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Conventions used

× = data not available at the reporting date or no data can be indicated for technical reasons.

0 = the numerical value is zero or smaller than half of the unit indicated.

_ = new series.

Discrepancies may arise from rounding.

Outward direct investment

Table 1.1

Key indicators of Austrian direct investment abroad

End of year	Austrian direct investors	Foreign direct investors	Components of equity					Other direct investment capital (intragroup lending) ¹			Total
			Nominal capital	Reserves	Profit or loss brought forward	Net profit for the year	Equity at market price ²	Assets (+)	Liabilities (-)	Total	
Number	EUR million										
1997	896	1,942	6,809.9	4,024.6	-241.4	643.6	11,236.7	1,708.8	82.3	1,626.5	12,863.1
1998	900	2,006	7,860.0	4,885.4	-90.3	579.6	13,234.7	1,880.0	202.4	1,677.6	14,912.3
1999	902	2,095	9,261.0	6,629.3	322.3	1,124.8	17,337.4	2,038.0	336.1	1,701.9	19,039.3
2000	917	2,227	10,744.0	11,301.5	480.1	1,345.2	23,870.8	3,099.9	296.2	2,803.7	26,674.5
2001	935	2,319	14,334.1	12,811.7	705.2	1,341.2	29,192.2	3,489.8	331.4	3,158.5	32,350.7
2002	955	2,442	16,363.1	15,547.0	1,373.8	2,725.8	36,009.7	4,871.7	369.6	4,502.0	40,511.8
2003	969	2,586	17,856.0	17,313.3	3,188.9	3,275.5	41,633.7	3,260.3	585.8	2,674.5	44,308.3
2004	1,006	2,727	19,056.9	19,673.9	4,472.5	4,227.0	48,913.9	2,823.7	488.8	2,334.9	51,248.8
2005	1,048	3,013	22,537.3	21,162.2	4,124.7	5,157.4	58,374.6	2,956.2	462.1	2,494.1	60,868.8
2006	1,006	3,175	27,123.7	26,052.5	7,424.1	7,547.9	73,855.4	10,327.1	3,926.9	6,400.1	80,255.5
2007	1,070	3,588	35,130.3	33,186.6	7,937.3	9,745.6	95,254.3	12,530.9	6,697.8	5,833.1	101,087.4
2008	1,149	4,082	40,915.4	36,733.6	11,844.3	6,095.4	97,701.0	15,927.9	6,837.4	9,090.5	106,791.6
2009	1,249	4,473	43,962.4	40,641.2	15,135.1	5,103.8	105,735.8	16,252.5	8,803.3	7,449.2	113,185.0
2010	1,334	4,735	50,844.5	48,791.6	10,689.1	8,060.4	121,430.4	22,082.6	11,038.0	11,044.6	132,474.9
2011	1,366	4,901	55,384.9	57,144.3	12,321.0	9,131.9	134,526.1	20,139.5	8,115.4	12,024.0	146,550.1
2012	1,361	5,013	59,367.1	61,867.6	12,592.0	12,592.0	143,537.8	20,875.8	5,794.9	15,080.9	158,618.6
2013	1,348	5,063	55,239.6	68,957.8	15,727.9	9,574.7	150,310.5	25,122.9	7,013.0	18,109.9	168,420.4
2014	1,271	4,967	51,638.8	82,579.5	17,757.7	6,843.3	159,594.3	26,531.1	6,614.3	19,916.8	179,511.1
2015	1,211	4,951	51,888.6	85,633.6	22,622.5	7,803.8	167,689.3	28,293.1	6,678.4	21,614.7	189,304.0
2016	1,219	4,954	49,673.4	85,908.7	15,981.7	13,767.6	166,690.0	25,874.3	5,588.8	20,285.5	186,975.6
2017	1,217	4,970	45,657.7	93,364.6	20,188.4	13,257.1	174,682.5	25,145.9	5,943.0	19,202.9	193,885.4
2018	1,217	5,024	46,591.3	88,655.8	28,660.2	13,155.3	177,125.6	27,989.6	6,627.9	21,361.7	198,487.3
2019	1,239	5,055	49,037.3	104,499.9	19,954.3	14,924.7	192,031.9	27,944.2	6,841.9	21,102.3	213,134.2
2020	1,332	5,180	47,176.0	96,235.3	25,062.3	10,972.4	181,072.0	31,324.9	7,577.6	23,747.4	204,819.3

¹ Including trade credits from 2006, including intragroup lending between fellow enterprises from 2010.² The component total is equivalent to the book value; the revaluation changes result from listed stock corporations.

Table 1.1 continued

Key indicators of Austrian direct investment abroad

End of year	Employees abroad	Foreign affiliates' sales	Royalties, licenses (received)	Management fees (received)	Foreign trade of investors				Direct investments	Number of employees of investors
					Exports of goods	Exports of services	Imports of goods	Imports of services		
Thousand	EUR million								Number	Thousand
1997	161.4	26,067.4	28.8	45.3	17,473.1	1,471.9	12,554.2	1,524.1	2,020	269.1
1998	187.7	27,211.8	27.9	46.0	19,390.1	1,192.8	13,029.6	907.5	2,078	260.1
1999	199.2	32,202.1	30.8	42.1	19,256.3	1,374.2	13,721.9	1,036.1	2,172	258.3
2000	248.6	41,762.9	52.5	64.7	22,732.3	1,813.2	16,560.7	1,402.2	2,302	267.6
2001	270.1	49,919.7	35.5	57.5	24,622.4	1,889.7	17,180.2	1,756.1	2,393	282.3
2002	299.1	55,818.5	124.5	54.3	25,059.0	1,745.9	16,406.6	1,615.6	2,520	295.5
2003	327.7	66,044.6	54.1	69.4	26,276.2	2,182.5	17,656.8	1,734.9	2,662	296.5
2004	370.5	81,879.9	43.5	78.7	28,928.8	3,385.5	21,302.5	2,093.6	2,813	295.2
2005	431.7	99,715.1	57.3	153.4	31,208.6	3,452.5	23,102.3	3,033.8	3,103	289.5
2006	478.9	122,103.6	97.1	175.4	36,624.9	7,198.9	25,358.0	6,164.1	3,273	316.0
2007	573.3	141,633.2	105.5	183.8	31,189.9	10,527.3	23,759.1	7,807.2	3,700	301.4
2008	675.3	170,078.1	115.5	229.1	33,096.8	8,854.7	24,566.4	6,357.6	4,197	321.5
2009	693.4	151,771.2	142.4	224.0	27,792.0	8,112.8	21,162.7	5,512.2	4,597	344.6
2010	718.1	187,314.4	146.8	210.4	34,011.1	8,770.4	26,614.1	5,942.8	4,879	347.2
2011	762.4	215,050.1	166.5	233.2	37,752.6	8,776.5	31,783.3	5,941.4	5,062	367.7
2012	784.7	233,335.1	262.8	223.9	39,275.9	10,552.5	31,008.8	7,916.9	5,162	366.4
2013	810.3	238,141.3	270.1	230.2	39,570.1	10,590.9	32,016.0	9,234.3	5,197	372.0
2014	801.2	236,534.0	247.2	251.6	39,364.1	18,216.9	29,508.2	17,921.0	5,078	370.7
2015	811.8	232,300.0	274.3	267.5	39,844.4	20,150.6	28,904.7	19,674.5	5,058	363.0
2016	807.3	237,269.4	245.8	258.2	40,755.4	20,006.1	29,168.3	19,320.6	5,054	360.5
2017	846.8	245,597.6	150.0	258.7	41,367.8	19,171.1	28,858.4	19,551.7	5,068	322.5
2018	913.4	258,659.8	169.8	287.2	43,482.7	22,036.8	30,689.5	22,413.0	5,116	362.7
2019	891.1	273,097.6	182.6	308.1	43,417.1	20,667.7	29,757.0	21,933.7	5,164	333.8
2020	968.5	291,887.1	231.6	354.4	41,304.3	27,130.8	27,863.2	27,975.4	5,293	358.0

Key indicators of foreign direct investment in Austria

End of year	Foreign direct investors	Direct investment enterprises in Austria	Components of equity					Other direct investment capital (intragroup lending) ¹			Total Market value
			Nominal capital	Reserves	Profit or loss brought forward	Net profit for the year	Equity at market price ²	Assets (-)	Liabilities (+)	Total	
Number	EUR million										
1997	2,994	2,468	5,734.5	9,702.7	-148.4	1,849.9	18,769.0	1,654.2	2,462.4	808.2	19,577.1
1998	3,027	2,531	7,055.8	10,235.4	470.9	1,926.3	20,806.6	1,875.3	2,376.6	501.3	21,307.9
1999	3,010	2,547	7,200.9	12,699.8	126.1	2,555.5	23,378.1	1,979.2	2,862.2	883.0	24,261.1
2000	3,069	2,595	11,127.6	17,244.6	-169.6	3,036.9	31,948.9	1,573.0	3,116.7	1,543.7	33,492.6
2001	3,094	2,614	9,788.4	19,444.3	2,378.6	3,478.0	35,748.8	1,345.8	5,310.3	3,964.5	39,713.4
2002	3,104	2,647	10,105.3	18,821.0	4,992.9	3,735.5	38,829.1	2,105.2	6,086.7	3,981.5	42,810.6
2003	3,159	2,679	9,067.6	19,839.2	5,232.8	3,217.0	40,359.2	1,725.9	7,001.2	5,275.3	45,634.5
2004	3,125	2,665	8,703.2	22,412.3	5,458.7	4,068.4	46,793.2	2,235.6	7,357.6	5,122.0	51,915.2
2005	3,153	2,721	8,927.4	32,127.7	6,924.5	6,614.3	65,696.6	2,998.0	7,278.1	4,280.0	69,976.6
2006	2,921	2,468	9,876.8	40,462.6	6,099.8	7,040.5	75,827.1	3,410.0	11,920.2	8,510.2	84,337.3
2007	2,890	2,486	9,102.5	52,748.6	9,177.9	9,055.4	85,040.9	4,874.3	30,189.5	25,315.2	110,356.1
2008	2,902	2,501	10,209.2	52,095.2	12,476.4	5,410.2	80,814.0	3,257.4	28,632.9	25,375.5	106,189.6
2009	2,996	2,573	9,529.1	55,920.6	17,562.5	6,256.9	90,769.5	4,447.1	33,465.5	29,018.4	119,787.9
2010	2,996	2,561	11,339.6	54,555.0	16,971.0	10,233.0	94,460.3	14,907.2	39,062.4	24,155.2	118,615.5
2011	3,218	2,823	11,830.0	66,593.0	19,220.8	12,087.1	109,745.2	19,155.9	27,529.8	8,373.9	118,119.1
2012	3,069	2,768	11,535.7	70,698.3	19,474.4	12,899.1	114,992.7	18,568.5	28,176.0	9,607.5	124,600.3
2013	3,081	2,778	10,751.7	70,009.0	23,223.1	12,839.1	118,261.9	18,618.3	30,572.9	11,954.5	130,216.4
2014	3,051	2,784	11,435.2	74,090.8	24,624.7	19,114.1	130,789.5	19,981.1	34,036.0	14,055.0	144,844.5
2015	3,119	2,826	11,597.2	78,939.7	35,723.2	9,267.3	137,077.5	19,782.2	30,033.8	10,251.6	147,329.1
2016	3,112	2,864	13,277.4	72,926.7	36,602.0	15,043.2	140,063.9	25,957.7	31,012.8	5,055.1	145,119.0
2017	3,119	2,871	12,755.7	79,443.9	28,444.2	16,845.3	155,619.0	25,297.8	33,331.0	8,033.2	163,652.2
2018	3,155	2,936	15,077.7	80,013.8	26,588.0	18,811.3	156,835.2	28,007.8	33,404.1	5,396.4	162,231.6
2019	3,196	3,038	15,303.8	80,599.5	34,440.4	16,669.8	165,921.6	26,183.8	32,448.2	6,264.4	172,186.0
2020	3,315	3,137	15,230.6	85,986.9	49,736.2	11,978.4	164,345.4	28,887.3	32,199.0	3,311.6	167,657.0

¹ Including trade credits from 2006, including intragroup lending between fellow enterprises from 2010.

² The component total is equivalent to the book value; the revaluation changes result from listed stock corporations.

Table 1.2 continued

Key indicators of foreign direct investment in Austria

End of year	Employees in Austria	Austrian affiliates' sales	Royalties, licenses (paid)	Management fees (paid)	Foreign trade of the direct investment enterprise				Direct investments
					Exports of goods	Exports of services	Imports of goods	Imports of services	
Thousand	EUR million								Number
1997	211.9	53,713.2	300.1	161.2	17,408.8	2,220.5	21,544.6	1,655.3	3,257
1998	230.2	57,949.9	254.3	195.7	19,419.1	2,042.4	22,598.6	1,497.2	3,282
1999	229.7	62,652.3	247.9	166.0	21,077.6	2,302.0	24,621.3	1,901.4	3,252
2000	252.4	71,512.7	258.5	244.0	25,081.0	2,842.7	28,207.4	2,810.7	3,312
2001	246.9	73,265.9	387.6	258.0	25,180.2	2,699.7	28,494.1	2,196.9	3,354
2002	246.7	72,756.5	252.4	262.5	23,110.5	2,644.0	26,353.2	1,988.3	3,358
2003	240.9	73,639.3	269.9	234.7	22,422.4	2,947.1	27,275.7	1,902.9	3,378
2004	232.8	74,944.7	299.9	215.8	21,535.4	3,955.7	24,803.2	2,022.8	3,330
2005	220.7	82,485.1	292.7	260.9	23,279.3	3,319.4	25,916.1	2,231.2	3,363
2006	237.4	94,570.8	345.8	303.4	26,996.2	5,524.6	30,224.3	3,788.6	3,083
2007	235.1	99,739.1	432.6	330.2	28,670.3	8,924.8	32,384.1	7,980.8	3,061
2008	238.4	91,048.3	445.2	303.9	23,323.5	5,816.0	27,839.4	4,845.0	3,074
2009	227.4	94,405.7	410.4	347.7	17,091.1	5,260.2	22,267.8	4,312.6	3,171
2010	230.0	93,363.4	437.9	318.8	19,674.7	5,635.5	26,975.9	4,877.4	3,161
2011	252.4	95,037.1	542.2	367.3	22,091.9	6,358.2	30,752.7	5,350.4	3,413
2012	251.6	104,540.4	483.0	353.9	22,794.1	7,380.7	31,297.0	6,670.1	3,316
2013	250.3	104,321.8	471.0	442.5	22,919.5	8,030.8	31,103.7	7,384.1	3,281
2014	251.1	104,945.6	488.4	413.0	22,404.1	27,989.4	29,192.5	27,123.0	3,267
2015	263.3	91,538.8	474.7	490.7	22,410.2	14,813.9	28,778.5	13,876.3	3,321
2016	255.2	103,002.4	483.2	467.6	22,349.9	16,713.3	30,347.6	15,626.6	3,349
2017	256.8	108,241.6	500.8	677.0	24,172.8	24,855.2	32,022.8	23,641.6	3,343
2018	261.6	115,008.5	477.1	1,004.4	25,747.5	27,862.8	34,104.2	26,301.4	3,414
2019	276.7	126,290.8	493.9	553.2	27,577.6	32,416.5	36,112.1	32,064.1	3,478
2020	276.7	128,121.7	538.4	487.0	26,156.0	31,648.9	32,254.6	31,509.3	3,613

Outward direct investment

Table 2.1

Austrian direct investment abroad by main host countries

(total capital at market prices)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<i>EUR million</i>										
Germany	20,237.5	23,439.0	23,838.0	23,434.0	24,135.0	25,876.5	29,617.3	28,870.1	34,643.5	38,023.2
Czechia	10,837.2	11,796.3	11,604.7	12,017.1	13,115.7	10,979.4	12,114.9	13,234.3	13,601.2	14,236.9
Hungary	6,887.2	7,076.3	7,383.5	7,276.2	7,286.5	6,514.5	6,807.5	7,195.2	7,665.9	7,898.2
Romania	7,423.4	9,448.2	9,895.4	8,905.8	8,756.9	7,844.1	8,421.5	8,968.9	9,911.0	10,117.2
Poland	3,902.7	5,041.4	5,039.2	4,122.9	4,479.6	4,798.0	5,861.5	5,170.3	5,590.4	6,068.3
Slovakia	5,296.6	5,652.7	5,434.5	5,508.6	5,954.7	5,908.8	6,059.1	6,176.3	5,894.3	6,507.8
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	4,252.9	5,678.7	5,832.3	6,654.8	7,990.0	9,893.8	7,907.1	8,183.1	9,451.5	14,710.7
China	3,007.7	2,497.5	2,025.2	2,018.7	2,283.7	2,485.7	2,872.9	3,288.5	3,343.6	2,868.5
Italy	3,060.7	2,737.5	2,385.2	2,015.3	2,290.3	2,999.8	3,061.6	3,926.4	3,972.6	4,217.7
USA	5,279.6	5,614.2	6,842.3	8,542.6	9,998.6	9,911.0	9,880.1	11,559.2	11,916.3	12,592.3
Croatia	6,049.0	5,952.2	5,378.6	4,595.5	4,927.9	3,775.5	3,795.8	4,108.8	4,376.3	4,643.6
Russia	7,962.9	8,577.4	8,343.0	5,600.0	5,251.7	4,703.9	5,089.4	5,991.6	7,267.9	5,820.2
Slovenia	2,618.7	2,291.2	2,075.1	2,038.4	2,888.9	2,706.3	3,036.9	3,242.4	3,387.1	3,594.9
United Kingdom	3,993.0	3,881.5	5,653.6	6,446.7	6,993.9	7,762.4	6,486.2	5,348.1	5,388.6	5,834.9
France	1,948.3	2,084.2	1,804.1	3,755.1	3,804.9	3,958.2	4,119.3	3,429.5	1,976.6	1,826.5
Other countries	53,792.7	56,850.4	64,885.7	76,579.5	79,145.6	76,857.7	78,754.3	79,794.6	84,747.6	65,858.3
Total	146,550.1	158,618.6	168,420.4	179,511.1	189,304.0	186,975.6	193,885.4	198,487.3	213,134.2	204,819.3
EA-19	52,427.9	56,751.6	64,084.9	73,048.1	76,192.2	85,903.4	94,559.1	92,736.0	95,742.9	78,645.1
EU-28	96,733.3	105,439.0	114,602.2	121,660.7	127,541.7	132,193.2	142,455.3	141,057.5	146,654.3	132,115.7
CESEE-20	61,820.4	67,028.7	66,730.8	59,492.9	63,350.2	55,483.9	59,668.9	62,804.5	67,391.5	69,101.0

Table 3.1

Austrian direct investment abroad by economic activity of nonresident affiliates

(total capital at market prices)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<i>EUR million</i>										
Agriculture, mining	3,348	3,553	5,932	7,241	7,438	5,888	4,229	6,139	11,379	14,785
Food, beverages, tobacco	2,437	2,652	2,208	931	1,094	1,728	1,629	1,604	1,632	1,414
Textiles, apparel, leather	164	155	150	147	171	185	169	539	543	199
Wood, paper, printing	3,319	3,415	3,770	3,707	4,088	5,051	5,865	6,779	7,634	8,457
Chemicals, plastics, pharmaceuticals	10,996	12,977	13,787	12,758	13,025	12,623	12,233	12,701	11,122	15,364
Nonmetallic mineral products	4,099	4,054	3,960	3,529	3,644	3,760	3,787	4,258	4,803	4,840
Metal and metal products	2,907	2,812	3,123	3,393	3,833	3,973	3,775	4,140	3,119	3,035
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	2,516	2,720	2,572	2,567	2,627	2,281	2,603	3,377	8,206	4,836
Mechanical products	2,822	2,654	2,391	2,765	3,119	3,360	3,748	4,170	3,578	3,226
Transport equipment	1,570	1,665	1,753	2,080	2,666	3,560	4,194	4,483	5,020	5,168
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	637	725	563	773	710	922	943	897	1,252	1,231
Energy, water, waste, recycling	6,141	6,453	4,316	5,348	4,809	4,762	2,655	2,569	2,613	2,867
Construction	3,295	3,616	3,630	3,241	3,151	2,560	2,666	3,826	4,475	4,625
Trade	19,072	19,535	19,443	22,131	25,023	27,479	28,288	27,509	26,929	30,333
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	987	1,037	1,033	1,045	1,067	1,213	1,363	1,490	1,446	1,284
Hotels, restaurants	422	301	525	225	559	566	316	358	587	760
Information and communication	4,083	3,919	4,126	3,327	3,729	2,941	2,877	2,923	1,757	2,317
Financial intermediation, insurance	58,744	69,485	69,086	65,136	68,373	60,811	64,210	64,385	83,426	69,449
Real estate	4,894	4,570	4,712	4,880	5,625	6,096	6,212	6,254	6,740	7,195
Professional and technical services	11,160	10,220	16,137	30,601	30,766	32,620	37,886	34,609	21,458	18,667
Business services	1,534	1,358	4,369	2,788	2,798	3,548	3,038	2,487	2,724	3,012
Other (public and personal) services	1,402	741	836	897	990	1,051	1,198	2,990	2,690	1,755
Total	146,550	158,619	168,420	179,511	189,304	186,976	193,885	198,487	213,134	204,819

