	7.2	26.7	259.5	468.5
Total	34.7	437.4	10.7	43.2	473.3	999.3
<i>Euro area-18¹</i>	5.7	154.9	1.0	11.3	82.8	255.7
<i>EU-27¹</i>	26.2	304.7	3.8	16.6	286.8	638.1
<i>CESEE¹</i>	27.0	236.9	9.1	21.5	221.2	515.6

¹ For definition of regions, see glossary.

Investment motives of foreign direct investors by main home countries at end-2021

	Labor costs	Taxation	Market access (to secure sales)	Securing supply sources (raw materials)	Other	Unknown	Total
<i>In terms of total capital invested, EUR million</i>							
Home country							
Germany	130.5	48,032.8	910.2	79.0	10,020.0	-1,880.2	57,292.3
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	24.8	9,727.4	569.0	102.9	2,035.7	4,658.6	17,118.3
USA	0.0	9,625.8	434.4	-0.9	3,941.6	-736.7	13,264.1
Italy	0.0	3,106.1	98.1	0.0	7,779.2	-623.2	10,360.1
France	0.0	1,694.8	30.2	42.7	1,812.8	558.2	4,138.7
Netherlands	16.6	2,503.0	6.8	2.9	1,947.2	1,114.8	5,591.2
United Kingdom	0.0	4,043.3	87.0	0.0	329.3	-114.7	4,345.0
Luxembourg	0.0	2,575.9	0.0	41.7	18.7	492.4	3,128.7
Cyprus	0.0	536.6	0.0	0.0	6.6	10.0	553.3
Japan	2.0	3,032.3	0.0	0.0	770.4	98.4	3,903.1
Other countries	7.6	52,517.6	1,334.3	137.7	7,819.2	3,930.2	65,746.6
Total	181.4	137,395.6	3,469.9	405.9	36,480.8	7,507.7	185,441.3
<i>Euro area-18¹</i>	147.1	64,462.9	1,048.9	192.8	21,671.7	704.8	88,228.2
<i>EU-27¹</i>	147.1	70,205.7	1,224.1	294.9	22,801.0	1,054.1	95,727.0
<i>OECD – overseas countries¹</i>	2.0	19,131.2	434.4	-0.9	4,912.4	1,187.3	25,666.3
<i>In terms of number of employees (weighted), thousand</i>							
Home country							
Germany	0.5	70.7	0.2	0.7	41.1	6.9	120.1
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	0.9	15.1	0.0	0.6	9.4	2.2	28.2
USA	0.0	11.2	0.5	0.1	5.2	0.3	17.4
Italy	0.0	6.9	0.2	0.0	8.1	0.4	15.6
France	0.0	5.7	0.2	0.1	2.3	0.4	8.7
Netherlands	0.1	6.1	0.1	0.0	2.6	0.7	9.6
United Kingdom	0.0	6.8	0.1	0.0	2.4	0.3	9.7
Luxembourg	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.7
Cyprus	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5
Japan	0.1	3.3	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.2	6.9
Other countries	0.1	26.8	0.2	0.5	15.3	2.1	44.9
Total	1.8	155.0	1.6	2.0	89.7	14.3	264.4
<i>Euro area-18¹</i>	0.6	95.8	0.7	0.9	59.1	9.5	166.6
<i>EU-27¹</i>	0.6	109.1	1.0	1.2	66.4	10.5	188.9
<i>OECD – overseas countries¹</i>	0.1	17.7	0.5	0.1	9.1	0.6	28.1

¹ For definition of regions, see glossary.