Foreign direct investment in Austria

Table 2.2

Foreign direct investment in Austria by main home countries

(total capital at market prices)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<i>EUR million</i>										
Germany	32,657.8	36,355.6	37,863.6	37,425.6	41,772.7	43,614.8	47,013.3	52,416.9	51,786.0	53,381.8
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	8,774.5	7,656.9	8,282.6	8,243.0	8,507.5	9,791.3	11,887.4	12,040.7	14,145.7	15,218.0
USA	13,581.6	13,717.5	14,483.6	15,460.6	14,498.5	14,411.2	13,280.6	12,891.7	12,179.4	10,824.8
Italy	16,808.2	15,965.9	14,014.3	16,857.9	17,004.0	9,770.6	9,724.2	9,844.5	10,047.5	9,800.4
United Kingdom	3,976.8	3,858.4	4,727.4	3,824.4	4,925.1	5,427.7	5,571.6	5,233.9	5,575.4	3,827.0
France	4,206.0	3,919.5	3,070.9	3,256.7	4,251.2	3,487.4	5,160.5	4,562.7	4,649.4	3,946.0
Netherlands	5,641.6	6,087.3	6,958.0	4,942.9	7,524.2	4,200.3	4,622.9	474.0	6,080.9	4,875.6
Luxembourg	1,191.6	2,352.9	1,179.0	1,941.3	2,211.9	4,021.5	2,929.6	2,587.6	3,312.4	3,188.6
Cyprus	803.9	992.2	1,442.1	1,778.7	1,643.2	1,436.6	1,421.5	2,069.2	406.1	300.1
Japan	1,899.7	1,969.8	1,924.0	2,122.8	1,930.7	2,032.1	2,353.5	3,497.2	3,275.6	3,152.0
Hungary	138.0	99.0	88.1	73.1	143.6	180.7	172.7	192.8	254.9	220.6
Sweden	2,077.5	2,326.6	859.4	792.9	735.9	870.7	864.0	1,067.1	1,092.9	1,356.4
Spain	1,001.2	793.8	1,096.9	668.2	928.3	1,170.6	1,211.1	639.4	685.5	2,622.9
Russia	5,553.4	6,590.5	10,298.3	19,722.3	19,603.8	19,169.7	25,179.1	22,123.6	22,899.6	18,984.0
Austria	1,155.6	2,519.6	2,575.7	2,434.6	2,195.0	2,581.0	4,317.0	5,094.5	4,149.5	4,553.1
Other countries	18,651.7	19,394.8	21,352.4	25,299.2	19,453.6	22,952.6	27,943.3	27,496.0	31,645.0	31,405.6
Total	118,119.1	124,600.3	130,216.4	144,844.5	147,329.1	145,119.0	163,652.2	162,231.6	172,186.0	167,657.0
EA-19 ¹	66,500.8	70,362.1	68,065.1	69,365.6	77,963.3	70,678.0	75,112.3	75,003.8	80,362.0	81,206.5
EU-28 ¹	73,063.4	76,989.7	73,920.2	74,286.6	84,212.3	77,899.5	82,420.3	82,382.3	88,474.5	88,027.9
OECD – overseas countries ¹	18,516.8	18,870.8	19,962.4	23,193.9	20,930.7	21,969.4	22,122.3	24,232.3	22,304.6	21,664.1

¹ See glossary for definitions of regions.

Table 3.2

Foreign direct investment in Austria by economic activity of resident affiliates

(total capital at market prices)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<i>EUR million</i>										
Agriculture, mining	298	306	188	207	277	403	241	335	432	598
Food, beverages, tobacco	1,230	1,100	1,181	1,268	1,266	1,618	1,455	1,498	1,433	2,052
Textiles, apparel, leather	140	171	259	140	127	146	127	186	106	87
Wood, paper, printing	907	795	864	737	748	818	849	1,740	781	892
Chemicals, plastics, pharmaceuticals	3,532	3,705	5,949	4,565	4,244	3,839	3,714	3,857	3,842	4,317
Nonmetallic mineral products	667	744	665	537	958	950	790	666	732	860
Metal and metal products	978	1,085	1,152	1,203	1,163	1,131	1,235	1,781	1,893	1,918
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	60	2,135	1,107	1,329	1,604	1,331	1,544	1,799	1,684	2,259
Mechanical products	1,390	1,470	1,310	837	1,386	1,117	1,232	1,486	1,993	2,165
Transport equipment	200	921	1,310	2,498	2,034	2,091	2,305	2,689	2,784	2,419
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	152	106	189	195	275	348	317	342	442	508
Energy, water, waste, recycling	753	1,045	889	802	794	831	1,129	1,044	1,437	626
Construction	58	138	192	136	158	369	390	502	637	746
Trade	17,319	17,171	18,976	17,425	14,700	17,252	21,391	21,605	23,265	21,664
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	704	869	912	1,177	1,079	1,820	1,854	1,933	2,047	1,744
Hotels, restaurants	275	302	323	337	329	288	369	361	441	434
Information and communication	2,218	2,087	3,057	3,532	2,708	3,453	2,595	2,229	1,984	1,877
Financial intermediation, insurance	47,151	45,149	40,305	26,542	29,228	22,045	27,214	25,759	24,825	24,030
Real estate	3,228	2,806	4,975	3,309	3,811	3,678	6,350	5,800	7,856	9,553
Professional and technical services	34,649	40,416	44,580	75,606	76,472	77,416	85,740	83,276	90,258	85,719
Business services	2,132	1,965	1,724	2,322	3,842	4,047	2,670	3,225	3,170	3,040
Other (public and personal) services	78	113	109	139	127	127	141	118	143	149
Total	118,119	124,600	130,216	144,844	147,329	145,119	163,652	162,232	172,186	167,657

Outward direct investment

Table 4.1

Austrian direct investment abroad by main host countries

(number of employees weighted by share)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Number										
Germany	75,727.9	75,359.7	77,468.7	75,352.4	69,474.3	65,173.3	68,116.3	73,846.0	75,867.3	115,597.1
Czechia	88,970.4	94,105.8	99,078.6	91,778.7	94,563.2	91,128.0	95,143.1	96,931.4	96,561.0	95,848.6
Hungary	68,506.7	66,263.9	63,758.4	57,349.3	57,020.7	59,990.9	59,877.6	65,821.5	57,580.4	59,155.9
Romania	70,171.0	71,080.4	72,883.2	68,003.0	67,750.0	67,649.6	62,996.9	62,802.3	58,595.3	61,464.3
Poland	37,531.5	42,443.2	48,217.9	40,370.0	43,126.9	47,680.6	49,473.4	49,282.4	42,705.4	46,993.9
Slovakia	43,890.7	44,474.6	40,818.7	46,225.2	43,884.5	45,389.1	45,023.5	44,810.7	45,538.8	46,623.0
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	14,586.9	15,232.4	18,032.5	18,830.2	15,861.0	14,710.4	13,375.7	14,067.8	13,797.5	21,604.3
China	19,948.4	15,740.4	17,301.0	18,784.7	19,454.7	19,253.8	20,353.6	31,657.3	32,213.8	23,400.6
Italy	10,671.0	10,737.3	8,187.7	7,836.1	8,601.3	9,069.9	9,560.1	11,724.5	12,930.5	13,928.5
USA	22,827.7	25,782.9	30,448.9	35,027.9	38,252.8	41,708.8	48,136.6	48,777.4	50,656.7	61,576.7
Croatia	29,083.8	28,782.9	28,395.7	28,632.8	27,857.2	24,326.0	23,629.4	25,234.1	26,717.4	26,453.9
Russia	42,827.5	43,887.4	43,772.0	42,488.8	42,102.3	37,579.5	41,644.0	50,029.1	51,106.1	45,575.7
Slovenia	13,785.4	13,921.0	13,089.1	14,541.8	17,422.9	16,759.4	17,966.4	19,761.7	20,860.4	24,592.0
United Kingdom	17,423.2	22,728.3	32,636.4	37,664.3	40,411.2	42,447.9	44,947.9	46,737.2	48,896.6	51,959.4
France	9,036.3	9,210.4	8,939.0	9,110.6	9,300.2	9,350.7	10,111.9	9,968.8	10,732.5	11,039.8
Other countries	197,408.9	204,989.8	207,297.4	209,178.7	216,669.5	215,057.6	236,431.8	261,903.1	246,301.1	262,636.8
Total	762,397.3	784,740.4	810,325.3	801,174.7	811,752.8	807,275.5	846,788.3	913,355.3	891,060.9	968,450.5
EA-19 ¹	177,193.8	178,527.3	173,378.8	177,690.6	175,113.7	173,168.2	182,289.8	191,623.8	199,825.7	247,102.2
EU-28 ¹	517,850.6	533,643.0	548,693.0	531,554.9	537,029.5	533,043.7	547,378.7	567,001.2	560,159.6	616,771.8
CESEE ¹	502,133.8	511,741.0	515,852.6	495,095.9	495,448.5	483,068.7	492,156.9	515,276.3	498,682.3	505,599.4

¹ See glossary for definitions of regions.

Table 5.1

Austrian direct investment abroad by economic activity of nonresident affiliates

(number of employees weighted by share)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Number										
Agriculture, mining	11,350	11,937	10,879	10,597	11,081	8,644	8,224	8,631	18,154	16,508
Food, beverages, tobacco	13,053	12,977	12,696	8,945	8,568	11,260	11,207	40,143	8,171	8,408
Textiles, apparel, leather	4,967	4,663	4,560	4,365	4,793	5,631	5,286	12,186	10,532	3,684
Wood, paper, printing	24,505	25,261	28,302	26,795	27,698	32,520	38,040	39,565	44,262	49,184
Chemicals, plastics, pharmaceuticals	53,248	55,300	55,985	57,434	56,144	56,414	56,099	60,452	57,738	55,707
Nonmetallic mineral products	26,160	25,910	24,552	24,981	25,885	26,114	25,730	27,834	28,484	28,738
Metal and metal products	30,530	28,268	27,544	26,416	28,830	30,271	33,170	33,086	31,141	32,476
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	48,166	45,824	50,215	48,883	53,060	52,597	55,653	59,357	59,907	66,178
Mechanical products	31,369	32,374	30,213	30,998	31,449	33,712	34,978	36,130	36,544	37,732
Transport equipment	34,257	35,248	36,939	43,985	56,295	66,002	73,458	78,775	72,487	67,940
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	7,465	7,808	8,277	9,219	8,700	9,555	9,919	8,680	13,791	13,126
Energy, water, waste, recycling	13,027	13,565	10,290	10,262	9,671	9,667	9,392	9,401	9,196	7,867
Construction	46,745	46,092	41,671	41,705	33,726	26,818	28,675	41,973	44,927	51,035
Trade	156,356	174,467	195,262	202,589	210,549	215,861	236,435	244,524	247,217	269,183
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	17,987	18,707	22,468	23,734	22,913	25,903	24,752	25,403	21,832	23,485
Hotels, restaurants	3,483	4,123	3,885	3,580	3,335	3,183	2,811	3,226	14,886	14,053
Information and communication	19,917	20,082	21,180	22,757	23,962	20,290	20,710	21,173	20,522	20,772
Financial intermediation, insurance	178,392	181,358	172,577	160,251	146,000	115,651	115,716	111,086	111,512	123,405
Real estate	814	817	1,053	1,102	11,720	10,118	928	1,149	1,922	2,411
Professional and technical services	13,544	12,237	18,734	19,436	16,645	17,715	25,304	19,303	15,376	20,574
Business services	23,554	24,062	28,781	18,488	16,657	22,932	21,867	22,559	14,096	48,401
Other (public and personal) services	3,507	3,660	4,260	4,654	4,073	6,418	8,434	8,720	8,364	7,584
Total	762,397	784,740	810,325	801,175	811,753	807,275	846,788	913,355	891,061	968,450

Foreign direct investment in Austria

Table 4.2

Foreign direct investment in Austria by main home countries

(number of employees weighted by share)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Number										
Germany	108,641	107,543	109,285	111,171	116,707	109,507	111,023	114,006	117,738	123,649
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	26,267	27,893	29,485	28,382	29,767	29,818	29,793	26,200	31,207	29,612
USA	23,443	24,066	21,675	19,634	21,312	19,787	18,005	16,500	16,562	17,168
Italy	17,692	16,769	17,618	16,905	16,749	16,462	15,764	16,156	15,882	15,988
United Kingdom	10,131	11,327	12,165	10,825	11,149	13,354	10,984	9,906	11,602	9,854
France	11,449	9,972	9,842	9,355	9,714	8,457	10,147	9,428	10,593	10,091
Netherlands	8,419	8,473	8,492	9,575	10,295	10,893	9,973	10,357	11,082	8,611
Luxembourg	3,737	1,328	943	2,072	2,900	3,741	3,879	3,711	3,912	3,979
Cyprus	378	399	455	503	611	619	680	536	596	520
Japan	5,218	5,605	5,462	5,268	5,206	5,264	6,427	6,339	6,544	6,691
Hungary	250	249	226	228	230	225	228	240	271	259
Sweden	8,740	8,628	8,238	8,586	8,873	8,399	8,564	8,858	9,329	9,274
Spain	2,931	2,936	2,924	3,383	3,408	3,198	3,241	3,411	3,484	3,340
Russia	589	631	847	1,001	975	984	799	824	537	523
Austria	6,436	7,952	6,909	8,636	9,684	8,935	9,623	15,964	15,061	14,437
Other countries	18,098	17,825	15,684	15,559	15,759	15,559	17,707	19,188	22,345	22,733
Total	252,418	251,596	250,252	251,082	263,339	255,201	256,837	261,622	276,745	276,728
EA-19 ¹	160,341	154,411	153,929	157,312	165,089	157,222	159,817	163,131	170,129	172,920
EU-28 ¹	181,996	177,026	177,148	179,454	187,946	181,786	182,245	184,993	194,476	195,818
OECD - overseas countries ¹	31,001	32,043	29,524	27,337	28,858	27,366	26,800	25,313	26,112	26,908

¹ See glossary for definitions of regions.

Table 5.2

Foreign direct investment in Austria by economic activity of resident affiliates

(number of employees weighted by share)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Number										
Agriculture, mining	509.1	504.1	515.0	508.9	501.5	506.0	483.8	480.5	621.3	650.4
Food, beverages, tobacco	5,074.4	4,376.9	4,494.0	5,055.5	5,509.7	5,753.3	5,037.7	5,364.3	5,231.5	4,822.3
Textiles, apparel, leather	2,791.7	2,862.7	2,689.4	2,506.2	2,090.7	1,431.3	1,196.3	1,645.4	1,046.7	1,137.7
Wood, paper, printing	7,161.8	7,015.7	6,300.7	5,785.8	6,577.8	8,108.4	7,554.9	5,762.2	6,583.2	7,327.1
Chemicals, plastics, pharmaceuticals	10,546.1	10,862.6	10,374.9	10,438.0	11,186.9	10,664.8	11,222.9	10,420.4	11,129.3	10,751.4
Nonmetallic mineral products	3,348.4	8,221.4	7,301.4	3,392.3	7,469.3	7,816.9	6,685.9	3,296.5	5,965.3	6,331.7
Metal and metal products	10,617.8	10,967.4	10,607.1	10,910.9	11,156.8	11,045.6	11,123.2	12,237.3	13,315.0	12,687.2
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	12,013.6	11,928.6	12,072.4	10,526.0	10,942.6	10,936.8	11,416.0	12,446.5	12,040.6	14,497.9
Mechanical products	13,672.4	12,950.0	14,013.5	13,316.1	13,221.9	14,042.8	14,288.8	14,863.6	14,718.9	16,016.8
Transport equipment	5,655.3	8,031.3	8,377.5	7,700.9	8,305.2	8,380.8	8,597.2	8,516.4	10,048.7	12,558.5
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	3,506.6	3,306.8	3,182.9	3,265.8	3,231.0	3,110.6	2,963.5	2,194.0	2,838.3	2,774.9
Energy, water, waste, recycling	1,210.8	1,499.1	1,284.9	1,310.8	1,289.2	1,271.5	1,188.5	1,221.0	1,229.4	1,144.8
Construction	3,786.9	3,439.5	3,316.7	3,446.6	3,985.9	4,625.6	4,853.6	4,857.5	4,152.3	5,007.6
Trade	89,915.8	86,614.1	86,582.9	90,456.0	91,301.9	86,295.3	87,480.4	95,114.9	99,272.6	92,779.0
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	7,999.9	8,505.3	8,339.6	9,151.2	8,859.1	9,903.7	9,684.0	9,459.4	9,941.2	10,128.1
Hotels, restaurants	11,656.2	11,791.7	8,148.8	8,728.2	9,130.3	8,345.8	7,961.6	8,745.3	9,922.8	8,458.5
Information and communication	9,008.9	9,015.8	6,814.8	9,807.3	10,782.0	10,562.3	10,850.9	10,839.3	11,876.1	12,138.4
Financial intermediation, insurance	16,809.2	15,922.7	16,825.4	15,225.0	15,555.2	15,048.6	14,133.9	13,186.8	13,252.7	13,081.2
Real estate	3,100.5	544.3	585.2	506.4	550.3	657.7	643.1	697.5	784.0	932.9
Professional and technical services	9,303.4	8,750.8	10,310.7	8,415.2	9,199.9	8,347.7	9,510.3	9,926.8	10,612.6	10,638.0
Business services	22,283.8	22,025.2	25,732.0	27,697.7	29,396.8	27,988.6	29,716.3	30,153.3	31,956.7	31,099.1
Other (public and personal) services	2,445.2	2,459.7	2,381.9	2,931.5	3,095.1	357.0	244.0	193.0	206.0	1,764.8
Total	252,417.7	251,595.8	250,251.8	251,082.0	263,339.2	255,201.0	256,836.7	261,621.8	276,745.1	276,728.3

Outward direct investment

Table 6.1

Key indicators of Austrian direct investment abroad at end-2020 by host countries, home provinces, duration of investment, investment at establishment and economic sector

	Austrian direct investments abroad	Direct investment enterprises abroad	Equity (at market value)	Other capital assets (+)	Other capital liabilities (-)	Other capital (intragroup lending)	Total value	Annual profit or loss	Employment weighted by share
Host country	Number		EUR million						Thousand
Germany	711	691	32,414.5	7,973.9	2,365.2	5,608.7	38,023.2	1,396.1	115.6
Czechia	363	348	13,980.0	751.2	494.2	256.9	14,236.9	1,498.0	95.8
Hungary	339	336	7,280.3	1,011.5	393.6	617.9	7,898.2	858.2	59.2
Romania	247	239	8,622.6	1,581.7	87.2	1,494.6	10,117.2	837.0	61.5
Poland	232	231	4,595.7	1,534.3	61.6	1,472.7	6,068.3	356.5	47.0
Slovakia	227	218	6,089.3	509.4	90.8	418.5	6,507.8	485.4	46.6
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	187	183	12,251.2	2,927.5	468.1	2,459.5	14,710.7	862.0	21.6
China	174	173	2,668.1	393.1	192.7	200.4	2,868.5	444.6	23.4
Italy	173	171	3,473.9	868.0	124.2	743.8	4,217.7	-658.1	13.9
USA	166	163	10,501.5	2,218.3	127.6	2,090.8	12,592.3	267.7	61.6
Other countries	2,474	2,427	79,194.8	11,556.0	3,172.3	8,383.7	87,578.5	4,625.0	422.3
Total	5,293	5,180	181,072.0	31,324.9	7,577.6	23,747.4	204,819.3	10,972.4	968.5
EA-19 ¹	1,820	1,767	69,716.7	13,613.0	4,684.5	8,928.5	78,645.1	2,447.8	247.1
EU-28 ¹	3,495	3,405	118,372.4	19,883.1	6,139.9	13,743.3	132,115.7	6,727.3	616.8
CESEE ¹	2,327	2,269	63,292.0	7,376.3	1,567.4	5,808.9	69,101.0	6,258.2	505.6
Home province of the investors									
Burgenland	55	54	527.1	219.1	13.7	205.4	732.6	73.8	37.9
Carinthia	236	234	4,885.3	638.6	654.8	-16.2	4,869.1	564.9	52.7
Lower Austria	720	713	10,662.1	2,172.9	906.5	1,266.3	11,928.5	480.7	128.0
Upper Austria	775	755	23,847.1	2,589.9	395.9	2,194.1	26,041.1	1,673.4	178.0
Salzburg	426	423	17,078.8	2,152.5	236.8	1,915.7	18,994.5	798.2	68.5
Styria	411	401	12,415.1	4,858.2	870.2	3,988.0	16,403.1	657.6	60.3
Tyrol	298	294	7,063.7	1,410.1	850.7	559.4	7,623.0	374.6	33.2
Vorarlberg	335	333	4,477.0	1,144.5	85.7	1,058.8	5,535.8	503.5	36.1
Vienna	2,035	1,971	99,315.7	16,138.6	3,563.1	12,575.4	111,891.1	5,816.4	373.9
Total	5,293	5,180	181,072.0	31,324.9	7,577.6	23,747.4	204,819.3	10,972.4	968.5
Duration of investment									
Under 2 years	485	463	16,564.1	2,685.8	438.4	2,247.4	18,811.5	-203.7	55.7
2 to 5 years	909	901	32,771.6	4,072.4	890.5	3,182.0	35,953.5	-48.6	147.5
More than 5 years	3,898	3,815	131,239.9	11,192.4	2,540.5	8,652.0	139,891.9	10,513.1	765.3
Unknown	1	1	496.4	13,374.3	3,708.3	9,666.0	10,162.4	711.6	0.0
Total	5,293	5,180	181,072.0	31,324.9	7,577.6	23,747.4	204,819.3	10,972.4	968.5
Investment at establishment									
No	3,281	3,183	135,771.3	11,816.4	3,069.2	8,747.2	144,518.5	7,537.0	620.8
Yes	2,012	1,997	45,300.7	6,134.2	800.1	5,334.2	50,634.8	2,723.8	347.6
Unknown	0	0	0.0	13,374.3	3,708.3	9,666.0	9,666.0	711.6	0.0
Total	5,293	5,180	181,072.0	31,324.9	7,577.6	23,747.4	204,819.3	10,972.4	968.5
Sector accounts (ESA 2010)									
Nonfinancial corporations	4,679	4,609	137,416.5	28,374.9	7,275.7	21,099.2	158,515.8	7,301.0	798.8
Credit institutions (excl. the central bank)	118	109	18,276.9	369.1	50.1	319.0	18,595.9	1,403.6	53.2
Captive financial institutions and money lenders as well as other financial institutions	252	241	6,278.8	1,667.1	0.3	1,666.9	7,945.7	432.9	53.9
Financial auxiliaries	90	83	9,769.0	270.7	0.0	270.7	10,039.6	1,141.6	31.4
Insurance corporations and pension funds	122	117	5,398.7	589.5	251.6	337.9	5,736.6	546.8	30.9
Government, households and nonprofit institutions serving households	32	21	3,932.0	53.7	0.0	53.7	3,985.7	146.6	0.2
Total	5,293	5,180	181,072.0	31,324.9	7,577.6	23,747.4	204,819.3	10,972.4	968.5

¹ See glossary for definitions of regions.

Key indicators of foreign direct investment in Austria at end-2020 by home countries, host provinces, duration of investment, investment at establishment and economic sector

	Foreign direct investments in Austria	Direct investment enterprises in Austria	Equity (at market value)	Other capital assets (-)	Other capital liabilities (+)	Other capital (intragroup lending)	Total value	Annual profit or loss	Employment weighed by share
Home country	Number		EUR million						Thousand
Germany	1,377	1,177	55,837.7	10,931.6	8,475.7	-2,455.9	53,381.8	6,158.2	123.6
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	446	404	10,775.7	1,558.3	6,000.5	4,442.3	15,218.0	973.0	29.6
USA	287	257	10,908.9	2,311.4	2,227.4	-84.1	10,824.8	936.7	17.2
Italy	190	156	10,198.0	812.1	414.5	-397.6	9,800.4	368.5	16.0
United Kingdom	133	123	3,947.2	1,493.4	1,373.2	-120.2	3,827.0	176.9	9.9
France	130	114	3,426.2	773.9	1,293.6	519.7	3,946.0	151.7	10.1
Netherlands	126	115	3,958.8	633.7	1,550.4	916.7	4,875.6	407.1	8.6
Luxembourg	86	75	2,618.5	33.8	603.9	570.1	3,188.6	142.7	4.0
Cyprus	57	45	429.2	175.9	46.8	-129.1	300.1	-88.6	0.5
Japan	55	52	3,237.3	723.1	637.8	-85.3	3,152.0	227.5	6.7
Other countries	726	619	59,007.7	9,440.1	9,575.0	134.9	59,142.6	2,524.8	50.6
Total	3,613	3,137	164,345.4	28,887.3	32,199.0	3,311.6	167,657.0	11,978.4	276.7
EA-19 ¹	2,146	1,835	81,182.8	13,541.3	13,565.1	23.7	81,206.5	7,987.0	172.9
EU-28 ¹	2,460	2,105	87,818.0	15,211.3	15,421.2	209.9	88,027.9	8,628.2	195.8
OECD – overseas countries ¹	381	342	20,176.5	3,649.0	5,136.6	1,487.7	21,664.1	2,347.3	26.9
Host province of the affiliates									
Burgenland	62	54	1,089.4	138.0	139.1	1.1	1,090.5	342.2	1.9
Carinthia	152	128	4,925.7	716.6	479.4	-237.2	4,688.5	829.3	12.3
Lower Austria	481	430	10,509.3	1,812.7	2,755.5	942.8	11,452.2	947.7	34.8
Upper Austria	453	375	19,208.1	4,582.6	5,164.4	581.8	19,789.9	2,136.1	53.5
Salzburg	279	240	11,032.8	2,189.3	2,570.0	380.7	11,413.5	896.9	17.5
Styria	210	187	5,047.6	295.4	1,453.8	1,158.4	6,205.9	-597.0	14.4
Tyrol	233	191	4,709.6	496.4	1,170.3	673.9	5,383.5	-89.5	16.5
Vorarlberg	150	127	3,908.7	3,382.6	2,719.4	-663.1	3,245.6	271.2	12.9
Vienna	1,590	1,404	103,897.6	15,273.7	15,746.9	473.2	104,370.8	7,241.5	113.0
Total	3,613	3,137	164,345.4	28,887.3	32,199.0	3,311.6	167,657.0	11,978.4	276.7
Duration of investment									
Under 2 years	222	195	15,367.4	49.8	699.5	649.7	16,017.1	1,775.1	14.3
2 to 5 years	489	418	32,302.0	5,716.6	4,608.4	-1,108.1	31,193.8	2,007.6	39.0
More than 5 years	1,867	1,638	115,208.6	2,500.6	3,585.9	1,085.3	116,293.9	7,900.2	207.8
Unknown	1,035	886	1,467.3	20,620.4	23,305.1	2,684.7	4,152.1	295.5	15.6
Total	3,613	3,137	164,345.4	28,887.3	32,199.0	3,311.6	167,657.0	11,978.4	276.7
Investment at establishment									
No	1,688	1,453	96,487.9	6,069.7	6,410.6	340.9	96,828.8	9,400.3	160.3
Yes	889	797	66,389.5	2,585.1	2,823.2	238.1	66,627.6	2,282.5	100.7
Unknown	1,036	887	1,468.0	20,232.6	22,965.1	2,732.6	4,200.6	295.7	15.6
Total	3,613	3,137	164,345.4	28,887.3	32,199.0	3,311.6	167,657.0	11,978.4	276.7
Sector accounts (ESA 2010)									
Nonfinancial corporations	3,420	2,975	124,347.3	21,015.0	27,444.1	6,429.1	130,776.4	8,307.8	263.5
Credit institutions (excl. the central bank)	32	30	12,456.1	23.3	61.1	37.8	12,493.9	101.1	9.5
Captive financial institutions and money lenders as well as other financial institutions	116	93	25,329.4	3,204.3	2,174.0	-1,030.3	24,299.1	3,418.8	0.2
Financial auxiliaries	30	26	1,723.1	3,837.7	2,499.6	-1,338.1	385.1	74.2	0.4
Insurance corporations and pension funds	15	13	489.4	789.9	20.2	-769.7	-280.3	76.6	3.2
Total	3,613	3,137	164,345.4	28,887.3	32,199.0	3,311.6	167,657.0	11,978.4	276.7

¹ See glossary for definitions of regions.

Outward direct investment

Table 7.1

Key indicators of Austrian direct investment abroad at end-2020 by economic activity, number of employees, type of investor and legal form of direct investment enterprise

	Austrian direct investments abroad	Direct investment enterprises abroad	Equity (at market value)	Other capital assets (+)	Other capital liabilities (-)	Other capital (intragroup lending)	Total value	Annual profit or loss	Employment weighted by share
	Number		EUR million						Thousand
Economic activity abroad									
Agriculture, mining	95	94	11,762.1	3,541.0	518.0	3,023.1	14,785.2	264.6	16.5
Food, beverages, tobacco	75	73	1,311.5	176.9	74.1	102.8	1,414.3	145.6	8.4
Textiles, apparel, leather	29	29	160.9	85.7	47.6	38.1	199.0	-164.0	3.7
Wood, paper, printing	155	152	7,967.0	631.9	141.4	490.5	8,457.5	952.5	49.2
Chemicals, plastics, pharmaceuticals	303	298	13,757.6	1,993.9	388.0	1,605.9	15,363.5	1,070.0	55.7
Nonmetallic mineral products	164	163	3,991.5	1,141.8	293.2	848.6	4,840.2	396.0	28.7
Metal and metal products	223	222	2,221.8	929.6	116.1	813.5	3,035.3	-252.8	32.5
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	217	217	3,171.0	1,896.1	231.4	1,664.7	4,835.7	285.1	66.2
Mechanical products	252	249	2,742.2	734.6	251.2	483.4	3,225.7	412.7	37.7
Transport equipment	136	134	4,150.1	1,066.7	48.4	1,018.3	5,168.4	68.0	67.9
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	77	75	1,150.5	107.5	27.1	80.4	1,230.8	152.9	13.1
Energy, water, waste, recycling	130	127	2,087.3	876.4	96.6	779.8	2,867.0	255.4	7.9
Construction	217	214	3,897.3	1,340.2	612.6	727.5	4,624.9	485.7	51.0
Trade	1,365	1,351	27,409.6	3,670.8	747.5	2,923.3	30,332.9	2,727.7	269.2
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	151	151	1,102.4	252.0	70.1	181.9	1,284.4	150.1	23.5
Hotels, restaurants	46	42	445.7	314.4	0.0	314.4	760.1	-92.8	14.1
Information and communication	127	126	2,477.3	164.0	324.7	-160.7	2,316.5	320.0	20.8
Financial intermediation, insurance	598	566	65,056.5	5,894.9	1,502.9	4,392.0	69,448.5	3,131.3	123.4
Real estate	405	385	4,607.8	3,300.4	713.3	2,587.0	7,194.8	226.1	2.4
Professional and technical services	308	293	17,407.4	2,094.9	835.6	1,259.3	18,666.7	504.4	20.6
Business services	147	146	2,846.9	700.4	534.9	165.5	3,012.4	14.8	48.4
Other (public and personal) services	73	73	1,347.5	410.7	2.7	408.0	1,755.5	-80.9	7.6
Total	5,293	5,180	181,072.0	31,324.9	7,577.6	23,747.4	204,819.3	10,972.4	968.5
Number of employees									
None	994	958	31,812.4	13,041.7	3,430.3	9,611.4	41,423.7	798.1	0.0
1 to 19	1,213	1,181	31,821.1	3,953.6	1,005.4	2,948.3	34,769.4	774.7	9.0
20 to 49	840	830	6,894.4	1,076.8	64.2	1,012.6	7,907.0	526.8	24.9
50 to 99	635	627	7,939.7	1,342.7	177.9	1,164.8	9,104.4	777.0	42.7
100 to 499	1,202	1,185	33,167.6	5,330.3	530.2	4,800.1	37,967.7	2,943.2	239.6
500 to 999	229	228	14,270.5	878.6	306.0	572.7	14,843.2	1,220.3	146.4
1,000 or more	178	169	55,158.5	1,513.2	987.6	525.6	55,684.1	3,933.2	505.8
Unknown	2	2	7.8	4,188.0	1,076.0	3,112.0	3,119.8	-0.9	0.0
Total	5,293	5,180	181,072.0	31,324.9	7,577.6	23,747.4	204,819.3	10,972.4	968.5
Type of investor									
Austrian investor	3,490	3,405	107,861.2	26,181.4	6,027.1	20,154.3	128,015.5	7,627.2	473.1
Foreign-controlled investor	1,772	1,755	69,281.1	5,116.5	1,550.4	3,566.1	72,847.3	3,198.5	495.1
Total	5,293	5,180	181,072.0	31,324.9	7,577.6	23,747.4	204,819.3	10,972.4	968.5
Legal form of direct investment enterprise									
Listed stock corporation	33	30	8,595.4	82.1	11.2	70.9	8,666.3	323.5	23.4
Unlisted stock corporation	763	734	57,803.2	3,162.6	1,704.3	1,458.3	59,261.5	4,421.0	237.8
Other	4,497	4,416	114,673.4	28,080.2	5,862.0	22,218.2	136,891.6	6,227.9	707.3
Unknown	5,293	5,180	181,072.0	31,324.9	7,577.6	23,747.4	204,819.3	10,972.4	968.5
Total	5,164	5,055	192,031.9	27,944.2	6,841.9	21,102.3	213,134.2	14,924.7	891.1

Key indicators of foreign direct investment in Austria at end-2020 by economic activity, number of employees, type of investment and legal form of direct investment enterprise

	Foreign direct investment in Austria	Direct investment enterprise	Equity (at market value)	Other capital assets (+)	Other capital liabilities (-)	Other capital (intragroup lending)	Total value	Annual profit or loss	Employment weighted by share
Economic activity in Austria	<i>Number</i>	<i>EUR million</i>						<i>Thousand</i>	
Agriculture, mining	13	12	547.4	193.1	77.7	-115.4	432.0	42.5	0.6
Food, beverages, tobacco	51	45	1,585.5	270.6	118.5	-152.2	1,433.3	505.6	5.2
Textiles, apparel, leather	8	7	130.9	24.5	0.0	-24.5	106.3	-6.4	1.0
Wood, paper, printing	38	31	705.6	49.4	125.1	75.8	781.4	115.7	6.6
Chemicals, plastics, pharmaceuticals	91	80	3,001.0	509.3	1,350.2	840.9	3,842.0	467.7	11.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	37	28	621.7	2.9	113.1	110.2	731.9	11.6	6.0
Metal and metal products	83	73	1,249.1	88.5	731.9	643.4	1,892.6	138.9	13.3
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	64	58	2,058.7	1,039.9	664.9	-375.0	1,683.7	359.7	12.0
Mechanical products	71	67	2,070.2	755.7	678.4	-77.3	1,992.9	273.2	14.7
Transport equipment	35	31	1,923.6	542.3	1,403.0	860.8	2,784.4	72.8	10.0
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	40	35	448.1	42.8	36.5	-6.2	441.8	42.3	2.8
Energy, water, waste, recycling	39	36	1,299.7	32.7	170.1	137.4	1,437.1	35.5	1.2
Construction	59	53	658.5	59.3	38.0	-21.3	637.3	279.8	4.2
Trade	1,134	1,045	23,335.3	8,275.9	8,205.6	-70.3	23,265.0	3,156.9	99.3
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	106	97	1,641.6	89.7	495.5	405.8	2,047.4	48.6	9.9
Hotels, restaurants	119	97	386.3	49.9	104.3	54.4	440.7	43.1	9.9
Information and communication	183	173	1,508.9	683.3	1,158.8	475.6	1,984.4	302.4	11.9
Financial intermediation, insurance	150	121	27,414.5	2,940.5	350.8	-2,589.7	24,824.8	2,634.4	13.3
Real estate	329	243	5,930.7	60.5	1,985.7	1,925.2	7,855.9	650.4	0.8
Professional and technical services	682	570	87,922.0	10,320.2	12,656.1	2,335.9	90,257.9	7,324.2	10.6
Business services	126	117	1,367.0	152.9	1,956.2	1,803.3	3,170.3	180.3	32.0
Other (public and personal) services	20	19	115.4	0.0	27.6	27.6	143.0	-9.2	0.2
Total	3,478	3,038	165,921.6	26,183.8	32,448.2	6,264.4	172,186.0	16,669.8	276.7
Number of employees									
None	645	543	56,107.3	3,584.8	6,534.1	2,949.3	59,056.6	6,512.3	0.0
1 to 19	1,181	999	21,738.7	4,901.7	5,589.6	687.8	22,426.6	3,650.6	6.3
20 to 49	582	539	12,032.5	4,570.8	4,344.3	-226.6	11,805.9	1,921.0	16.3
50 to 99	375	340	27,681.3	1,753.8	943.9	-809.9	26,871.4	819.7	21.5
100 to 499	573	513	19,428.6	1,599.0	3,880.6	2,281.5	21,710.1	2,117.9	100.8
500 to 999	67	60	9,340.9	576.0	1,045.6	469.5	9,810.5	749.1	36.8
1,000 or more	55	44	19,592.2	1,189.1	1,547.9	358.8	19,951.0	899.3	95.1
Unknown	0	0	0.0	8,008.5	8,562.3	553.8	553.8	0.0	0.0
Total	3,478	3,038	165,921.6	26,183.8	32,448.2	6,264.4	172,186.0	16,669.8	276.7
Type of investment									
Minority investment	966	526	24,563.6	16,325.9	24,068.6	7,742.7	32,306.3	2,505.3	27.0
Majority investment	2,512	2,512	141,358.0	9,857.9	8,379.5	-1,478.3	139,879.7	14,164.6	249.8
Total	3,478	3,038	165,921.6	26,183.8	32,448.2	6,264.4	172,186.0	16,669.8	276.7
Legal form of direct investment enterprise									
Listed stock corporation	29	19	12,674.7	51.6	116.3	64.8	12,739.5	548.3	2.8
Unlisted stock corporation	152	108	20,510.0	1,723.6	1,871.5	147.9	20,657.9	1,086.9	29.7
Other	3,297	2,911	132,736.9	24,408.6	30,460.4	6,051.7	138,788.6	15,034.6	244.3
Total	3,478	3,038	165,921.6	26,183.8	32,448.2	6,264.4	172,186.0	16,669.8	276.7

Outward direct investment

Table 8.1

Income statement of Austrian direct investment enterprise abroad² at end-2020 by host countries, home provinces, duration of investment, investment at establishment and economic sector