Outward direct investment

Table 17.1

Number of employees at Austrian direct and indirect investment enterprises abroad at end-2021 by main host countries

Host country	Direct investment enterprises			Indirect investment enterprises abroad			Total		
	Enterprises	Number of employees		Indirectly controlled enterprises	Number of employees		Enterprises	Number of employees	
		weighted	Directly controlled enterprises, unweighted ¹		weighted twice ²	Directly controlled enterprises, unweighted ³		weighted	Directly controlled enterprises, unweighted
	Number	Thousand		Number	Thousand		Number	Thousand	
Germany	708	120.0	118.9	529	82.7	93.1	1,237	202.7	212.1
Czechia	357	98.6	99.1	133	11.5	12.3	490	110.2	111.4
Hungary	335	61.3	61.5	47	15.8	15.9	382	77.1	77.3
Romania	252	61.0	66.1	54	6.7	7.8	306	67.7	73.9
Poland	249	51.8	52.0	78	15.4	16.2	327	67.1	68.2
Slovakia	224	47.1	47.9	51	2.9	3.1	275	50.0	51.1
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	190	21.3	23.0	57	2.3	2.7	247	23.6	25.8
Italy	185	19.3	18.9	74	15.2	16.0	259	34.5	35.0
China	178	23.6	23.4	78	18.2	19.6	256	41.8	43.0
Croatia	165	26.8	27.0	35	2.9	3.1	200	29.7	30.0
USA	163	65.0	64.6	165	19.7	20.6	328	84.8	85.2
Russia	145	42.8	43.2	19	4.2	4.5	164	47.0	47.6
Slovenia	133	25.1	24.8	45	8.4	8.9	178	33.4	33.7
United Kingdom	133	53.4	53.1	73	8.5	8.7	206	61.9	61.9
France	124	8.6	8.8	62	4.4	4.6	186	13.0	13.4
Other countries	1,824	273.5	273.1	695	107.6	118.0	2,519	381.1	391.1
Total	5,365	999.3	1,005.4	2,195	326.4	355.2	7,560	1,325.7	1,360.6
<i>Euro area-18⁴</i>	1,846	255.7	255.5	997	136.1	149.6	2,843	391.8	405.1
<i>EU-27⁴</i>	3,541	638.1	644.1	1,475	205.7	222.7	5,016	843.8	866.8
<i>CESEE⁴</i>	2,335	515.6	527.2	599	90.3	95.8	2,934	605.9	623.1

¹ All employees of direct investment enterprises with an Austrian share of more than 50%.

² Weighted twice: employment at the second-tier affiliate multiplied by the Austrian share in the first-tier affiliate multiplied by the latter's share in the second-tier affiliate.

³ All employees of the second-tier affiliate if the Austrian share in the first-tier affiliate exceeds 50% and the latter's share in the second-tier affiliate exceeds 50%.

⁴ For definition of regions, see glossary.

Number of employees at nonresident direct and indirect investment enterprises in Austria at end-2021 by main home countries

Home country	Direct investment enterprises			Indirect investments in Austria			Total		
	Enterprises	Number of employees		Indirectly controlled enterprises	Number of employees		Enterprises	Number of employees	
		weighted	Directly controlled enterprises, unweighted ^{1,5}		weighted twice ²	Directly controlled enterprises, unweighted ^{3,5}		weighted	Directly controlled enterprises, unweighted
	Number	Thousand		Number	Thousand		Number	Thousand	
Germany	1,186	120	117	705	1,422	1,347	1,891	1,543	1,464
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	422	28	27	207	82	69	629	110	95
USA	273	17	17	119	28	18	392	45	35
Italy	148	16	16	263	130	124	411	146	140
France	111	9	10	147	66	61	258	75	71
Netherlands	111	10	9	42	38	35	153	48	44
United Kingdom	109	10	9	67	18	15	176	28	24
Luxembourg	86	3	3	46	15	17	132	18	20
Cyprus	48	0	0	13	1	1	61	2	1
Japan	55	7	7	17	13	9	72	20	15
Hungary	30	0	0	1	0	0	31	0	0
Sweden	44	9	9	20	2	1	64	12	11
Belgium	34	1	1	7	1	0	41	2	1
Russia	32	1	1	12	2	1	44	2	2
Austria	95	11	8	313	35	44	408	46	52
Other countries	388	23	22	213	199	254	601	222	276
Total	3,172	264	255	2,192	2,052	1,998	5,364	2,317	2,253
<i>Euro area-18⁴</i>	1,842	167	165	1,265	1,682	1,591	3,107	1,849	1,756
<i>EU-27⁴</i>	2,095	189	186	1,383	1,763	1,661	3,478	1,952	1,847
<i>OECD – non-European countries⁴</i>	363	28	27	196	145	201	559	173	227

¹ All employees of direct investment enterprises with a foreign share of more than 50%.