Host country	Operating profit	Financial result	Earnings before taxes	Taxes on income and earnings and other taxes	Net income for the year	Transfer to/from reserves	Carried forward from the previous year	Profit or loss for the year	Direct investment enterprise with a	
									profit	loss
	EUR million								Number	
Germany	1,067.5	846.3	1,913.8	-614.1	1,299.7	44.7	4,676.8	3,353.8	495	216
Czechia	1,558.8	145.6	1,704.4	-307.9	1,396.5	-3.0	2,283.9	905.4	283	80
Hungary	847.7	41.6	889.3	-112.0	777.3	5.5	465.0	-317.2	265	74
Romania	913.9	88.1	1,002.0	-157.2	844.8	-5.6	2,931.6	2,092.1	172	75
Poland	310.8	113.6	424.4	-121.5	303.0	-17.5	-72.3	-356.8	154	78
Slovakia	471.9	156.0	627.9	-159.6	468.3	1.3	936.4	467.9	179	48
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	688.9	218.9	907.9	-94.0	813.9	2.8	4,720.1	3,902.4	131	56
China	450.5	-15.3	435.2	-99.0	336.2	-1.8	168.1	-164.6	129	45
Italy	-78.8	-87.4	-166.2	-23.6	-189.8	7.4	-21.0	170.8	106	67
USA	899.1	-287.1	612.0	-161.8	450.2	-2.2	1,905.2	1,469.9	91	75
Other countries	5,532.1	274.3	5,806.5	-1,444.0	4,362.5	-3,168.6	7,068.7	3,278.0	1,679	795
Total	12,662.4	1,494.9	14,157.2	-3,294.6	10,862.6	-3,136.9	25,062.3	14,801.5	3,684	1,609
EA-19 ¹	2,389.5	1,269.1	3,658.5	-1,040.9	2,617.6	4.8	8,519.0	6,337.4	1,256	564
EU-28 ¹	7,133.6	1,642.5	8,776.2	-1,939.5	6,836.7	60.5	15,144.3	8,806.3	2,494	1,001
CESEE ¹	6,585.8	821.2	7,407.0	-1,317.2	6,089.8	-30.1	7,286.8	1,282.1	1,730	597
Home province of the investor										
Burgenland	87.0	1.9	88.9	-39.2	49.7	0.0	181.3	114.6	36	19
Carinthia	481.6	349.3	830.8	-227.5	603.3	2.8	125.2	-451.8	188	48
Lower Austria	818.5	-108.1	710.5	-202.2	508.3	1.6	2,462.9	1,944.6	482	238
Upper Austria	2,396.7	-151.2	2,245.5	-476.8	1,768.7	101.6	7,239.8	5,485.9	580	195
Salzburg	949.6	-121.3	828.3	-171.4	656.8	0.0	3,226.5	2,569.8	303	123
Styria	784.5	33.1	817.6	-181.8	635.8	0.8	1,335.6	760.2	297	114
Tyrol	417.4	43.0	460.4	-99.0	361.4	-11.1	1,722.5	1,411.1	197	101
Vorarlberg	649.7	37.1	686.8	-137.8	549.0	-45.2	0.0	-501.1	229	106
Vienna	6,079.7	1,379.4	7,459.1	-1,758.8	5,700.3	-3,187.4	8,572.6	3,301.7	1,370	665
Total	12,662.4	1,494.9	14,157.2	-3,294.6	10,862.6	-3,136.9	25,062.3	14,801.5	3,684	1,609
Duration of investment										
Under 2 years	-16.4	-89.7	-106.1	-82.2	-188.3	8.4	741.4	945.1	271	214
2 to 5 years	848.3	-153.9	694.4	-319.0	375.4	6.6	87.7	136.3	540	369
More than 5 years	11,830.4	1,738.5	13,568.9	-2,893.4	10,675.5	-3,151.9	24,233.1	13,720.0	2,872	1,026
Total	12,662.4	1,494.9	14,157.2	-3,294.6	10,862.6	-3,136.9	25,062.3	14,801.5	3,684	1,609
Investment at establishment										
No	9,079.9	1,355.3	10,435.1	-2,391.6	8,043.5	-3,252.6	17,724.1	10,187.1	2,296	985
Yes	3,582.5	139.6	3,722.1	-903.0	2,819.1	115.7	7,338.1	4,614.4	1,388	624
Total	12,662.4	1,494.9	14,157.2	-3,294.6	10,862.6	-3,136.9	25,062.3	14,801.5	3,684	1,609
Sector accounts (ESA 2010)										
Nonfinancial corporations	10,105.7	12.4	10,118.1	-2,538.6	7,579.5	-3,184.5	21,361.2	14,388.6	3,223	1,456
Credit institutions (excl. the central bank)	1,417.9	205.6	1,623.5	-345.3	1,278.2	7.0	47.0	-1,238.1	89	29
Captive financial institutions and money lenders as well as other financial institutions	291.8	162.8	454.7	-79.2	375.5	13.5	400.0	47.9	171	81
Financial auxiliaries	858.7	356.2	1,214.9	-199.8	1,015.2	20.1	467.5	-567.8	71	19
Insurance corporations and pension funds	-15.0	635.7	620.7	-128.9	491.8	7.0	1,056.3	563.0	106	16
Government, households and nonprofit institutions serving households	3.3	122.2	125.5	-3.0	122.4	0.0	1,730.2	1,607.7	24	8
Total	12,662.4	1,494.9	14,157.2	-3,294.6	10,862.6	-3,136.9	25,062.3	14,801.5	3,684	1,609

¹ See glossary for definitions of regions.² 2014 Financial Reporting Amendment Act, see section 1.

Income statement of foreign direct investment enterprises in Austria² at end-2020 by home countries, host provinces, duration of investment, investment at establishment and economic sector

Home country	Operating profit	Financial result	Earnings before taxes	Taxes on income and earnings and other taxes	Net income for the year	Transfers to/from reserves	Carried forward from the previous year	Profit or loss for the year	Direct investment enterprise with a	
									profit	loss
	EUR million								Number	
Germany	1,955.2	2,998.3	4,953.5	-433.1	4,520.4	1,635.9	14,447.3	20,591.3	1,082	295
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	408.3	749.3	1,157.6	-200.7	957.0	16.0	4,073.2	5,017.3	324	122
USA	266.7	436.7	703.6	-143.8	555.7	381.0	4,040.4	4,976.8	211	76
Italy	47.7	406.1	453.7	-94.3	359.4	9.1	912.6	1,281.1	127	63
United Kingdom	143.6	10.0	153.6	-37.2	116.4	60.5	914.8	1,085.9	94	39
France	144.8	-29.1	115.7	-20.5	95.2	56.5	1,660.3	1,812.0	102	28
Netherlands	46.4	160.2	206.6	-39.0	162.7	244.4	889.9	1,245.4	91	35
Luxembourg	35.6	59.1	94.7	-6.1	88.5	55.9	114.8	372.2	54	32
Cyprus	-88.4	4.5	-83.9	-5.8	-89.7	1.1	84.6	-4.0	34	23
Japan	62.4	69.0	131.4	-34.9	96.5	131.0	1,405.7	1,634.7	47	8
Other countries	1,184.6	635.7	1,819.4	-354.6	1,465.7	1,058.8	21,192.5	23,718.1	503	223
Total	4,206.9	5,499.7	9,705.9	-1,370.1	8,327.8	3,650.2	49,736.2	61,731.0	2,669	944
EA-19 ¹	2,176.1	4,121.8	6,297.9	-625.2	5,667.8	2,318.9	18,577.5	26,614.3	1,608	538
EU-28 ¹	2,635.7	4,356.4	6,992.0	-738.1	6,249.0	2,378.8	20,325.9	28,998.2	1,840	620
OECD – overseas countries ¹	306.7	1,504.7	1,810.8	-158.4	1,649.2	698.1	6,321.5	8,670.0	286	95
Host province of the affiliate										
Burgenland	18.0	-26.4	-8.2	-6.5	-14.9	357.1	167.1	507.8	51	11
Carinthia	357.6	430.5	788.1	-60.9	727.2	102.2	722.0	1,552.8	111	41
Lower Austria	547.9	532.9	1,080.8	-158.8	922.1	25.6	1,784.9	2,737.9	364	117
Upper Austria	467.4	1,606.0	2,073.4	-134.3	1,939.1	197.1	6,387.7	8,465.0	371	82
Salzburg	838.6	111.4	950.1	-203.2	746.8	150.1	3,134.7	4,031.6	201	78
Styria	315.7	-826.8	-511.2	-82.9	-594.1	-2.9	1,865.8	1,268.8	154	56
Tyrol	-14.5	-99.4	-113.8	-41.0	-154.8	65.3	1,631.1	1,541.5	169	64
Vorarlberg	375.4	-38.9	336.5	-59.4	277.1	-5.9	1,711.5	1,948.8	125	25
Vienna	1,299.4	3,812.5	5,110.9	-623.7	4,479.5	2,761.6	32,320.2	39,665.7	1,123	467
Total	4,206.9	5,499.7	9,705.9	-1,370.1	8,327.8	3,650.2	49,736.2	61,731.0	2,669	944
Duration of the investment										
Under 2 years	-81.0	1,232.1	1,151.1	-149.7	1,001.5	773.4	2,526.0	4,307.6	149	73
2 to 5 years	452.0	945.2	1,397.2	-136.9	1,260.3	747.0	11,635.0	13,748.8	327	162
More than 5 years	3,505.9	3,331.6	6,836.8	-1,009.4	5,819.4	2,080.8	35,433.1	43,238.8	1,444	423
Unknown	330.0	-9.2	320.8	-74.2	246.6	48.9	142.0	435.8	749	286
Total	4,206.9	5,499.7	9,705.9	-1,370.1	8,327.8	3,650.2	49,736.2	61,731.0	2,669	944
Investment at establishment										
No	1,656.0	5,504.5	7,159.8	-708.9	6,447.9	2,952.2	23,251.4	32,708.8	1,235	453
Yes	2,220.7	4.3	2,225.1	-587.0	1,633.2	649.1	26,342.5	28,585.9	684	205
Unknown	330.2	-9.2	321.0	-74.2	246.7	48.9	142.3	436.3	750	286
Total	4,206.9	5,499.7	9,705.9	-1,370.1	8,327.8	3,650.2	49,736.2	61,731.0	2,669	944
Sector accounts (ESA 2010)										
Nonfinancial corporations	4,394.0	3,084.8	7,478.1	-1,201.4	6,273.7	2,035.6	43,665.3	52,002.1	2,525	895
Credit institutions (excl. the central bank)	-225.0	361.2	136.2	-52.2	79.0	22.0	-961.3	-860.2	22	10
Captive financial institutions and money lenders as well as other financial institutions	1.2	1,907.9	1,909.2	-104.7	1,804.4	1,612.5	6,009.9	9,412.2	83	33
Financial auxiliaries	25.8	43.3	69.1	4.3	73.4	0.8	953.8	1,028.0	26	4
Insurance corporations and pension funds	10.9	102.4	113.3	-16.0	97.3	-20.7	68.4	148.8	13	2
Total	4,206.9	5,499.7	9,705.9	-1,370.1	8,327.8	3,650.2	49,736.2	61,731.0	2,669	944

¹ See glossary for definitions of regions.² 2014 Financial Reporting Amendment Act, see section 1.

Outward direct investment

Table 9.1

Income statement of Austrian direct investment enterprises abroad at end-2020 by economic activity, number of employees, type of investor and legal form of direct investment enterprise

	Operating profit	Financial result	Earnings before taxes	Taxes on income and earnings and other taxes	Net income for the year	Transfers to/from reserves	Carried forward from the previous year	Profit or loss for the year	Direct investment enterprise with a	
									profit	loss
	EUR million								Number	
Economic activity abroad										
Agriculture, mining	471.8	0.6	472.4	-284.2	188.2	-0.2	3,740.0	3,555.8	73	22
Food, beverages, tobacco	169.3	-18.6	150.7	-16.3	134.4	-0.2	92.4	-41.6	58	17
Textiles, apparel, leather	6.1	-169.2	-163.1	-2.2	-165.3	0.0	-144.1	21.1	17	12
Wood, paper, printing	1,317.2	-167.3	1,149.9	-238.8	911.1	2.9	1,568.1	683.2	117	38
Chemicals, plastics, pharmaceuticals	1,895.9	171.0	2,066.9	-425.1	1,641.8	-3,197.1	3,750.0	2,093.1	237	66
Nonmetallic mineral products	473.9	-48.1	425.7	-90.0	335.7	7.2	928.8	592.5	122	42
Metal and metal products	223.0	-386.7	-163.7	-31.2	-195.0	-12.9	-364.9	-161.6	148	75
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	365.4	-25.3	340.1	-104.9	235.2	-42.7	341.6	149.3	144	73
Mechanical products	392.6	32.7	425.3	-81.9	343.4	-19.2	493.4	194.0	183	69
Transport equipment	197.2	-7.6	189.7	-62.1	127.6	2.0	-121.6	-257.6	78	58
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	182.6	0.4	183.0	-38.7	144.3	-5.9	70.6	-73.6	57	20
Energy, water, waste, recycling	312.1	-11.7	300.4	-78.0	222.4	10.7	-400.9	-633.4	91	39
Construction	360.2	334.0	694.1	-210.1	484.0	11.2	262.6	-234.2	136	81
Trade	3,167.2	-108.8	3,058.4	-622.1	2,436.3	167.1	5,989.7	3,593.1	1,026	339
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	246.9	-15.2	231.7	-46.4	185.3	-0.1	96.8	-77.1	101	50
Hotels, restaurants	-48.5	-16.5	-65.0	2.2	-62.8	0.0	-46.1	16.5	7	39
Information and communication	245.1	-27.0	218.1	-12.9	205.1	2.7	-1,058.4	-1,268.7	87	40
Financial intermediation, insurance	2,232.3	1,071.5	3,303.8	-800.9	2,502.9	25.5	5,624.5	3,102.7	398	200
Real estate	317.8	-94.5	223.4	-42.8	180.6	-68.3	79.0	-97.8	248	157
Professional and technical services	-80.9	1,124.8	1,043.9	-44.8	999.0	-14.2	3,540.4	3,031.8	210	98
Business services	111.7	-87.5	24.2	-24.0	0.2	-10.0	353.7	358.4	100	47
Other (public and personal) services	103.5	-56.2	47.3	-39.4	7.9	4.6	266.4	255.3	46	27
Total	12,662.4	1,494.9	14,157.2	-3,294.6	10,862.6	-3,136.9	25,062.3	14,801.5	3,684	1,609
Number of employees										
None	229.6	574.2	803.8	-81.9	721.9	-17.7	713.6	446.7	562	432
1 to 19	442.2	475.2	917.4	-249.2	668.2	55.2	3,939.9	3,282.5	813	400
20 to 49	547.7	46.3	594.0	-152.0	442.0	-11.5	693.1	268.7	617	223
50 to 99	955.0	101.4	1,056.4	-417.2	639.2	-3.0	835.7	216.7	461	174
100 to 499	3,695.9	-187.0	3,508.9	-735.4	2,773.5	-12.6	4,509.3	1,802.8	917	285
500 to 999	1,239.2	360.9	1,600.1	-380.5	1,219.6	-27.8	2,957.2	1,766.4	182	47
1,000 or more	5,552.4	123.8	5,676.2	-1,278.2	4,398.0	-3,119.5	11,420.3	7,024.8	131	47
Total	12,662.4	1,494.9	14,157.2	-3,294.6	10,862.6	-3,136.9	25,062.3	14,801.5	3,684	1,609
Type of investor										
Austrian investor	7,692.9	1,629.2	9,322.2	-2,185.4	7,136.8	1.4	15,718.2	9,129.1	2,415	1,075
Foreign-controlled investor	4,966.1	-256.5	4,709.6	-1,106.3	3,603.3	-3,138.2	7,590.3	4,041.2	1,245	527
Total	12,662.4	1,494.9	14,157.2	-3,294.6	10,862.6	-3,136.9	25,062.3	14,801.5	3,684	1,609
Legal form of direct investment enterprise										
Listed stock corporation	259.2	138.4	397.6	-87.5	310.1	11.3	2,874.5	2,554.2	24	9
Unlisted stock corporation	3,859.8	1,218.6	5,078.4	-943.5	4,134.9	-3,186.3	6,394.6	2,292.6	583	180
Other	8,543.3	137.9	8,681.2	-2,263.6	6,417.6	38.1	15,793.1	9,954.6	3,077	1,420
Total	12,662.4	1,494.9	14,157.2	-3,294.6	10,862.6	-3,136.9	25,062.3	14,801.5	3,684	1,609

Income statement of foreign direct investment enterprises in Austria at end-2020 by economic activity, number of employees, type of investment and legal form of direct investment enterprise

	Operating profit	Financial result	Earnings before axes	Taxes on income and earnings and other taxes	Net income for the year	Transfers to/from reserves	Carried forward from the previous year	Profit or loss for the year	Direct investment enterprise with a	
									profit	loss
Economic activity in Austria	<i>EUR million</i>								<i>Number</i>	
Agriculture, mining	15.8	-1.6	14.2	-6.1	8.1	-0.3	227.9	235.7	12	4
Food, beverages, tobacco	803.5	127.5	931.0	-201.4	729.6	11.0	815.9	1,556.5	40	7
Textiles, apparel, leather	31.2	-0.2	31.0	-4.9	26.1	0.0	-21.8	4.2	8	4
Wood, paper, printing	197.4	30.8	228.2	-31.9	196.3	-33.2	177.5	340.6	33	5
Chemicals, plastics, pharmaceuticals	413.2	46.8	460.0	-99.8	360.2	5.0	1,401.0	1,767.7	63	16
Nonmetallic mineral products	-107.5	28.1	-79.4	10.4	-69.0	-27.0	245.5	149.5	28	5
Metal and metal products	101.2	23.0	124.2	-29.1	95.1	-2.5	334.4	429.1	64	18
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	180.6	23.7	204.3	-39.0	165.3	38.4	485.2	688.9	50	14
Mechanical products	248.3	-19.0	229.3	-64.1	165.2	30.7	1,206.3	1,367.0	52	25
Transport equipment	12.5	-36.0	-23.3	-5.1	-28.6	234.0	851.5	1,056.9	24	9
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	54.4	-0.1	54.3	-13.3	41.0	-0.1	125.5	166.4	26	10
Energy, water, waste, recycling	41.0	6.0	47.0	-5.5	41.5	-2.1	199.4	238.9	32	12
Construction	45.4	-3.1	42.3	-16.0	26.3	39.3	231.7	297.3	50	35
Trade	1,997.0	636.7	2,633.7	-401.1	2,228.8	523.3	5,996.6	8,688.0	961	207
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	164.0	-35.3	128.7	-38.9	89.8	2.0	-402.9	-311.1	83	27
Hotels, restaurants	-45.9	-8.5	-54.4	-0.7	-55.0	5.4	112.9	63.3	68	43
Information and communication	192.8	56.2	249.0	-71.7	177.3	12.5	477.5	666.5	155	56
Financial intermediation, insurance	-192.8	1,479.7	1,286.9	-53.0	1,229.0	387.3	3,043.0	4,648.5	105	37
Real estate	144.6	50.1	194.7	-4.9	189.9	443.1	1,312.9	1,951.4	253	100
Professional and technical services	-193.8	3,100.1	2,905.4	-263.0	2,643.2	1,944.0	32,291.2	36,994.0	459	256
Business services	107.7	5.7	113.5	-31.1	82.4	40.5	621.3	743.5	93	43
Other (public and personal) services	-3.7	-11.0	-14.7	0.2	-14.6	-1.1	3.7	-12.0	10	11
Total	4,206.9	5,499.7	9,705.9	-1,370.1	8,327.8	3,650.2	49,736.2	61,731.0	2,669	944
Number of employees										
None	127.5	1,434.2	1,560.8	-162.8	1,394.1	1,361.8	12,419.0	15,166.5	362	267
1 to 19	519.9	3,857.1	4,377.0	-190.3	4,186.7	275.6	11,650.4	16,175.8	1,046	350
20 to 49	506.0	-1,080.8	-574.7	-145.8	-720.5	133.5	16,212.4	15,620.8	445	101
50 to 99	333.4	-73.5	259.9	-100.2	159.8	1,378.1	2,436.3	3,976.4	263	85
100 to 499	1,903.6	985.5	2,889.3	-501.0	2,384.3	188.7	3,242.7	5,815.4	450	120
500 to 999	498.0	231.8	729.7	-153.7	576.0	69.9	1,983.4	2,594.2	56	15
1,000 or more	318.5	145.4	463.9	-116.5	347.4	242.5	1,792.1	2,382.0	47	6
Total	4,206.9	5,499.7	9,705.9	-1,370.1	8,327.8	3,650.2	49,736.2	61,731.0	2,669	944
Type of investment										
Minority investment	690.6	660.9	1,351.5	-223.0	1,128.5	263.5	4,824.1	6,210.3	763	283
Majority investment	3,516.3	4,838.8	8,354.4	-1,147.2	7,199.3	3,386.7	44,912.0	55,520.7	1,906	661
Total	4,206.9	5,499.7	9,705.9	-1,370.1	8,327.8	3,650.2	49,736.2	61,731.0	2,669	944
Legal form of direct investment enterprise										
Listed stock corporation	-57.8	225.4	167.5	18.7	186.2	225.4	1,097.1	1,508.7	20	4
Unlisted stock corporation	42.1	495.8	537.9	-126.5	411.4	177.3	715.0	1,303.7	101	51
Other	4,222.6	4,778.5	9,000.4	-1,262.3	7,730.2	3,247.5	47,924.1	58,918.6	2,548	889
Total	4,206.9	5,499.7	9,705.9	-1,370.1	8,327.8	3,650.2	49,736.2	61,731.0	2,669	944