² Weighted twice: Employment at the second-tier affiliate multiplied by the foreign share in the first-tier affiliate multiplied by the latter's share in the second-tier affiliate.

³ All employees of the second-tier affiliate if the foreign share in the first-tier affiliate exceeds 50% and the latter's share in the second-tier affiliate exceeds 50%.

⁴ For definition of regions, see glossary.

⁵ Affiliates are allocated to the home country of the largest foreign direct investor.

Outward direct investment

Table 18.1

Number of employees at Austrian direct and indirect investment enterprises abroad at end-2021 by economic activity abroad

Economic activity abroad (ÖNACE2008)	Direct investment enterprises			Indirect investment enterprises abroad			Total		
	Enterprises	Number of employees		Indirectly controlled enterprises	Number of employees		Enterprises	Number of employees	
		weighted	Directly controlled enterprises, un-weighted ¹		weighted twice ²	Directly controlled enterprises, un-weighted ³		weighted	Directly controlled enterprises, un-weighted
Number	Thousand		Number	Thousand		Number	Thousand		
Agriculture, mining	105	16.4	19.3	52	14.2	14.6	157	30.6	33.9
Food, beverages, tobacco	75	8.5	8.1	12	2.2	4.1	87	10.7	12.1
Textiles, apparel, leather	27	3.7	3.9	6	0.7	0.8	33	4.4	4.6
Wood, paper, printing	163	55.4	55.8	89	15.7	17.1	252	71.1	72.8
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	304	60.6	60.2	129	23.7	24.4	433	84.3	84.7
Nonmetallic mineral products	160	33.1	33.1	74	12.9	14.1	234	46.0	47.2
Metal and metal products	232	36.8	36.3	172	25.6	28.1	404	62.4	64.4
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	228	75.1	75.2	66	23.7	25.7	294	98.8	101.0
Mechanical products	243	37.2	35.8	124	19.9	21.7	367	57.0	57.4
Transport equipment	143	64.4	64.8	72	20.2	23.6	215	84.6	88.4
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	72	13.6	15.1	54	4.5	4.6	126	18.1	19.6
Energy, water, waste, recycling	140	8.6	8.5	118	5.7	6.5	258	14.4	14.9
Construction	219	49.9	45.5	59	8.9	9.3	278	58.8	54.8
Trade	1,385	279.4	278.8	327	77.9	78.8	1,712	357.3	357.6
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	180	25.1	26.5	78	4.8	5.5	258	30.0	32.0
Hotels, restaurants	41	14.2	14.3	35	4.1	4.2	76	18.3	18.5
Information and communication	144	19.8	19.2	47	7.5	8.7	191	27.3	28.0
Financial intermediation, insurance	586	119.5	127.5	190	7.0	7.8	776	126.5	135.2
Real estate	404	2.6	2.6	147	0.4	0.5	551	3.1	3.1
Professional and technical services	286	17.1	15.6	81	4.8	5.0	367	21.9	20.6
Business services	150	50.1	50.2	59	7.0	7.8	209	57.0	58.1
Other (public and personal) services	78	8.2	9.1	204	34.9	42.3	282	43.1	51.4
Total	5,365	999.3	1,005.4	2,195	326.4	355.2	7,560	1,325.7	1,360.6

¹ All employees of direct investment enterprises with an Austrian share of more than 50%.

² Weighted twice: employment at the second-tier affiliate multiplied by the Austrian share in the first-tier affiliate multiplied by the latter's share in the second-tier affiliate.

³ All employees of the second-tier affiliate if the Austrian share in the first-tier affiliate exceeds 50% and the latter's share in the second-tier affiliate exceeds 50%.