Outward direct investment

Table 10.1

Royalties and management fees transferred to Austrian investors and direct investors' sales and foreign trade at end-2020 by host countries, home provinces, duration of investment, investment at establishment and economic sector

Host country	Royalties, licenses (received)	Management fees (received)	Foreign affiliates' sales	Foreign trade of direct investors				With direct investment enterprises (goods and services)	
				Total exports		Total imports			
				Goods	Services	Goods	Services	Exports	Imports
				EUR million					
Germany	54.22	89.85	28,633.91	x	x	x	x	2,346.94	778.67
Czechia	7.77	34.82	19,853.46	x	x	x	x	643.54	1,135.70
Hungary	2.67	20.43	15,413.11	x	x	x	x	801.87	529.84
Romania	3.14	7.81	10,998.62	x	x	x	x	250.84	453.71
Poland	8.79	8.46	12,493.70	x	x	x	x	611.57	138.68
Slovakia	5.94	21.96	9,209.87	x	x	x	x	406.97	236.74
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	14.69	6.18	47,893.89	x	x	x	x	554.74	49.88
China	17.24	10.79	6,542.44	x	x	x	x	393.04	221.21
Italy	5.67	6.39	8,368.61	x	x	x	x	410.31	2,235.02
USA	25.25	17.59	30,638.34	x	x	x	x	3,312.13	129.39
Other countries	86.21	130.13	101,841.17	x	x	x	x	4,273.73	1,907.73
Total	231.59	354.42	291,887.11	41,304.35	27,130.80	27,863.16	27,975.37	14,005.69	7,816.57
EA-19 ¹	79.16	155.14	70,301.97	x	x	x	x	4,401.63	4,122.08
EU-28 ¹	129.96	240.17	158,925.16	x	x	x	x	7,760.87	6,578.03
CESEE ¹	54.07	126.36	100,148.43	x	x	x	x	3,780.90	2,868.39
Home province of investor									
Burgenland	1.4	0.2	1,805.9	378.6	646.9	245.9	857.4	92.1	150.1
Carinthia	0.1	9.4	12,756.1	1,673.8	455.5	802.1	1,051.2	473.2	271.7
Lower Austria	54.2	51.2	18,627.9	3,980.8	1,443.4	2,936.5	1,330.9	1,014.1	556.7
Upper Austria	31.5	44.5	60,811.4	10,140.5	2,488.6	5,822.5	2,583.1	2,347.7	944.7
Salzburg	35.4	6.9	29,386.8	4,331.8	1,183.5	2,179.5	1,991.0	4,109.8	313.1
Styria	15.0	21.6	14,516.9	4,811.6	1,692.0	2,172.3	1,583.8	1,141.8	792.6
Tyrol	6.4	32.9	8,296.5	5,173.0	623.8	4,312.8	417.2	544.3	144.3
Vorarlberg	9.8	4.8	8,625.8	4,307.1	383.9	1,898.5	354.6	817.8	512.3
Vienna	77.7	183.0	137,059.7	6,507.0	18,213.1	7,493.0	17,806.1	3,464.9	4,131.0
Total	231.6	354.4	291,887.1	41,304.3	27,130.8	27,863.2	27,975.4	14,005.7	7,816.6
Duration of investment									
Under 2 years	3.2	11.1	16,693.1	1,089.5	3,118.2	1,475.3	3,019.1	300.8	569.2
2 to 5 years	46.3	61.5	33,051.0	5,075.7	6,437.2	2,512.7	6,355.7	1,872.3	2,680.4
More than 5 years	182.1	281.8	242,143.1	35,139.2	17,575.4	23,875.1	18,600.6	11,832.6	4,566.9
Total	231.6	354.4	291,887.1	41,304.3	27,130.8	27,863.2	27,975.4	14,005.7	7,816.6
Investment at establishment									
No	106.5	224.3	187,631.7	15,562.3	16,336.3	9,406.5	16,842.4	5,125.1	3,772.7
Yes	125.0	130.1	104,255.4	25,742.1	10,794.5	18,456.7	11,132.9	8,880.6	4,043.9
Total	231.6	354.4	291,887.1	41,304.3	27,130.8	27,863.2	27,975.4	14,005.7	7,816.6
Sector accounts (ESA 2010)									
Nonfinancial corporations	225.3	346.6	263,614.8	41,228.0	26,982.5	27,833.7	27,901.6	13,359.1	7,618.1
Credit institutions (excl. the central bank)	0.2	2.9	5,743.5	76.3	0.0	27.0	0.0	30.3	11.0
Captive financial institutions and money lenders as well as other financial institutions	6.2	2.4	8,009.2	0.0	13.3	2.3	11.0	10.1	0.4
Financial auxiliaries	0.0	2.2	5,677.5	0.0	135.0	0.1	62.8	3.0	1.5
Insurance corporations and pension funds	0.0	0.4	8,787.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	603.2	185.6
Government, households and nonprofit institutions serving households	0.0	0.0	55.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	231.6	354.4	291,887.1	41,304.3	27,130.8	27,863.2	27,975.4	14,005.7	7,816.6

¹ See glossary for definitions of regions.

Royalties and management fees transferred to nonresident investors and resident affiliates' sales and foreign trade at end-2020 by home countries, host provinces, duration of investment, investment at establishment and economic sector

	Royalties, licenses fees (paid)	Management fees (paid)	Resident affiliates' sales	Foreign trade of resident affiliates					
				Total exports		Total imports		With the parent companies (goods and services)	
				Goods	Services	Goods	Services		
								Exports	Imports
<i>EUR million</i>									
Home country									
Germany	312.8	159.7	42,757.7	x	x	x	x	11,457.7	12,073.4
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	29.9	70.3	10,909.5	x	x	x	x	2,396.7	1,811.9
USA	63.5	40.8	12,558.3	x	x	x	x	1,764.2	3,282.4
Italy	1.1	6.8	8,332.0	x	x	x	x	1,028.9	1,386.7
United Kingdom	42.6	18.9	3,031.4	x	x	x	x	1,216.3	1,588.6
France	15.5	31.8	4,205.9	x	x	x	x	444.2	1,240.3
Netherlands	11.3	21.2	4,227.6	x	x	x	x	382.5	801.6
Luxembourg	0.0	10.1	5,708.9	x	x	x	x	301.9	277.2
Cyprus	0.0	1.0	712.8	x	x	x	x	96.3	79.3
Japan	11.5	37.7	3,636.1	x	x	x	x	996.9	1,515.9
Other countries	50.2	88.7	32,041.5	x	x	x	x	10,282.4	16,182.8
Total	538.4	487.0	128,121.7	26,156.0	31,648.9	32,254.6	31,509.3	30,368.2	40,240.2
<i>EA-19¹</i>	353.6	253.8	69,415.0	x	x	x	x	14,451.5	16,877.2
<i>EU-28¹</i>	400.3	285.7	77,911.3	x	x	x	x	16,533.1	19,906.3
<i>OECD – overseas countries¹</i>	93.8	98.7	18,582.0	x	x	x	x	3,009.9	6,201.0
Host province of the affiliate									
Burgenland	0.5	65.1	1,857.0	311.6	662.2	303.7	864.0	214.6	663.3
Carinthia	9.0	16.7	6,385.5	1,766.8	1,511.7	1,458.3	1,997.6	3,727.7	2,258.6
Lower Austria	68.2	64.9	13,264.9	3,753.1	1,768.2	4,636.4	1,539.6	3,057.7	3,784.0
Upper Austria	13.4	62.7	16,692.6	4,460.4	1,724.2	5,119.6	1,667.0	3,524.1	2,235.6
Salzburg	57.2	21.2	10,537.7	3,444.4	879.9	3,012.6	1,800.7	5,027.8	2,892.2
Styria	70.5	12.8	5,054.1	2,826.1	379.2	1,413.7	385.7	1,224.8	913.4
Tyrol	12.0	18.8	4,754.4	1,704.6	524.4	1,485.2	559.2	1,801.4	773.6
Vorarlberg	8.7	15.5	5,608.5	1,781.4	3,730.2	1,153.0	3,574.6	1,116.7	3,380.8
Vienna	298.7	209.4	63,963.3	6,107.5	20,468.4	13,672.1	19,120.7	10,673.5	23,338.7
Total	538.4	487.0	128,121.7	26,156.0	31,648.9	32,254.6	31,509.3	30,368.2	40,240.2
Duration of investment									
Under 2 years	49.8	28.9	3,585.0	1,305.6	1,283.8	1,055.5	1,320.1	1,244.3	927.6
2 to 5 years	86.7	50.0	24,916.4	4,110.1	10,185.7	4,751.3	9,897.3	5,722.3	8,705.4
More than 5 years	401.9	408.1	94,384.0	19,647.0	19,289.1	24,995.6	19,655.0	23,401.6	30,607.2
Unknown	0.0	0.0	5,236.1	1,093.2	890.2	1,452.2	636.8	0.0	0.0
Total	538.4	487.0	128,121.7	26,156.0	31,648.9	32,254.6	31,509.3	30,368.2	40,240.2
Investment at establishment									
No	246.2	319.1	73,949.3	13,440.4	20,208.5	17,032.5	19,728.4	15,364.5	23,002.9
Yes	292.2	167.9	48,933.8	11,622.3	10,550.2	13,769.1	11,144.0	15,003.7	17,237.3
Unknown	0.0	0.0	5,238.5	1,093.2	890.2	1,453.0	636.8	0.0	0.0
Total	538.4	487.0	128,121.7	26,156.0	31,648.9	32,254.6	31,509.3	30,368.2	40,240.2
Sector accounts (ESA 2010)									
Nonfinancial corporations	533.5	459.8	122,486.2	26,151.4	31,512.3	32,206.3	31,405.8	30,122.9	39,903.5
Credit institutions (excl. the central bank)	2.5	9.6	3,512.2	2.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	28.8	72.8
Captive financial institutions and money lenders as well as other financial institutions	0.0	7.6	140.3	2.4	65.6	48.0	46.6	23.8	28.1
Financial auxiliaries	0.2	0.4	283.9	0.0	70.9	0.0	56.8	61.2	48.3
Insurance corporations and pension funds	2.2	9.5	1,699.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	131.5	187.5
Total	538.4	487.0	128,121.7	26,156.0	31,648.9	32,254.6	31,509.3	30,368.2	40,240.2

¹ See glossary for definitions of regions.

Outward direct investment

Table 11.1

Royalties and management fees transferred to Austrian investors and direct investors' sales and foreign trade at end-2020 by economic activity, number of employees, type of investor and legal form of direct investment enterprise

	Royalties, licenses (received)	Management fees (received)	Foreign affiliates' sales	Foreign trade of direct investors					
				Total exports		Total exports		With direct investment enterprises (goods and services)	
				Goods	Services	Goods	Services		
								Exports	Imports
Economic activity in Austria									
<i>EUR million</i>									
Agriculture, mining	0.0	0.0	392.2	37.2	10.1	8.8	10.2	0.1	0.0
Food, beverages, tobacco	0.4	0.5	7,345.2	3,189.0	123.0	723.5	1,108.7	3,689.2	414.2
Textiles, apparel, leather	0.0	0.6	187.4	638.8	21.7	383.3	72.9	8.5	39.8
Wood, paper, printing	0.0	8.2	2,294.5	1,498.3	65.2	472.2	104.0	53.9	45.1
Chemicals, plastics, pharmaceuticals	5.5	63.1	17,290.2	8,157.2	994.6	6,980.8	1,681.1	1,735.4	2,947.5
Nonmetallic mineral products	3.0	2.0	1,036.5	305.0	54.4	164.7	52.3	45.8	65.9
Metal and metal products	4.0	8.6	6,659.6	8,849.3	351.8	3,991.5	484.8	1,483.5	377.8
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	6.6	28.4	10,698.3	4,861.0	1,323.0	2,635.0	1,722.1	2,153.5	564.6
Mechanical products	8.9	5.7	6,566.7	5,147.0	752.3	2,424.1	659.1	1,084.1	725.8
Transport equipment	2.2	1.4	1,901.2	1,973.5	781.9	1,620.1	1,039.0	187.9	516.2
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	33.8	1.2	1,523.1	890.7	281.3	419.6	282.1	259.7	78.3
Energy, water, waste, recycling	0.0	3.2	2,601.9	6.6	4,936.2	502.6	5,189.8	207.5	228.2
Construction	0.1	8.8	6,019.0	16.5	296.2	47.5	79.7	91.5	19.8
Trade	48.2	41.3	60,386.1	5,072.3	12,491.3	6,827.3	12,041.7	1,623.1	1,299.2
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	0.0	0.5	1,512.7	56.6	1,469.5	98.3	1,154.7	58.7	150.0
Hotels, restaurants	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.2	0.6	5.9	0.0	0.0
Information and communication	38.6	4.7	705.5	21.9	554.2	26.0	353.2	122.5	45.1
Financial intermediation, insurance	5.9	4.1	20,948.8	76.3	59.9	29.4	44.8	641.8	198.4
Real estate	0.3	2.5	4,267.2	0.0	30.6	5.7	8.0	9.1	0.7
Professional and technical services	74.0	167.8	136,271.4	482.0	2,122.8	202.0	1,571.8	537.2	81.5
Business services	0.0	1.4	3,057.3	21.9	397.7	273.4	303.6	9.4	14.6
Other (public and personal) services	0.0	0.4	218.6	3.1	13.1	26.7	5.9	3.3	3.8
Total	231.6	354.4	291,887.1	41,304.3	27,130.8	27,863.2	27,975.4	14,005.7	7,816.6
Number of employees									
None	4.0	8.5	5,829.0	4,970.3	7,192.9	6,704.5	7,300.6	100.5	2,200.6
1 to 19	22.6	54.4	11,782.6	9,729.4	4,458.4	5,477.5	3,589.7	1,082.5	352.3
20 to 49	11.9	25.2	14,134.0	7,046.9	4,039.0	3,410.1	4,061.0	1,592.8	434.4
50 to 99	36.7	92.3	21,171.9	4,533.5	1,390.0	2,438.1	880.5	2,270.3	726.7
100 to 499	76.1	105.2	107,111.9	11,181.0	8,680.0	7,887.1	8,819.6	4,710.9	2,617.6
500 to 999	41.6	28.2	30,233.6	2,486.9	439.8	692.3	1,487.5	1,094.4	865.1
1,000 or more	38.6	40.7	101,620.2	1,356.3	930.8	1,253.5	1,836.6	3,152.3	619.9
Total	231.6	354.4	291,887.1	41,304.3	27,130.8	27,863.2	27,975.4	14,005.7	7,816.6
Type of investor									
Austrian investor	111.0	238.6	124,581.4	25,804.0	12,264.6	13,463.0	13,317.1	11,641.7	6,601.5
Foreign-controlled investor	120.6	115.9	167,250.8	15,500.3	14,866.2	14,400.2	14,658.3	2,364.0	1,215.1
Total	231.6	354.4	291,887.1	41,304.3	27,130.8	27,863.2	27,975.4	14,005.7	7,816.6
Legal form of direct investment enterprise									
Listed stock corporation	0.0	0.1	4,836.1	109.7	0.0	40.1	0.0	7.8	2.2
Unlisted stock corporation	50.2	28.1	54,636.2	8,602.3	3,310.5	8,852.8	2,932.8	1,743.1	3,359.4
Other	181.4	326.2	232,414.7	32,592.4	23,820.3	18,970.3	25,042.6	12,254.7	4,455.0
Total	231.6	354.4	291,887.1	41,304.3	27,130.8	27,863.2	27,975.4	14,005.7	7,816.6

Royalties and management fees transferred to nonresident investors and resident affiliates' sales and foreign trade at end-2020 by economic activity, number of employees, type of investment and legal form of direct investment enterprise

	Royalties, licenses (paid)	Management fees (paid)	Resident affiliates' sales	Foreign trade of resident affiliates					
				Total exports		Total imports		With the parent companies (goods and services)	
				Goods	Services	Goods	Services		
								Exports	Imports
<i>EUR million</i>									
Economic activity in Austria									
Agriculture, mining	2.9	0.9	381.6	123.5	92.1	22.2	33.9	117.8	47.0
Food, beverages, tobacco	6.2	7.8	3,904.7	2,871.9	49.5	839.6	979.0	4,084.3	519.6
Textiles, apparel, leather	0.6	1.4	265.8	202.1	13.2	175.7	61.6	45.1	47.1
Wood, paper, printing	9.5	16.0	2,581.6	1,354.2	31.2	573.8	84.0	432.6	158.1
Chemicals, plastics, pharmaceuticals	70.8	56.0	4,202.5	3,700.0	623.0	1,613.6	385.9	1,921.3	764.8
Nonmetallic mineral products	2.8	5.8	1,193.5	349.0	101.6	305.5	85.9	292.8	174.1
Metal and metal products	3.1	14.5	3,443.1	3,189.5	96.8	2,057.2	141.6	837.5	379.9
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	9.4	20.0	5,573.6	2,838.2	551.4	1,687.3	1,173.3	4,687.9	2,073.3
Mechanical products	28.2	10.1	6,573.1	4,391.2	340.1	2,528.4	507.1	2,887.5	1,280.5
Transport equipment	0.7	74.9	5,748.9	2,116.9	991.6	2,072.3	1,255.0	2,040.9	1,731.8
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	4.7	4.3	809.6	147.8	67.4	167.4	33.0	118.7	76.8
Energy, water, waste, recycling	0.0	0.8	1,445.2	25.2	787.7	57.7	794.2	473.4	383.9
Construction	1.0	6.0	1,242.8	13.8	120.7	122.3	61.9	95.9	103.8
Trade	138.1	137.4	67,970.1	4,436.1	21,151.2	19,215.9	20,454.7	8,362.6	29,280.7
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	0.2	6.5	4,374.9	115.7	2,713.5	242.3	2,226.9	1,591.0	1,271.7
Hotels, restaurants	2.3	5.2	848.7	0.2	0.6	16.6	19.3	4.9	17.9
Information and communication	177.1	41.5	4,422.5	42.9	2,001.0	212.3	1,845.8	826.2	908.3
Financial intermediation, insurance	4.9	20.8	5,595.5	4.2	51.9	27.8	52.6	210.4	307.6
Real estate	0.0	4.9	571.2	17.4	10.5	10.4	17.3	11.9	7.6
Professional and technical services	33.5	31.2	3,350.0	136.8	1,562.4	173.5	1,056.9	1,167.4	439.4
Business services	40.5	13.2	3,598.9	77.3	251.4	128.3	229.3	145.5	245.9
Other (public and personal) services	1.9	7.6	23.6	2.2	40.1	4.7	10.1	12.7	20.5
Total	538.4	487.0	128,121.7	26,156.0	31,648.9	32,254.6	31,509.3	30,368.2	40,240.2
Number of employees									
None	21.9	18.4	778.0	1.7	15.4	17.6	15.7	1,249.2	1,756.6
1 to 19	53.1	46.4	16,660.8	833.5	7,909.2	2,106.6	7,429.7	2,124.9	3,595.8
20 to 49	40.2	58.6	13,967.4	1,182.9	5,886.2	3,774.7	5,300.1	1,882.3	6,484.9
50 to 99	60.7	58.0	19,624.7	1,527.9	7,492.5	3,936.3	7,085.0	3,222.0	10,015.8
100 to 499	266.4	208.0	40,778.5	12,005.7	6,674.8	12,366.8	7,197.5	9,887.5	10,864.5
500 to 999	38.7	65.8	12,265.8	4,283.8	1,422.5	3,743.3	1,857.6	3,013.9	2,440.4
1,000 or more	57.3	31.7	24,046.4	6,320.3	2,248.3	6,309.2	2,623.6	8,988.3	5,082.2
Total	538.4	487.0	128,121.7	26,156.0	31,648.9	32,254.6	31,509.3	30,368.2	40,240.2
Type of investment									
Minority investment	6.5	21.4	13,106.7	5,342.9	4,437.9	3,799.0	4,907.4	5,482.4	1,667.8
Majority investment	531.9	465.5	115,015.0	20,813.0	27,211.0	28,455.6	26,601.8	24,885.8	38,572.4
Total	538.4	487.0	128,121.7	26,156.0	31,648.9	32,254.6	31,509.3	30,368.2	40,240.2
Legal form of direct investment enterprise									
Listed stock corporation	0.0	0.0	501.8	73.1	222.1	80.2	103.3	92.2	24.1
Unlisted stock corporation	7.1	17.5	13,210.8	1,776.6	2,158.9	1,736.8	3,003.9	4,274.4	2,271.3
Other	531.3	469.5	114,409.1	24,306.2	29,267.9	30,437.6	28,402.1	26,001.6	37,944.7
Total	538.4	487.0	128,121.7	26,156.0	31,648.9	32,254.6	31,509.3	30,368.2	40,240.2

Outward direct investment

Table 12.1

Total capital at market prices and number of employees of Austrian direct investment enterprises abroad at end-2020 by main host countries and economic activity of nonresident affiliates

Host country	Total capital share in Austrian direct investment enterprises abroad					Number of employees				
	Production (A-F)	Trade (G)	Holdings (642, 701)	Other services (H-U)	Total	Production (A-F)	Trade (G)	Holdings (642, 701)	Other services (H-U)	Total
	EUR million					Number (weighted)				
Germany	8,732.6	2,108.0	16,373.7	10,808.8	38,023.2	52,038.3	13,382.4	1,366.1	48,810.3	115,597.1
Czechia	2,998.4	1,107.8	8,808.2	1,322.5	14,236.9	48,437.5	19,340.0	20,895.5	7,175.7	95,848.6
Hungary	3,049.3	950.4	2,419.0	1,479.5	7,898.2	28,313.4	16,323.6	7,753.7	6,765.2	59,155.9
Romania	4,664.8	430.1	3,929.0	1,093.3	10,117.2	31,033.5	9,225.2	14,861.8	6,343.9	61,464.3
Slovakia	2,346.5	526.6	1,440.5	1,754.7	6,068.3	24,135.8	6,424.9	7,972.3	8,460.9	46,993.9
Poland	1,421.4	462.0	3,913.2	711.3	6,507.8	22,433.4	9,248.4	12,213.9	2,727.2	46,623.0
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	6,505.8	1,164.0	5,164.6	1,876.3	14,710.7	5,600.0	8,360.0	6,339.4	1,304.8	21,604.3
China	1,729.8	903.2	10.7	224.9	2,868.5	15,796.8	5,497.4	13.5	2,092.9	23,400.6
Italy	1,571.1	829.7	248.8	1,568.1	4,217.7	6,503.2	5,934.4	48.7	1,442.2	13,928.5
USA	3,710.2	5,365.5	958.7	2,557.9	12,592.3	10,358.0	48,198.9	24.2	2,995.7	61,576.7
Croatia	462.4	589.7	3,096.2	495.3	4,643.6	3,625.7	10,174.9	8,629.7	4,023.5	26,453.9
Russia	2,760.3	423.7	2,267.4	368.7	5,820.2	24,547.5	9,431.0	10,298.5	1,298.7	45,575.7
Slovenia	1,322.6	951.2	777.3	543.8	3,594.9	14,133.2	6,959.7	1,572.9	1,926.3	24,592.0
United Kingdom	1,423.0	3,082.5	361.9	967.5	5,834.9	5,779.0	44,620.4	21.0	1,539.0	51,959.4
France	640.3	590.0	337.2	259.0	1,826.5	8,592.4	2,354.4	0.0	93.0	11,039.8
Other countries	26,709.0	10,848.4	19,342.2	8,958.7	65,858.3	137,254.8	53,707.8	31,393.8	40,280.4	262,636.8
Total	70,047.6	30,332.9	69,448.5	34,990.4	204,819.3	438,582.5	269,183.3	123,404.9	137,279.8	968,450.5
EA-19 ¹	19,786.1	6,245.0	33,982.1	18,631.9	78,645.1	124,699.8	45,785.6	17,867.9	58,748.9	247,102.2
EU-28 ¹	36,270.5	13,510.0	54,762.8	27,572.4	132,115.7	275,399.4	162,299.3	80,859.4	98,213.6	616,771.8
CESEE ¹	21,862.2	5,982.0	31,504.1	9,752.7	69,101.0	232,738.9	107,020.3	114,286.7	51,553.6	505,599.4

¹ See glossary for definitions of regions.

Total capital at market prices and number of employees of foreign direct investment enterprises in Austria at end-2020 by home countries and economic activity of resident affiliates

	Total capital share of foreign direct investment enterprises in Austria					Number of employees				
	Production (A–F)	Trade (G)	Holdings (642, 701)	Other services (H–U)	Total	Production (A–F)	Trade (G)	Holdings (642, 701)	Other services (H–U)	Total
Home country	EUR million					Number (weighted)				
Germany	6,654.7	12,990.7	25,048.5	8,687.9	53,381.8	37,479	52,720	938	32,511	123,649
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	2,500.0	1,383.9	8,979.0	2,355.1	15,218.0	12,925	7,755	696	8,236	29,612
USA	1,399.7	1,323.5	5,538.7	2,563.0	10,824.8	4,959	5,533	255	6,421	17,168
Italy	704.6	608.0	1,818.3	6,669.4	9,800.4	3,871	2,133	13	9,970	15,988
United Kingdom	367.2	948.5	2,998.0	–486.7	3,827.0	2,040	2,257	32	5,525	9,854
France	795.5	336.6	1,695.9	1,118.0	3,946.0	3,167	2,579	224	4,122	10,091
Netherlands	149.1	515.8	2,936.9	1,273.7	4,875.6	1,767	2,356	384	4,105	8,611
Luxembourg	43.2	143.9	1,279.0	1,722.6	3,188.6	1,461	565	75	1,877	3,979
Cyprus	28.1	87.3	95.0	89.7	300.1	60	199	2	258	520
Japan	1,260.4	578.2	1,006.3	307.2	3,152.0	3,638	2,130	27	896	6,691
Hungary	2.3	40.1	159.6	18.6	220.6	14	145	4	96	259
Sweden	252.8	288.2	666.4	149.0	1,356.4	2,228	4,067	0	2,979	9,274
Spain	155.9	84.0	2,392.7	–9.7	2,622.9	1,295	1,729	2	314	3,340
Russia	331.2	–1,124.5	17,676.6	2,100.8	18,984.0	8	166	59	291	523
Austria	1,041.5	1,357.0	1,269.9	884.7	4,553.1	8,785	3,523	201	1,927	14,437
Other countries	3,760.4	2,103.2	21,982.6	3,559.5	31,405.6	12,011	4,922	655	5,146	22,733
Total	19,446.6	21,664.3	95,543.4	31,002.6	167,657.0	95,708	92,779	3,568	84,674	276,728
EA-19 ¹	8,942.8	14,838.4	37,720.7	19,704.6	81,206.5	52,660	63,328	1,707	55,226	172,920
EU-28 ¹	9,744.8	16,243.2	42,321.2	19,718.6	88,027.9	58,181	71,211	1,876	64,551	195,818
OECD – overseas countries ¹	3,924.2	2,198.2	12,603.4	2,938.3	21,664.1	11,111	7,909	466	7,422	26,908

¹ See glossary for definitions of regions.

Outward direct investment

Table 13.1

Total capital at market prices and number of employees of Austrian direct investment enterprises abroad at end-2020 by economic activity of nonresident affiliates and host regions

	Germany	Czechia	Hungary	EA-19 ¹	EU-28 ¹	Potential EU candidates ¹	CESEE ¹	Europe ¹	Other countries	Total
Economic activity of nonresident affiliates	<i>Total capital at market prices in EUR million</i>									
Agriculture, mining	-41.7	94.9	53.9	1,268.6	4,115.0	59.6	3,060.0	10,210.4	4,574.8	14,785.2
Food, beverages, tobacco	209.9	46.4	288.1	316.4	856.2	143.4	769.3	1,153.7	260.6	1,414.3
Textiles, apparel, leather	18.4	24.2	6.4	31.3	114.5	14.5	86.7	147.6	51.4	199.0
Wood, paper, printing	1,058.4	663.9	803.9	1,936.1	4,958.9	313.3	4,880.7	7,051.3	1,406.2	8,457.5
Chemicals, plastics, pharmaceuticals	905.6	417.6	467.4	3,341.2	6,005.6	305.0	2,802.2	6,836.3	8,527.2	15,363.5
Nonmetallic mineral products	525.1	543.1	432.9	2,245.6	3,878.6	143.7	2,283.3	4,201.3	638.9	4,840.2
Metal and metal products	679.4	115.7	31.0	1,448.8	1,941.6	29.2	675.7	2,144.0	891.3	3,035.3
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	976.6	196.8	286.7	1,811.5	2,496.9	122.5	1,126.2	3,125.9	1,709.8	4,835.7
Mechanical products	613.2	136.2	67.2	1,341.5	1,746.3	85.9	487.6	2,008.8	1,216.9	3,225.7
Transport equipment	614.9	568.8	274.8	2,074.5	3,302.4	153.4	2,002.3	4,074.7	1,093.7	5,168.4
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	266.0	27.1	88.6	375.9	746.6	24.0	239.7	928.2	302.6	1,230.8
Energy, water, waste, recycling	997.0	54.9	44.7	1,314.8	2,323.0	462.6	1,672.4	2,826.3	40.7	2,867.0
Construction	1,910.0	108.7	203.7	2,279.9	3,784.9	45.5	1,776.1	4,121.0	503.9	4,624.9
Trade	2,108.0	1,107.8	950.4	6,245.0	13,510.0	1,249.3	5,982.0	16,338.8	13,994.1	30,332.9
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	155.6	137.0	111.2	528.5	1,030.1	78.9	558.9	1,123.9	160.5	1,284.4
Hotels, restaurants	15.4	47.7	81.2	245.7	685.2	65.8	317.9	752.2	7.9	760.1
Information and communication	266.3	28.6	-133.7	634.0	1,743.4	539.5	1,919.5	2,322.4	-5.9	2,316.5
Financial intermediation, insurance	16,373.7	8,808.2	2,419.0	33,982.1	54,762.8	3,061.9	31,504.1	66,205.4	3,243.1	69,448.5
Real estate	1,962.2	739.2	984.6	3,318.3	6,576.9	184.1	3,998.9	7,110.6	84.2	7,194.8
Professional and technical services	6,850.1	343.1	319.7	11,203.4	13,407.0	49.5	1,962.7	15,284.9	3,381.8	18,666.7
Business services	848.4	23.3	75.5	1,337.9	2,619.8	146.1	876.1	2,842.5	169.9	3,012.4
Other (public and personal) services	710.7	3.6	41.0	1,364.0	1,510.0	12.2	118.7	1,572.1	183.4	1,755.5
Total	38,023.2	14,236.9	7,898.2	78,645.1	132,115.7	7,289.9	69,101.0	162,382.3	42,437.0	204,819.3
	<i>Number of employees abroad (weighted)</i>									
Agriculture, mining	0.0	902.6	369.2	461.6	8,468.4	458.0	11,819.8	12,811.4	3,697.0	16,508.4
Food, beverages, tobacco	471.6	880.9	1,816.1	1,100.7	6,196.7	517.5	6,369.7	7,284.2	1,123.6	8,407.8
Textiles, apparel, leather	405.0	724.1	211.0	1,369.9	2,441.0	0.0	1,955.3	2,882.2	802.1	3,684.3
Wood, paper, printing	3,985.5	3,883.0	1,666.9	10,066.9	24,205.8	3,917.9	32,030.6	44,841.8	4,341.7	49,183.5
Chemicals, plastics, pharmaceuticals	4,727.6	2,690.5	3,228.8	12,284.2	28,908.5	1,915.1	22,271.0	33,740.2	21,967.3	55,707.5
Nonmetallic mineral products	4,411.2	4,240.5	3,305.9	9,675.2	22,955.6	1,091.0	19,214.6	26,827.4	1,910.3	28,737.7
Metal and metal products	6,476.2	2,715.2	499.4	16,153.4	22,926.1	625.1	11,994.6	26,199.1	6,276.7	32,475.8
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	3,781.9	11,184.3	7,492.4	20,081.8	43,189.3	3,029.4	32,786.1	48,628.1	17,549.5	66,177.6
Mechanical products	6,289.9	1,771.6	1,618.3	18,778.4	26,904.2	1,321.4	9,542.3	29,387.1	8,345.1	37,732.2
Transport equipment	1,621.4	11,019.6	3,691.0	10,182.5	33,705.1	8,939.0	47,771.0	53,020.2	14,919.3	67,939.5
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	4,280.3	793.0	1,371.0	5,417.4	8,707.4	649.0	5,870.4	11,288.7	1,837.5	13,126.2
Energy, water, waste, recycling	533.9	1,701.2	391.4	1,508.5	7,290.7	405.3	6,915.8	7,837.5	29.7	7,867.2
Construction	15,053.7	5,931.0	2,652.0	17,619.4	39,500.6	622.0	24,197.8	42,328.4	8,706.4	51,034.8
Trade	13,382.4	19,340.0	16,323.6	45,785.6	162,299.3	14,190.0	107,020.3	199,174.0	70,009.3	269,183.3
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	1,353.4	2,769.1	3,378.7	3,294.6	14,461.4	6,734.7	13,534.5	21,639.3	1,845.3	23,484.6
Hotels, restaurants	121.0	302.0	409.7	403.4	2,609.8	11,308.2	2,284.0	13,934.2	119.2	14,053.4
Information and communication	1,622.7	128.4	445.3	3,031.6	14,635.8	4,403.8	16,982.2	19,826.8	944.9	20,771.7
Financial intermediation, insurance	1,366.1	20,895.5	7,753.7	17,867.9	80,859.4	15,608.1	114,286.7	122,647.9	757.0	123,404.9
Real estate	428.8	1,127.7	66.3	769.6	2,090.4	125.5	1,745.1	2,380.7	30.0	2,410.7
Professional and technical services	3,734.7	538.7	778.6	5,850.3	12,331.7	963.0	9,210.9	14,990.0	5,584.1	20,574.1
Business services	39,342.3	2,228.9	255.8	42,335.9	46,056.5	251.0	4,533.5	46,676.2	1,724.7	48,400.9
Other (public and personal) services	2,207.4	80.8	1,431.0	3,063.5	6,028.1	842.1	3,263.4	6,975.5	608.9	7,584.4
Total	115,597.1	95,848.6	59,155.9	247,102.2	616,771.8	77,917.2	505,599.4	795,320.8	173,129.7	968,450.5

¹ See glossary for definitions of regions.

Total capital at market prices and number of employees of foreign direct investment enterprises in Austria at end-2020 by economic activity of resident affiliates and home regions

	Germany	Switzerland, Liechtenstein	USA ¹	EA-18 ¹	EU-28 ¹	CESEE ¹	OECD – overseas countries ¹	Europe ¹	Other countries	Total
Economic activity in Austria										
<i>Total capital at market prices in EUR million</i>										
Agriculture, mining	94.4	150.9	31.1	171.1	171.1	218.6	40.5	540.6	57.4	598.0
Food, beverages, tobacco	135.9	229.0	0.5	313.3	422.0	5.1	145.6	701.2	1,350.6	2,051.8
Textiles, apparel, leather	49.7	15.8	0.0	63.9	63.9	0.3	0.0	79.7	7.5	87.2
Wood, paper, printing	45.6	99.1	26.0	467.7	594.0	14.9	91.2	806.0	86.4	892.4
Chemicals, plastics, pharmaceuticals	1,342.3	1,172.2	632.9	1,452.2	1,479.4	1.8	1,612.5	2,697.5	1,619.8	4,317.3
Nonmetallic mineral products	141.5	88.2	-34.8	514.5	513.5	-1.0	-7.0	867.2	-7.0	860.2
Metal and metal products	516.3	70.1	70.7	639.9	732.4	6.4	876.0	1,041.6	876.0	1,917.6
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	1,518.3	130.4	56.3	1,670.6	1,686.1	0.0	213.2	1,867.7	391.7	2,259.4
Mechanical products	750.3	484.0	100.7	1,108.2	1,266.4	4.9	111.1	2,083.5	81.0	2,164.5
Transport equipment	1,321.7	12.6	177.6	1,664.5	1,664.5	0.0	435.3	1,677.1	741.6	2,418.7
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	68.5	43.1	338.6	88.3	111.3	0.9	353.5	154.3	353.3	507.6
Energy, water, waste, recycling	220.5	11.2	0.0	241.0	446.3	117.1	52.3	573.3	52.3	625.6
Construction	449.7	-6.5	0.0	547.6	593.9	16.7	0.0	745.7	0.6	746.3
Trade	12,990.7	1,383.9	1,323.5	14,838.4	16,243.2	-1,025.7	2,198.2	17,930.0	3,734.3	21,664.3
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	406.0	48.3	20.0	1,610.8	1,663.2	8.2	20.0	1,724.4	20.1	1,744.5
Hotels, restaurants	162.4	93.1	19.9	176.1	202.6	13.7	19.9	311.6	121.9	433.5
Information and communication	766.5	97.1	437.4	1,074.1	1,146.9	7.7	484.2	1,334.6	542.3	1,876.9
Financial intermediation, insurance	2,598.6	1,136.5	1,024.8	10,866.1	11,871.6	2,402.3	3,678.3	15,602.5	8,427.9	24,030.4
Real estate	4,590.2	978.5	1,143.9	6,429.1	6,518.1	30.9	1,174.3	8,119.5	1,433.6	9,553.1
Professional and technical services	23,598.3	8,927.8	5,020.1	34,781.6	38,022.2	18,624.7	9,693.6	66,027.4	19,691.8	85,719.2
Business services	1,518.9	35.4	414.8	2,379.2	2,504.8	7.4	450.6	2,558.0	481.8	3,039.8
Other (public and personal) services	95.6	17.4	20.8	108.4	110.5	0.0	20.8	127.9	20.8	148.7
Total	53,381.8	15,218.0	10,824.8	81,206.5	88,027.9	20,454.6	21,664.1	127,571.2	40,085.8	167,657.0
<i>Number of employees in Austria (weighted)</i>										
Agriculture, mining	79.4	303.0	140.0	205.4	205.4	0.0	142.0	508.4	142.0	650.4
Food, beverages, tobacco	1,182.2	1,286.0	356.5	1,925.3	2,058.4	98.1	561.5	4,205.9	616.4	4,822.3
Textiles, apparel, leather	399.8	227.9	0.0	550.7	550.7	23.0	0.0	778.6	359.1	1,137.7
Wood, paper, printing	1,036.2	540.7	153.0	3,677.7	5,208.1	99.6	473.8	6,853.3	473.8	7,327.1
Chemicals, plastics, pharmaceuticals	5,091.4	1,984.9	1,266.4	5,875.9	6,098.3	26.9	2,137.2	8,444.5	2,306.9	10,751.4
Nonmetallic mineral products	738.4	331.5	0.0	1,872.9	1,872.9	0.0	594.7	5,737.0	594.7	6,331.7
Metal and metal products	5,189.4	806.9	1,587.3	7,241.0	7,768.1	99.9	2,466.1	10,221.1	2,466.1	12,687.2
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	7,466.6	2,849.2	411.0	8,611.9	8,807.9	0.0	1,220.8	12,111.1	2,386.8	14,497.9
Mechanical products	5,993.3	3,102.7	104.4	7,865.2	9,567.2	229.0	1,446.4	14,273.4	1,743.4	16,016.8
Transport equipment	8,315.2	384.0	166.4	10,038.2	10,038.2	0.0	636.4	10,422.2	2,136.3	12,558.5
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	584.6	259.2	773.7	944.6	1,407.9	39.7	934.7	1,667.1	1,107.8	2,774.9
Energy, water, waste, recycling	330.2	29.0	0.0	604.7	608.7	14.0	497.1	647.7	497.1	1,144.8
Construction	1,072.8	820.4	0.0	3,246.2	3,989.1	294.5	0.0	4,985.6	22.0	5,007.6
Trade	52,720.0	7,754.8	5,533.0	63,327.8	71,211.2	516.8	7,909.5	82,825.4	9,953.6	92,779.0
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	5,175.5	1,190.8	539.2	7,807.7	8,302.6	43.5	539.2	9,586.1	542.0	10,128.1
Hotels, restaurants	2,499.7	1,660.7	1,057.7	3,723.5	5,139.0	63.8	1,065.7	6,863.8	1,594.7	8,458.5
Information and communication	3,833.5	1,327.9	2,193.6	6,302.3	7,115.8	35.2	2,664.6	9,315.4	2,823.0	12,138.4
Financial intermediation, insurance	1,583.9	2,723.7	789.9	8,451.7	8,455.7	277.8	800.9	11,516.4	1,564.8	13,081.2
Real estate	549.2	73.9	31.5	609.1	775.1	18.1	32.5	867.0	65.9	932.9
Professional and technical services	3,650.3	907.4	1,591.6	6,257.0	6,761.8	217.3	2,289.1	7,977.1	2,660.9	10,638.0
Business services	15,008.1	700.0	460.6	22,488.5	28,470.9	483.2	483.5	30,605.6	493.5	31,099.1
Other (public and personal) services	1,149.1	347.4	12.0	1,292.6	1,405.4	0.0	12.0	1,752.8	12.0	1,764.8
Total	123,648.7	29,611.9	17,167.8	172,920.0	195,818.4	2,580.4	26,907.6	242,165.6	34,562.7	276,728.3

¹ See glossary for definitions of regions.