Number of employees at nonresident direct and indirect investment enterprises in Austria at end-2021 by economic activity in Austria

Economic activity in Austria (ÖNACE 2008)	Direct investment enterprises			Indirect investments in Austria			Total		
	Enterprises	Number of employees		Indirectly controlled enterprises	Number of employees		Enterprises	Number of employees	
		weighted	Directly controlled enterprises, unweighted ¹		weighted twice ²	Directly controlled enterprises, unweighted ³		weighted	Directly controlled enterprises, unweighted
	Number	Thousand		Number	Thousand		Number	Thousand	
Agriculture, mining	18	1	1	15	1	2	33	2	2
Food, beverages, tobacco	42	5	4	25	75	76	67	80	80
Textiles, apparel, leather	8	1	1	6	1	1	14	2	2
Wood, paper, printing	31	6	6	14	4	4	45	10	10
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	78	11	11	32	22	23	110	33	34
Nonmetallic mineral products	25	2	2	21	3	4	46	5	6
Metal and metal products	71	13	12	38	15	14	109	28	25
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	55	13	13	32	20	19	87	34	32
Mechanical products	70	16	16	47	21	21	117	38	37
Transport equipment	25	8	8	14	10	9	39	18	17
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	28	3	3	23	11	11	51	13	13
Energy, water, waste, recycling	43	1	1	34	4	4	77	5	5
Construction	77	5	4	66	8	8	143	12	12
Trade	991	80	77	378	334	333	1,369	414	410
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	101	10	9	55	14	19	156	25	28
Hotels, restaurants	88	8	8	73	31	31	161	39	39
Information and communication	206	13	12	120	151	171	326	164	182
Financial intermediation, insurance	120	13	13	206	157	158	326	170	171
Real estate	280	1	1	344	422	420	624	423	421
Professional and technical services	663	24	24	423	449	355	1,086	473	379
Business services	132	30	29	101	240	253	233	270	282
Other (public and personal) services	19	2	1	125	60	66	144	62	67
Total	3,172	264	255	2,192	2,052	1,998	5,364	2,317	2,253

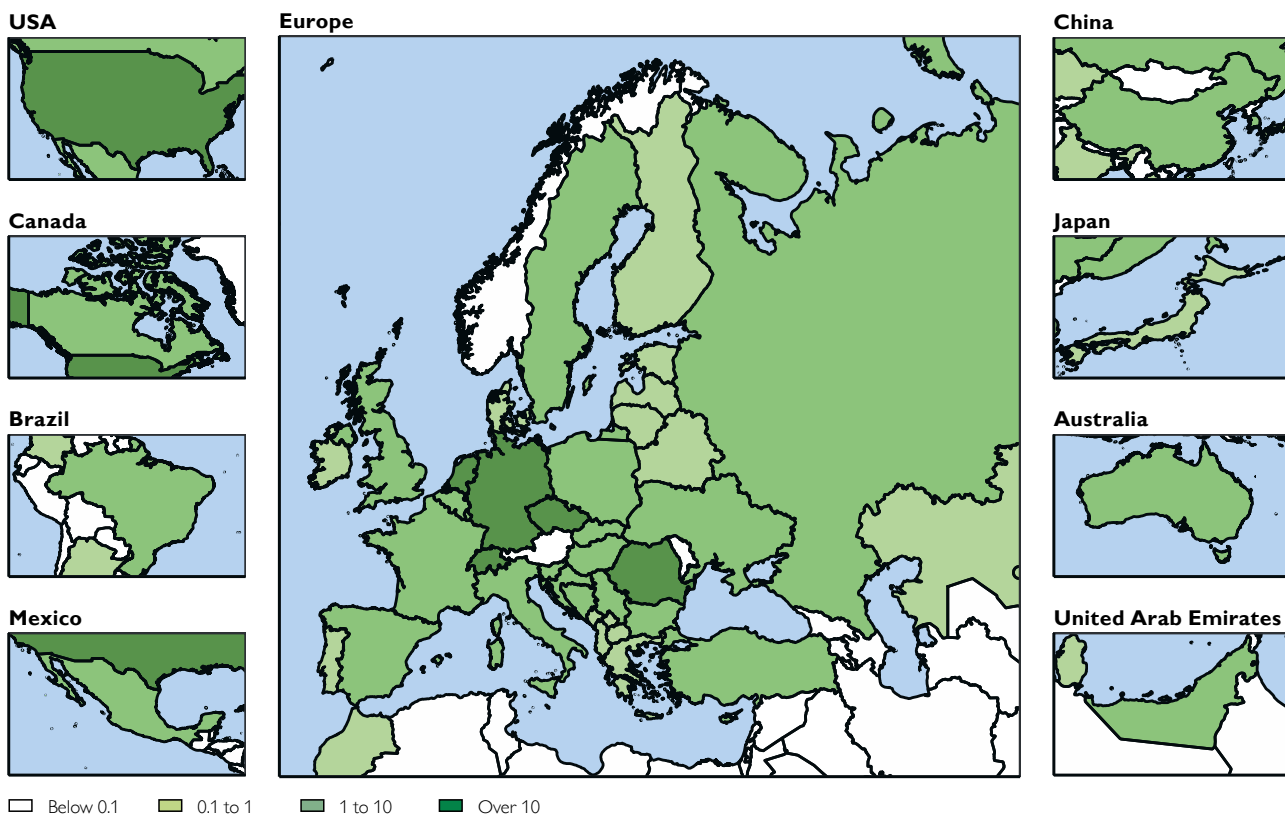
¹ All employees of direct investment enterprises with a foreign share of more than 50%.