Outward direct investment

Table 14.1

Total capital at market prices and number of employees of Austrian direct investment enterprises abroad at end-2020 by main host countries and type of direct investor

Host country	Total capital at market prices			Number of employees (weighted)			Investments		
	Austrian-controlled	Foreign-controlled	Total	Austrian-controlled	Foreign-controlled	Total	Austrian-controlled	Foreign-controlled	Total
	<i>EUR billion</i>			<i>Thousand</i>			<i>Number</i>		
Germany	28.7	9.1	38.0	64.8	50.8	115.6	548	152	711
Czechia	11.3	3.0	14.2	52.2	43.7	95.8	237	125	363
Hungary	5.6	2.3	7.9	32.0	27.2	59.2	229	110	339
Romania	9.1	1.0	10.1	42.1	19.3	61.5	173	74	247
Poland	4.0	2.1	6.1	29.9	17.1	47.0	147	85	232
Slovakia	4.9	1.6	6.5	22.4	24.2	46.6	143	84	227
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	6.2	7.2	14.7	7.5	14.1	21.6	124	59	187
China	1.9	1.0	2.9	14.7	8.7	23.4	110	64	174
Italy	1.8	2.4	4.2	4.3	9.6	13.9	110	63	173
USA	5.8	6.7	12.6	14.8	46.7	61.6	121	44	166
Croatia	3.5	1.1	4.6	16.5	9.9	26.5	102	62	164
Russia	3.7	2.1	5.8	24.7	20.8	45.6	78	63	141
Slovenia	1.6	2.0	3.6	8.9	15.7	24.6	79	56	135
United Kingdom	1.8	4.1	5.8	6.3	45.6	52.0	80	47	128
France	1.1	0.6	1.8	4.9	6.1	11.0	77	39	119
Other countries	36.8	26.6	65.9	127.0	135.6	262.6	1,132	645	1,787
Total	128.0	72.8	204.8	473.1	495.1	968.5	3,490.0	1,772.0	5,293.0
EA-19 ¹	50.1	25.9	78.6	121.0	125.9	247.1	1,239.0	557.0	1,820.0
EU-28 ¹	88.2	41.3	132.1	311.9	304.7	616.8	2,336.0	1,133.0	3,495.0
CESEE ¹	50.5	18.6	69.1	279.9	225.7	505.6	1,482.0	844.0	2,327.0

¹ See glossary for definitions of regions.

Total capital at market prices and number of employees of foreign direct investment enterprises in Austria at end-2020 by main home countries and type of investment

Home country	Total capital at market prices			Number of employees (weighted)			Type of investment		
	Minority investment	Majority investment	Total	Minority investment	Majority investment	Total	Minority investment	Majority investment	Total
	EUR billion			Thousand			Number		
Germany	1.9	51.5	53.4	0.0	11.2	112.4	124	0	407
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	5.2	10.0	15.2	0.0	1.9	27.7	30	0	135
USA	0.7	10.1	10.8	0.0	1.6	15.6	17	0	58
Italy	0.2	9.6	9.8	0.0	0.3	15.7	16	0	60
United Kingdom	-0.2	4.0	3.8	0.0	0.5	9.4	10	0	35
France	0.7	3.2	3.9	0.0	0.3	9.8	10	0	27
Netherlands	0.7	4.2	4.9	0.0	0.4	8.2	9	0	25
Luxembourg	2.0	1.2	3.2	0.0	1.7	2.3	4	0	34
Cyprus	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	1	0	29
Japan	-0.1	3.2	3.2	0.0	0.3	6.4	7	0	5
Hungary	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0	0	33
Sweden	0.1	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	9.2	9	0	2
Spain	1.0	1.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	3.3	3	0	9
Russia	0.4	18.5	19.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1	0	13
Austria	1.1	3.5	4.6	0.0	3.6	10.9	14	0	27
Other countries	9.1	22.3	31.4	0.0	2.2	20.6	23	0	147
Total	22.9	144.7	167.7	0.0	24.3	252.5	277	0	1,046
EA-19 ¹	7.3	73.9	81.2	0.0	14.2	158.7	173	0	631
EU-28 ¹	7.5	80.5	88.0	0.0	15.1	180.7	196	0	726
OECD – overseas countries ¹	2.3	19.3	21.7	0.0	1.9	25.0	27	0	70

¹ See glossary for definitions of regions.

Outward direct investment

Table 15.1

Total capital at market prices and number of employees of Austrian direct investment enterprises abroad at end-2020 by economic activity of nonresident affiliates and type of direct investor

Economic activity abroad	Total capital at market prices			Number of employees (weighted)			Type of investor		
	Austrian-controlled	Foreign-controlled	Total	Austrian-controlled	Foreign-controlled	Total	Austrian-controlled	Foreign-controlled	Total
	<i>EUR billion</i>			<i>Thousand</i>			<i>Number</i>		
Agriculture, mining	8.9	5.8	14.8	12.2	4.3	16.5	76	19	95
Food, beverages, tobacco	1.2	0.2	1.4	6.7	1.7	8.4	56	19	75
Textiles, apparel, leather	0.2	0.0	0.2	2.8	0.9	3.7	23	6	29
Wood, paper, printing	5.7	2.8	8.5	33.8	15.4	49.2	102	53	155
Chemicals, plastics, pharmaceuticals	9.0	5.3	15.4	36.2	19.5	55.7	223	75	303
Nonmetallic mineral products	3.8	1.0	4.8	22.2	6.6	28.7	109	55	164
Metal and metal products	2.4	0.6	3.0	24.7	7.7	32.5	150	73	223
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	2.5	2.3	4.8	22.4	43.8	66.2	150	67	217
Mechanical products	2.5	0.7	3.2	22.6	15.0	37.7	192	57	252
Transport equipment	2.1	3.0	5.2	18.0	49.9	67.9	69	65	136
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	0.7	0.5	1.2	7.0	6.1	13.1	35	42	77
Energy, water, waste, recycling	2.7	0.2	2.9	5.0	2.9	7.9	96	34	130
Construction	4.3	0.3	4.6	46.4	4.6	51.0	203	14	217
Trade	9.7	20.6	30.3	60.4	208.8	269.2	718	646	1,365
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	1.0	0.3	1.3	19.5	4.0	23.5	131	20	151
Hotels, restaurants	0.6	0.2	0.8	2.3	11.7	14.1	30	14	46
Information and communication	0.3	2.1	2.3	6.3	14.5	20.8	68	59	127
Financial intermediation, insurance	51.5	16.7	69.4	105.2	18.2	123.4	438	155	598
Real estate	5.2	1.9	7.2	1.0	1.4	2.4	312	87	405
Professional and technical services	10.5	6.8	18.7	9.1	11.5	20.6	177	126	308
Business services	1.6	1.4	3.0	4.0	44.4	48.4	81	65	147
Other (public and personal) services	1.5	0.3	1.8	5.3	2.3	7.6	51	21	73
Total	128.0	72.8	204.8	473.1	495.1	968.5	3,490.0	1,772.0	5,293.0

Total capital at market prices and number of employees of foreign direct investment enterprises in Austria at end-2020 by economic activity of resident affiliates and type of investment

Economic activity in Austria	Total capital at market prices			Number of employees (weighted)			Type of investment		
	Minority investment	Majority investment	Total	Minority investment	Majority investment	Total	Minority investment	Majority investment	Total
	<i>EUR billion</i>			<i>Thousand</i>			<i>Number</i>		
Agriculture, mining	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	1	0	2
Food, beverages, tobacco	1.3	0.7	2.1	0.0	0.8	4.1	5	0	14
Textiles, apparel, leather	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	1	0	5
Wood, paper, printing	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.6	6.7	7	0	12
Chemicals, plastics, pharmaceuticals	1.1	3.2	4.3	0.0	0.8	10.0	11	0	23
Nonmetallic mineral products	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.2	6.1	6	0	10
Metal and metal products	0.9	1.0	1.9	0.0	1.4	11.3	13	0	25
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	-0.5	2.7	2.3	0.0	0.9	13.6	14	0	14
Mechanical products	-0.1	2.2	2.2	0.0	0.3	15.7	16	0	15
Transport equipment	0.4	2.0	2.4	0.0	1.7	10.9	13	0	6
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	2.5	3	0	8
Energy, water, waste, recycling	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.8	1	0	18
Construction	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.4	4.6	5	0	40
Trade	4.9	16.8	21.7	0.0	9.4	83.4	93	0	231
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	1.5	0.3	1.7	0.0	2.0	8.1	10	0	33
Hotels, restaurants	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	7.9	8	0	50
Information and communication	-0.1	2.0	1.9	0.0	1.0	11.2	12	0	56
Financial intermediation, insurance	-0.9	24.9	24.0	0.0	0.3	12.8	13	0	49
Real estate	3.4	6.2	9.6	0.0	0.1	0.8	1	0	183
Professional and technical services	8.9	76.9	85.7	0.0	0.7	9.9	11	0	218
Business services	1.5	1.6	3.0	0.0	1.7	29.4	31	0	29
Other (public and personal) services	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.5	2	0	5
Total	22.9	144.7	167.7	0.0	24.3	252.5	277	0	1,046

Outward direct investment

Table 16.1

Investment motives of Austrian direct investors abroad by main host countries at end-2020

	Labor costs	Taxation	Market access (to secure sales)	Securing supply sources (raw materials)	Other reasons, unknown	Total
<i>In terms of total capital invested, EUR million</i>						
Host country						
Germany	4.3	30,919.0	482.0	1,641.7	4,976.3	38,023.2
Czechia	187.8	10,486.8	21.2	278.3	3,262.8	14,236.9
Hungary	487.6	4,346.8	2.6	232.2	2,829.1	7,898.2
Romania	43.8	4,844.9	6.1	72.9	5,149.5	10,117.2
Poland	7.0	3,728.7	15.1	71.1	2,246.4	6,068.3
Slovakia	207.6	5,356.9	5.8	0.5	937.0	6,507.8
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	0.0	12,636.3	197.0	9.3	1,868.1	14,710.7
China	14.2	1,183.1	0.0	4.2	1,667.0	2,868.5
Italy	0.0	2,202.9	1.0	45.6	1,968.2	4,217.7
USA	0.0	5,056.4	1.6	-16.6	7,550.9	12,592.3
Other countries	432.6	48,713.3	2,722.4	1,836.7	33,873.4	87,578.5
Total	1,384.9	129,475.1	3,454.8	4,175.9	66,328.6	204,819.3
EA-19 ¹	310.8	59,304.0	2,440.7	1,699.7	14,890.1	78,645.1
EU-28 ¹	1,103.9	87,690.4	2,537.3	2,787.4	37,996.6	132,115.7
CESEE ¹	1,145.2	37,648.6	719.6	853.0	28,734.5	69,101.0
<i>In terms of number of employees (weighted), thousand</i>						
Host country						
Germany	0.1	74.9	0.2	10.6	29.8	115.6
Czechia	5.5	55.9	1.4	0.7	32.4	95.8
Hungary	10.3	20.3	0.0	1.0	27.5	59.2
Romania	2.5	20.3	1.1	3.4	34.2	61.5
Poland	0.2	25.2	0.0	0.5	21.1	47.0
Slovakia	4.7	29.1	0.3	0.0	12.6	46.6
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	0.0	11.5	0.2	0.1	9.8	21.6
China	0.5	8.5	0.0	0.2	14.3	23.4
Italy	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.3	8.5	13.9
USA	0.0	6.7	0.1	0.4	54.4	61.6
Other countries	9.5	159.1	7.6	25.2	220.8	422.3
Total	33.3	416.6	11.0	42.4	465.2	968.5
EA-19 ¹	5.7	146.6	1.1	11.0	82.7	247.1
EU-28 ¹	25.7	285.8	3.9	16.9	284.6	616.8
CESEE ¹	25.8	230.7	9.0	21.2	219.0	505.6

¹ See glossary for definitions of regions.

Investment motives of foreign direct investors in Austria by main home countries at end-2020

	Labor costs	Taxation	Market access (to secure sales)	Securing supply sources (raw materials)	Other	Unknown	Total
<i>In terms of capital invested, EUR million</i>							
Home country							
Germany	136.5	45,964.6	588.7	75.5	9,769.9	-3,153.4	53,381.8
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	24.2	8,521.0	548.2	100.0	1,791.8	4,232.7	15,218.0
USA	13.1	9,021.7	597.4	20.5	2,189.7	-1,017.6	10,824.8
Italy	0.0	2,818.6	100.9	1.9	7,316.6	-437.6	9,800.4
United Kingdom	0.0	2,752.2	84.5	0.0	1,482.2	-491.9	3,827.0
France	0.0	1,220.6	24.8	44.0	2,005.1	651.5	3,946.0
Netherlands	14.8	2,395.6	12.8	0.0	1,743.6	708.8	4,875.6
Luxembourg	0.0	2,781.6	0.0	43.7	23.6	339.7	3,188.6
Cyprus	0.0	376.2	0.0	0.0	6.7	-82.8	300.1
Japan	1.3	2,794.8	0.0	0.0	720.0	-364.2	3,152.0
Other countries	6.2	45,239.1	1,769.1	112.8	8,200.9	3,814.5	59,142.6
Total	196.2	123,886.0	3,726.5	398.4	35,250.0	4,199.9	167,657.0
EA-19 ¹	151.4	60,246.7	729.9	189.0	20,898.9	-1,009.4	81,206.5
EU-28 ¹	151.4	64,641.9	892.9	273.1	23,286.3	-1,217.7	88,027.9
OECD – overseas countries ¹	14.4	17,623.0	657.7	20.5	3,120.5	228.0	21,664.1
<i>In terms of number of employees (weighted), thousand</i>							
Home country							
Germany	0.5	72.1	0.4	0.7	43.5	6.4	123.6
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	0.9	15.5	0.0	0.6	10.1	2.5	29.6
USA	0.1	11.4	0.6	0.1	4.6	0.4	17.2
Italy	0.0	6.9	0.2	0.0	8.3	0.5	16.0
United Kingdom	0.0	7.0	0.1	0.0	2.4	0.3	9.9
France	0.0	6.3	0.2	0.1	3.1	0.4	10.1
Netherlands	0.1	6.3	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.9	8.6
Luxembourg	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	4.0
Cyprus	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5
Japan	0.1	3.1	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.2	6.7
Other countries	0.1	29.5	0.6	0.5	16.4	3.5	50.6
Total	1.9	162.0	2.2	1.9	93.0	15.6	276.7
EA-19 ¹	0.7	100.0	0.9	0.9	61.3	9.2	172.9
EU-28 ¹	0.7	113.8	1.2	1.2	68.7	10.3	195.8
OECD – overseas countries ¹	0.2	16.4	1.1	0.1	8.6	0.6	26.9

¹ See glossary for definitions of regions.

Outward direct investment

Table 17.1

Number of employees at Austrian direct and indirect investment enterprises abroad at end-2020 by main host countries

Host country	Direct investment enterprises			Indirect investment enterprises abroad			Total		
	Enterprises abroad	Number of employees		Indirectly controlled enterprises	Number of employees		Enterprises	Number of employees	
		Weighted	Directly controlled enterprises, unweighted ¹		Weighted twice ²	Directly controlled enterprises, unweighted ³		Weighted	Directly controlled enterprises, unweighted
	Number	Thousand		Number	Thousand		Number	Thousand	
Germany	691	115.6	114.9	427	62.2	70.6	1,118	177.8	185.5
Czechia	348	95.8	96.4	121	11.9	12.8	469	107.8	109.2
Hungary	336	59.2	59.4	40	15.6	15.6	376	74.7	75.1
Romania	239	61.5	67.8	55	6.1	7.1	294	67.6	74.9
Poland	231	47.0	47.4	53	10.2	10.9	284	57.2	58.2
Slovakia	218	46.6	47.5	54	2.9	3.1	272	49.5	50.6
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	183	21.6	23.7	46	2.6	2.7	229	24.2	26.4
China	173	23.4	23.3	72	16.1	17.6	245	39.5	40.8
Italy	171	13.9	13.6	57	6.5	6.8	228	20.4	20.5
USA	163	61.6	61.1	128	16.0	16.7	291	77.6	77.9
Croatia	157	26.5	26.6	26	2.7	2.9	183	29.2	29.5
Russia	137	45.6	46.1	14	2.4	2.6	151	48.0	48.7
Slovenia	130	24.6	24.3	38	6.9	7.1	168	31.5	31.3
United Kingdom	127	52.0	51.9	57	8.1	8.4	184	60.0	60.3
France	118	11.0	11.2	64	6.1	6.6	182	17.2	17.8
Other countries	1,758	262.6	262.3	606	98.3	104.9	2,364	361.0	367.1
Total	5,180	968.5	977.5	1,858	274.6	296.3	7,038	1,243.0	1,273.8
EA-19 ⁴	1,767	247.1	247.4	843	104.8	115.7	2,610	351.9	363.1
EU-28 ⁴	3,405	616.8	625.0	1,257	168.4	182.9	4,662	785.1	807.9
CESEE ⁴	2,269	505.6	519.1	511	75.8	80.6	2,780	581.4	599.7

¹ All employees of direct investment enterprises with an Austrian share of more than 50%.

² Weighted twice: employment at the second-tier affiliate multiplied by the Austrian share in the first-tier affiliate multiplied by the latter's share in the second-tier affiliate.

³ All employees of the second-tier affiliate if the Austrian share in the first-tier affiliate exceeds 50% and the latter's share in the second-tier affiliate exceeds 50%.

⁴ See glossary for definitions of regions.

Number of employees at foreign direct and indirect investment enterprises in Austria at end-2020 by main home countries

Home country	Direct investment enterprises			Indirect investments in Austria			Total		
	Enterprises in Austria	Number of employees		Indirectly controlled enterprises	Number of employees		Enterprises	Number of employees	
		Weighted	Directly controlled enterprises, unweighted ^{1,5}		Weighted twice ²	Directly controlled enterprises, unweighted ^{3,5}		Weighted	Directly controlled enterprises, unweighted
	Number	Thousand		Number	Thousand		Number	Thousand	
Germany	1,177	124	120	701	1,189	1,120	1,878	1,312	1,240
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	404	30	29	210	90	75	614	119	104
USA	257	17	16	101	32	21	358	49	37
Italy	156	16	16	273	131	125	429	147	141
United Kingdom	123	10	9	101	20	17	224	30	26
France	114	10	11	169	71	66	283	81	77
Netherlands	115	9	8	39	35	32	154	44	40
Luxembourg	75	4	3	49	14	16	124	18	19
Cyprus	45	1	1	8	1	1	53	1	1
Japan	52	7	7	21	15	11	73	22	17
Hungary	32	0	0	1	0	0	33	0	0
Sweden	42	9	9	18	4	2	60	13	12
Spain	32	3	4	19	3	2	51	6	6
Russia	28	1	1	14	2	1	42	2	2
Austria	83	14	12	156	31	40	239	45	52
Other countries	402	23	22	202	162	219	604	184	241
Total	3,137	277	267	2,082	1,798	1,748	5,219	2,075	2,015
EA-18 ⁴	1,835	173	169	1,295	1,449	1,365	3,130	1,622	1,534
EU-28 ⁴	2,105	196	191	1,427	1,499	1,403	3,532	1,694	1,595
OECD – overseas countries ⁴	342	27	26	187	152	206	529	179	232

¹ All employees of direct investment enterprises with a foreign share of more than 50%.

² Weighted twice: employment at the second-tier affiliate multiplied by the foreign share in the first-tier affiliate multiplied by the latter's share in the second-tier affiliate.

³ All employees of the second-tier affiliate if the foreign share in the first-tier affiliate exceeds 50% and the latter's share in the second-tier affiliate exceeds 50%.

⁴ See glossary for definitions of regions.

⁵ Affiliates are allocated to the home country of the largest foreign direct investor.

Outward direct investment

Table 18.1

Number of employees at Austrian direct and indirect investment enterprises abroad at end-2020 by economic activity abroad

Economic activity abroad	Direct investment enterprises			Indirect investment enterprises abroad			Total		
	Enterprises abroad	Number of employees		Indirectly controlled enterprises	Number of employees		Enterprises	Number of employees	
		Weighted	Directly controlled enterprises, un-weighted ¹		Weighted twice ²	Directly controlled enterprises, un-weighted ³		Weighted	Directly controlled enterprises, un-weighted
	Number	Thousand		Number	Thousand		Number	Thousand	
Agriculture, mining	94	16.5	20.6	60	13.7	14.2	154	30.2	34.8
Food, beverages, tobacco	73	8.4	8.0	9	1.3	1.4	82	9.7	9.3
Textiles, apparel, leather	29	3.7	3.8	6	0.7	0.8	35	4.4	4.6
Wood, paper, printing	152	49.2	49.3	66	13.6	14.9	218	62.8	64.2
Chemicals, plastics, pharmaceuticals	298	55.7	54.4	104	21.6	22.4	402	77.3	76.8
Nonmetallic mineral products	163	28.7	28.8	46	4.4	5.2	209	33.2	34.0
Metal and metal products	222	32.5	31.9	167	21.7	26.1	389	54.2	58.0
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	217	66.2	66.7	58	21.7	23.3	275	87.9	90.0
Mechanical products	249	37.7	36.4	116	17.0	18.5	365	54.7	55.0
Transport equipment	134	67.9	69.0	86	26.5	27.9	220	94.4	96.9
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	75	13.1	14.6	49	5.3	5.3	124	18.4	19.9
Energy, water, waste, recycling	127	7.9	7.8	97	5.2	5.9	224	13.1	13.7
Construction	214	51.0	46.9	46	8.0	8.2	260	59.1	55.1
Trade	1,351	269.2	269.3	265	49.5	50.4	1,616	318.6	319.7
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	151	23.5	25.0	49	4.3	4.7	200	27.8	29.6
Hotels, restaurants	42	14.1	14.0	18	2.0	2.0	60	16.1	16.0
Information and communication	126	20.8	21.1	41	7.4	8.4	167	28.2	29.5
Financial intermediation, insurance	566	123.4	131.2	176	9.3	10.2	742	132.7	141.4
Real estate	385	2.4	2.4	139	0.8	0.9	524	3.2	3.2
Professional and technical services	293	20.6	19.1	58	4.0	4.2	351	24.6	23.3
Business services	146	48.4	48.7	54	6.9	7.5	200	55.3	56.2
Other (public and personal) services	73	7.6	8.5	148	29.7	34.0	221	37.3	42.5
Total	5,180	968.5	977.5	1,858	274.6	296.3	7,038	1,243.0	1,273.8

¹ All employees of direct investment enterprises with an Austrian share of more than 50%.

² Weighted twice: employment at the second-tier affiliate multiplied by the Austrian share in the first-tier affiliate multiplied by the latter's share in the second-tier affiliate.

³ All employees of the second-tier affiliate if the Austrian share in the first-tier affiliate exceeds 50% and the latter's share in the second-tier affiliate exceeds 50%.

Number of employees at foreign direct and indirect investment enterprises in Austria at end-2020 by economic activity in Austria

Economic activity in Austria	Direct investment enterprises			Indirect investment enterprises in Austria			Total		
	Enterprises in Austria	Number of employees		Indirectly controlled enterprises	Number of employees		Enterprises	Number of employees	
		Weighted	Directly controlled enterprises, unweighted ¹		Weighted twice ²	Directly controlled enterprises, unweighted ³		Weighted	Directly controlled enterprises, unweighted
	Number	Thousand		Number	Thousand		Number	Thousand	
Agriculture, mining	15	1	1	13	1	2	28	2	2
Food, beverages, tobacco	43	5	5	27	63	63	70	68	68
Textiles, apparel, leather	10	1	1	6	1	1	16	2	2
Wood, paper, printing	31	7	7	12	5	4	43	12	11
Chemicals, plastics, pharmaceuticals	72	11	10	28	22	23	100	32	33
Nonmetallic mineral products	27	6	7	22	4	4	49	10	11
Metal and metal products	71	13	12	38	15	14	109	28	25
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	57	14	14	32	21	20	89	36	34
Mechanical products	73	16	16	44	22	21	117	38	37
Transport equipment	29	13	11	14	10	9	43	22	20
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	32	3	3	24	10	10	56	13	13
Energy, water, waste, recycling	42	1	1	39	4	4	81	5	5
Construction	69	5	5	47	10	10	116	15	15
Trade	1,062	93	89	378	288	287	1,440	381	376
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	100	10	9	41	14	18	141	25	27
Hotels, restaurants	86	8	8	66	26	26	152	34	35
Information and communication	189	12	11	105	133	149	294	145	161
Financial intermediation, insurance	116	13	13	216	155	156	332	168	169
Real estate	262	1	1	301	349	347	563	350	348
Professional and technical services	607	11	10	397	404	318	1,004	415	328
Business services	124	31	31	112	191	206	236	222	236
Other (public and personal) services	20	2	1	120	50	56	140	52	57
Total	3,137	277	267	2,082	1,798	1,748	5,219	2,075	2,015

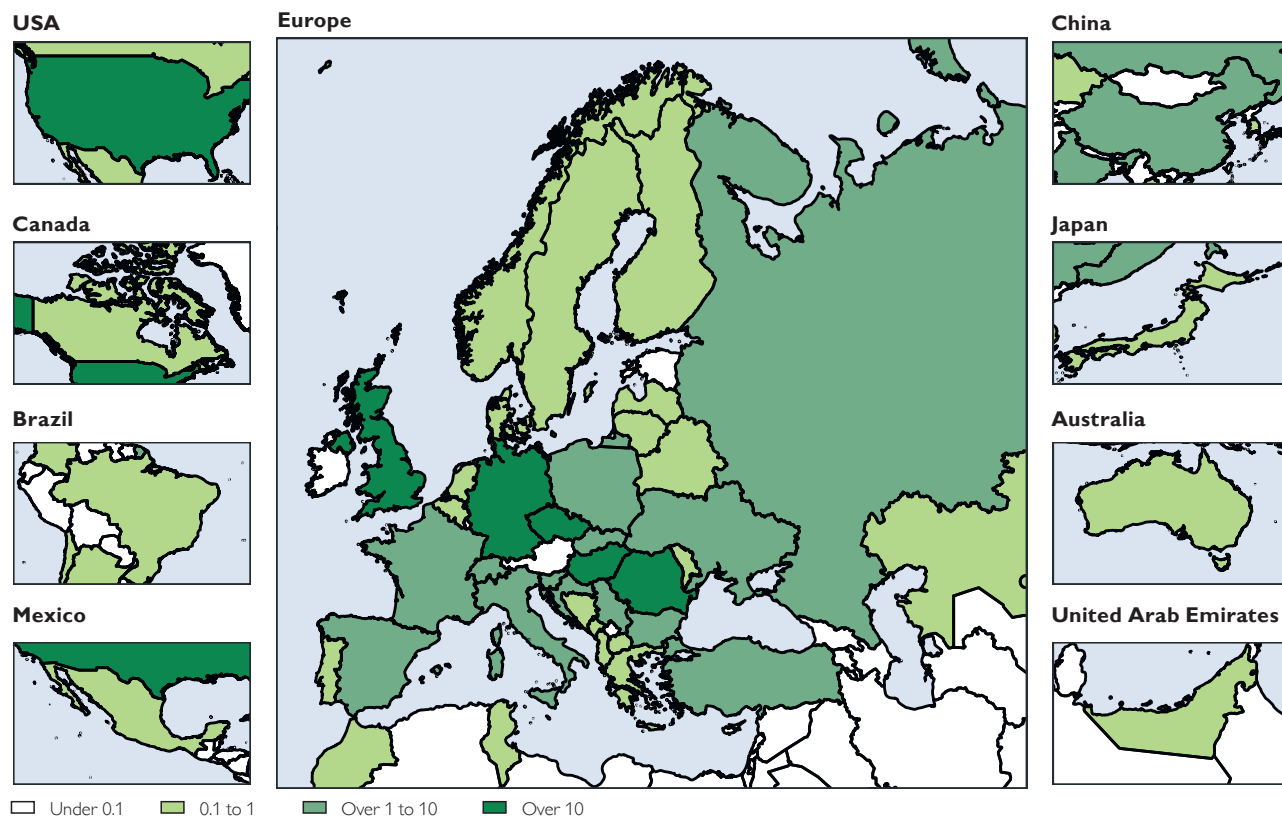
¹ All employees of direct investment enterprises with a foreign share of more than 50%.

² Weighted twice: employment at the second-tier affiliate multiplied by the foreign share in the first-tier affiliate multiplied by the latter's share in the second-tier affiliate.

³ All employees of the second-tier affiliate if the foreign share in the first-tier affiliate exceeds 50% and the latter's share in the second-tier affiliate exceeds 50%.

Host countries of Austrian outward FDI in 2020

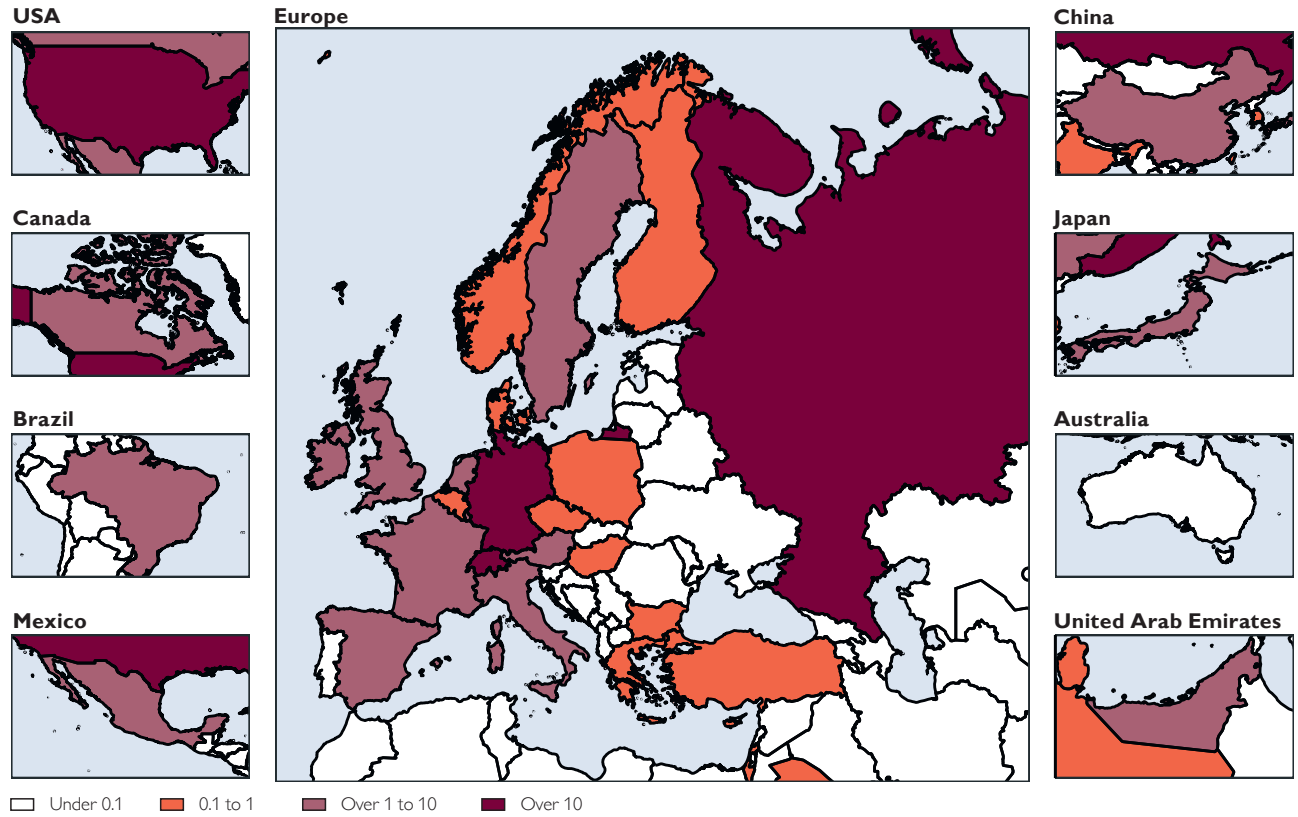
EUR billion, stocks



Source: OeNB.

Home countries of foreign direct investment in Austria in 2020 (ultimate beneficial owner)

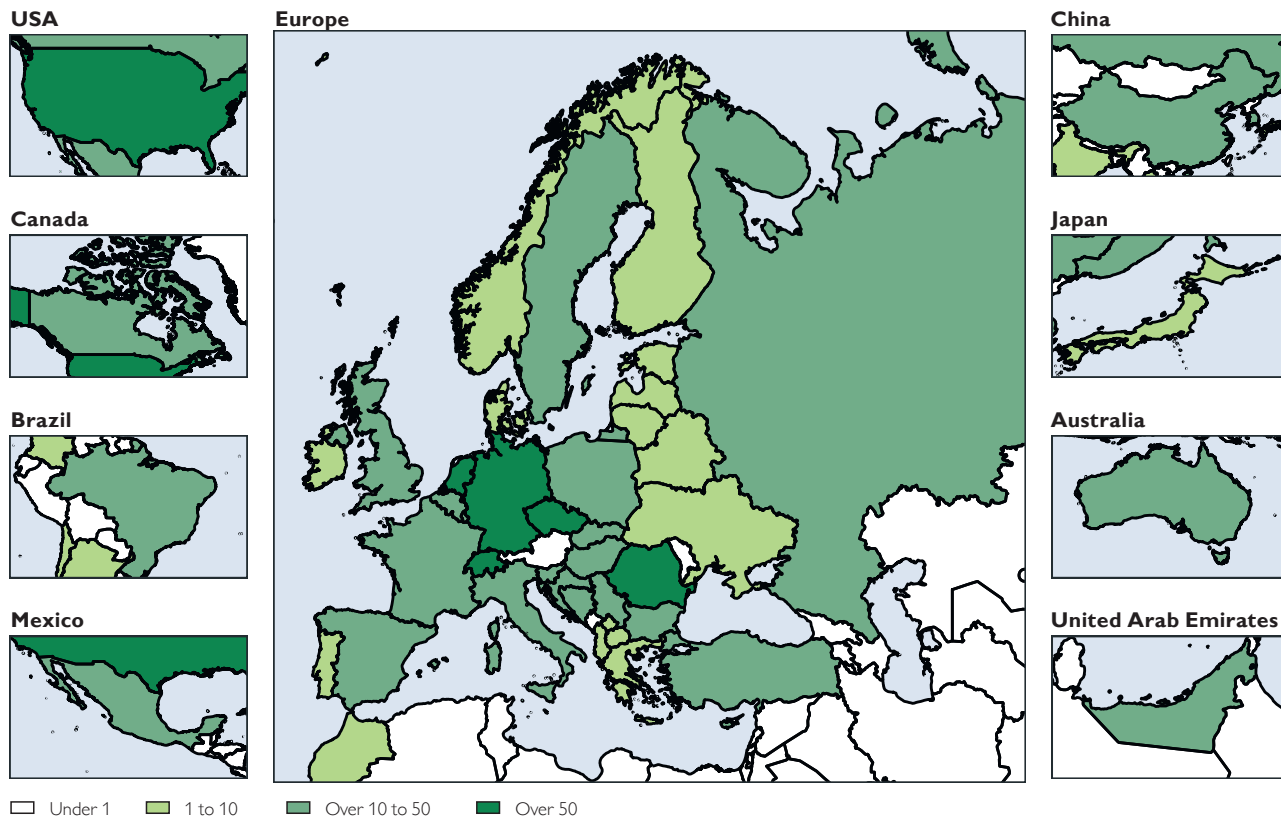
EUR billion, stocks



Source: OeNB.

Number of employees in 2020 at Austrian FDI enterprises abroad by host country

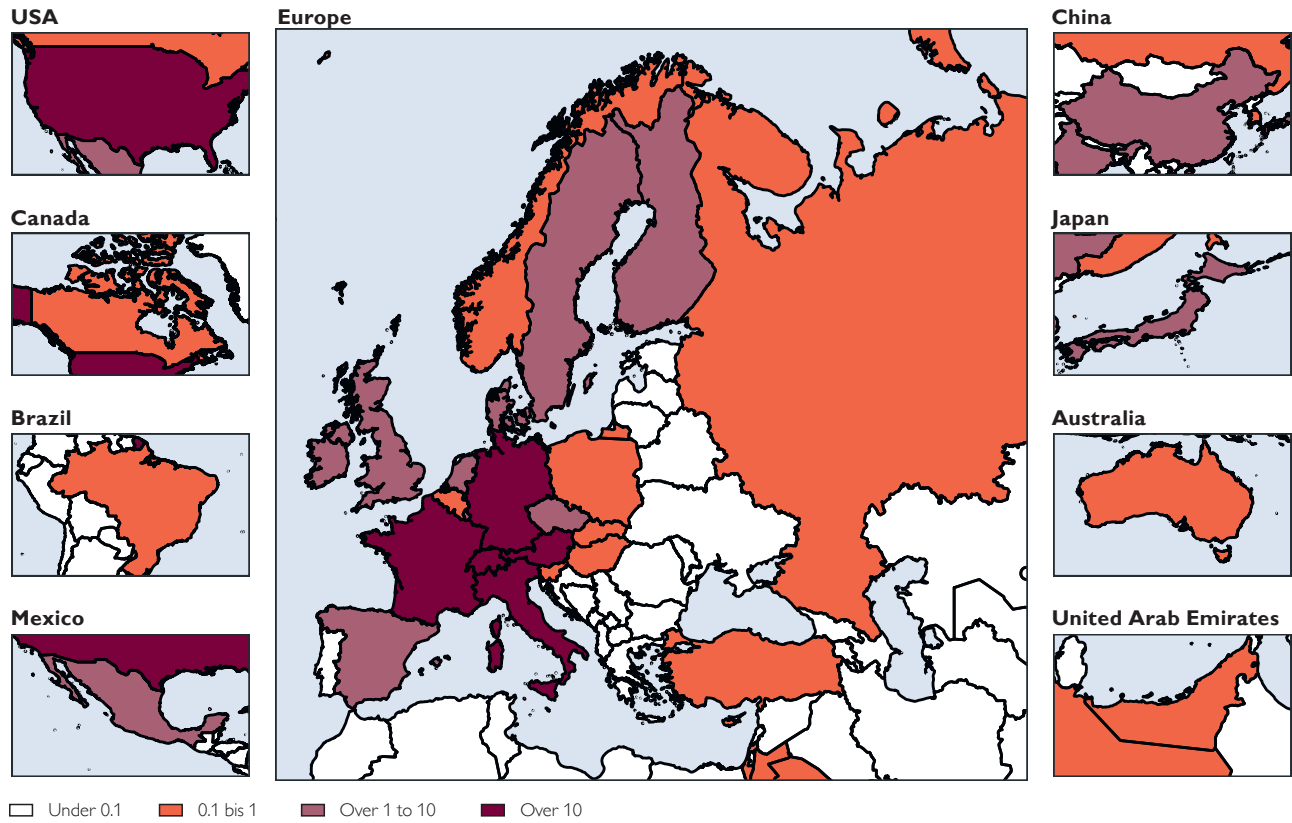
Number of employees, thousand



Source: OeNB.

Number of employees in 2020 at FDI enterprises in Austria by home country

Number of employees, thousand



Source: OeNB.