² Weighted twice: Employment at the second-tier affiliate multiplied by the foreign share in the first-tier affiliate multiplied by the latter's share in the second-tier affiliate.

³ All employees of the second-tier affiliate if the foreign share in the first-tier affiliate exceeds 50% and the latter's share in the second-tier affiliate exceeds 50%.

Host countries of Austrian outward FDI in 2021

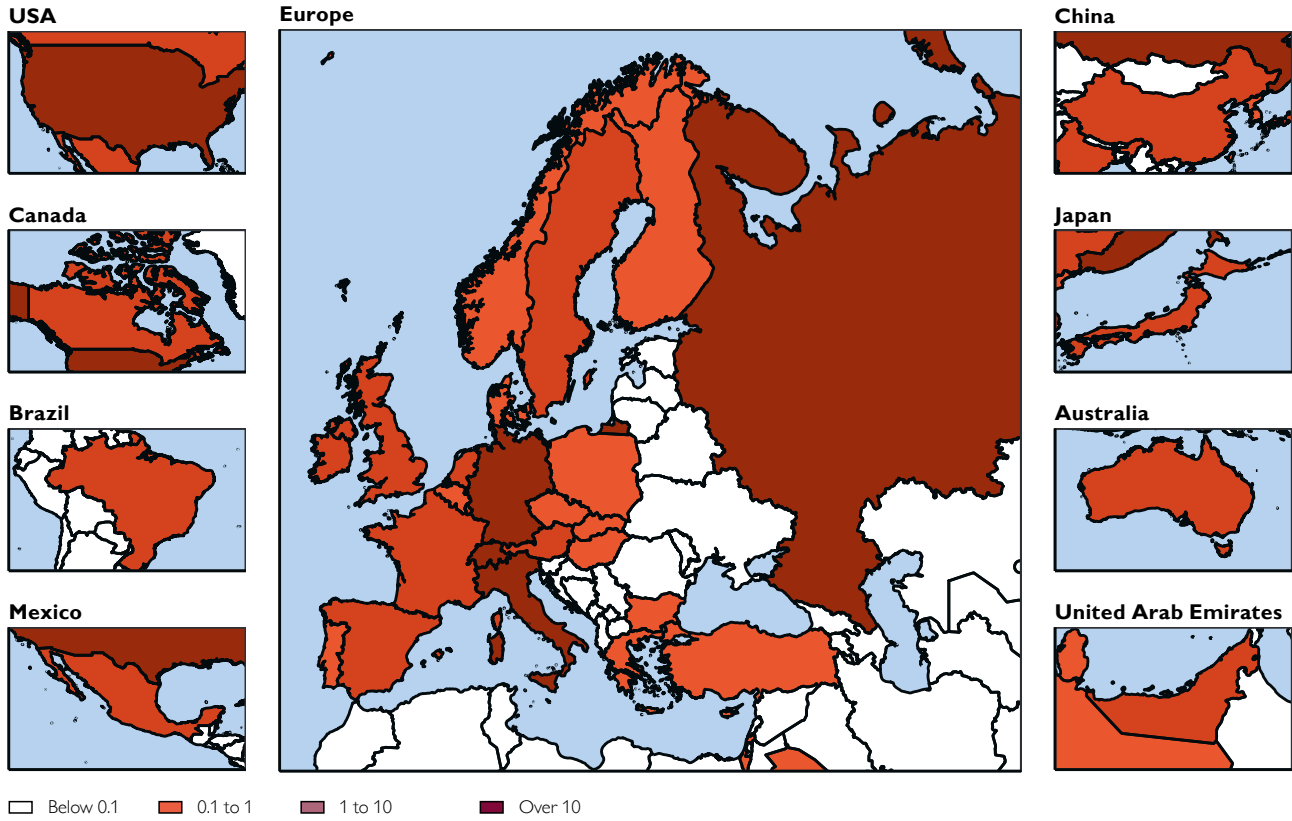
Stocks in EUR billion



Source: OeNB.

Home countries of foreign direct investment in Austria in 2021 (ultimate beneficial owner)

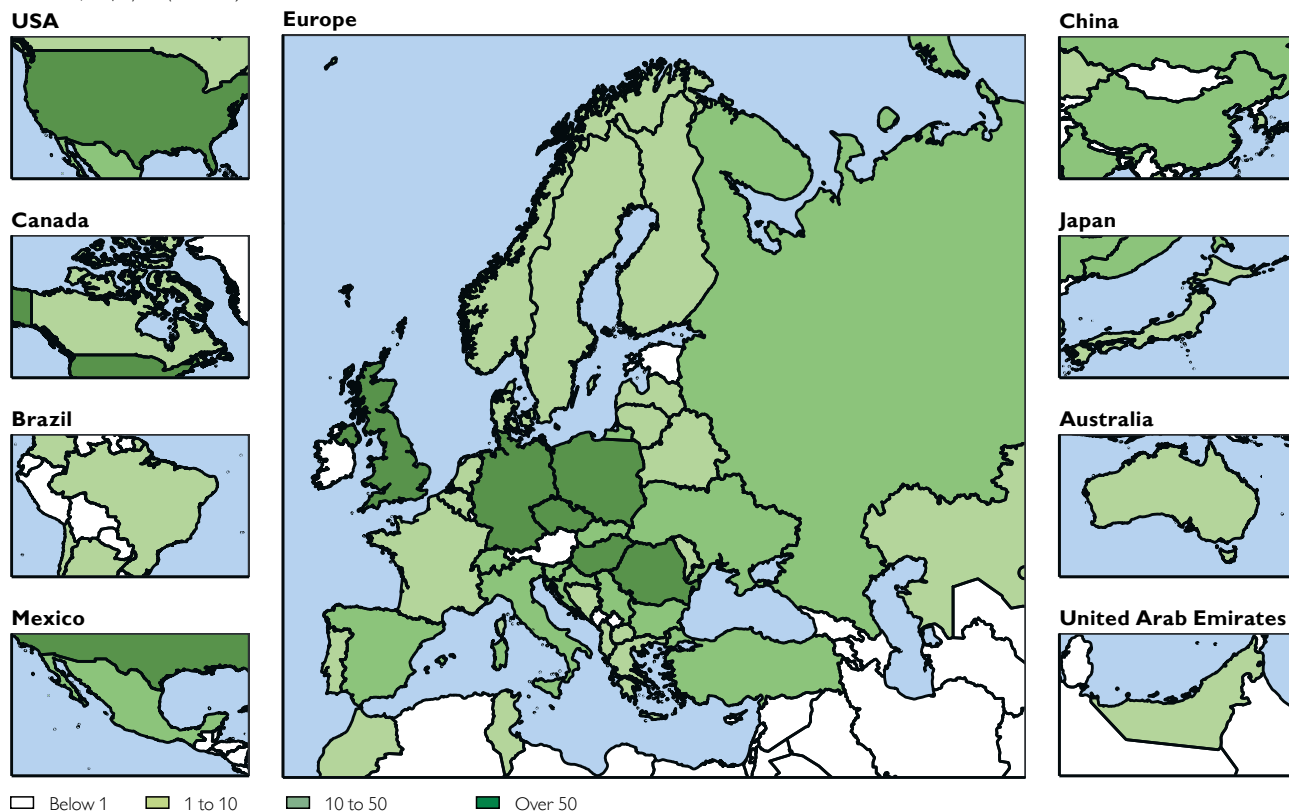
Stocks in EUR billion



Source: OeNB.

Number of employees at Austrian FDI enterprises abroad in 2021 by host country

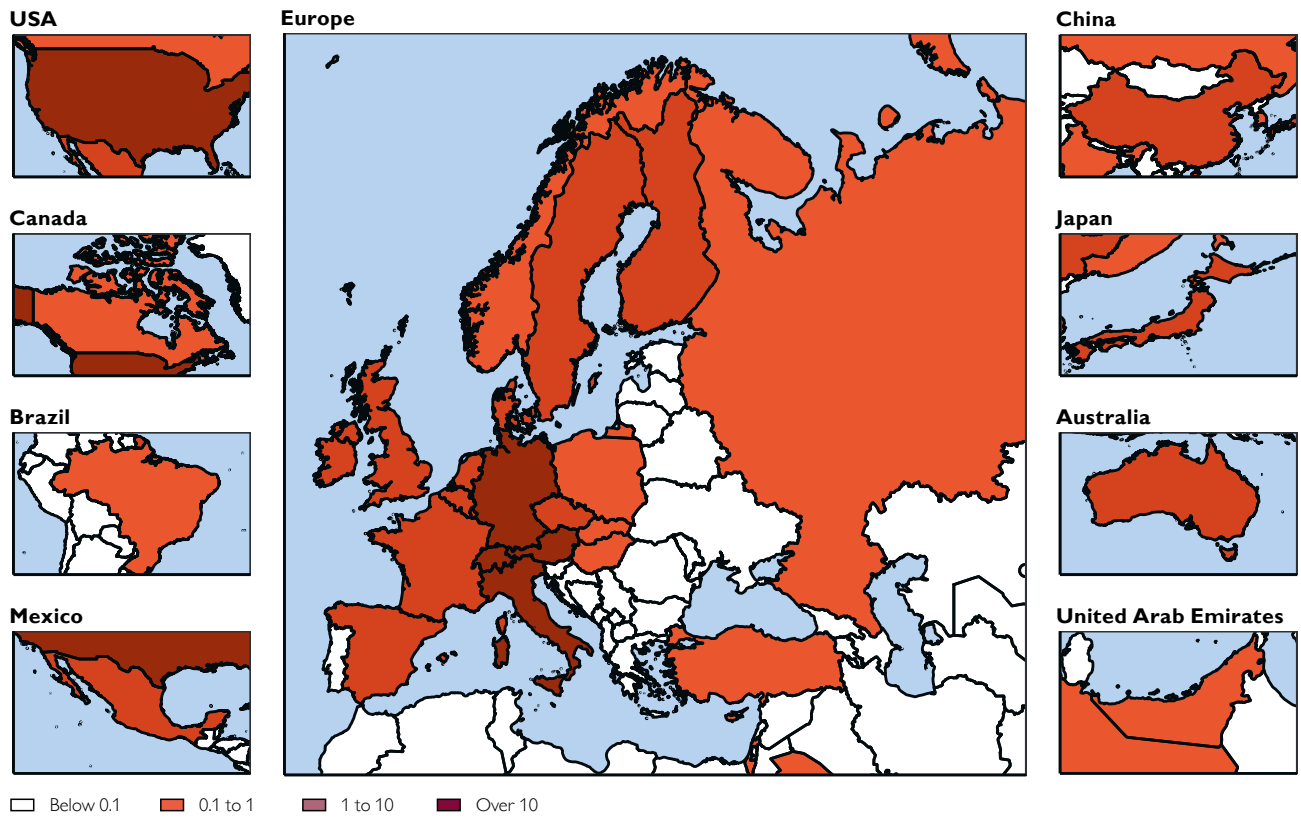
Number of employees (thousand)



Source: OeNB.

Number of employees at FDI enterprises in Austria in 2021 by home country

Number of employees (thousand)



Source: OeNB.