Contributing Speakers

**Ewald Nowotny** is the Governor of the Oesterreichische Nationalbank (OeNB) and a Member of the Governing Council of the European Central Bank (ECB). Before taking on his current position in September 2008, he was CEO of the Austrian BAWAG P.S.K. banking group and served as Vice-President and a member of the Management Committee of the European Investment Bank (EIB) and held a number of other high-level positions in financial institutions. He held research tenures and professorships at the Johannes Kepler University of Linz, Harvard University, TH Darmstadt and the Vienna University of Economics and Business, where he was also Vice-Rector and a Member of the University Board.

**Paul De Grauwe** holds the John Paulson Chair in European Political Economy at the London School of Economics (LSE). Prior to joining LSE, Paul De Grauwe was Professor of International Economics at the University of Leuven in Belgium. He was a member of the Belgian Parliament. He was also a visiting scholar at the International Monetary Fund, the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve, the Bank of Japan and the European Central Bank.

**Otmar Issing** is President of the Center for Financial Studies and Chairman of the Board of Trustees of the House of Finance at the Goethe University Frankfurt. He is Honorary Professor of the Goethe University Frankfurt and the University of Würzburg, and, inter alia, acts as International Advisor to Goldman Sachs. From 1998 to 2006, he was a member of the Executive Board of the European Central Bank, responsible for the Directorates General Economics and Research.

**Christina Jordan** is an economic advisor in the Cabinet of the President of the European Council, Donald Tusk, where she covers, inter alia, Europe’s Economic and Monetary Union. Prior to joining Donald Tusk’s cabinet, she worked as an economist in the Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs of the European Commission.

**Othmar Karas** is a Member of the European Parliament (EP) and heads the delegation of the Austrian People’s Party (ÖVP) to the EP. He is an active member of the Committee for Economic and Monetary Affairs and the Special Committee on Tax Rulings and Other Measures Similar in Nature or Effect.
Contributing Speakers

Waltraud Schelkle is an Associate Professor of Political Economy at the European Institute at the London School of Economics, where she has been teaching courses on the political economy of European integration since fall 2001. She is an Adjunct Professor of Economics at the Economics Department of Freie Universität Berlin. Her research interests include the evolving economic governance of EMU and social policy reforms directed at financial markets.

Marek Dabrowski is a Non-Resident Scholar at Bruegel in Brussels, Professor at the Higher School of Economics in Moscow, a Fellow at CASE – Center for Social and Economic Research in Warsaw and Chairman of the Supervisory Board of CASE Ukraine in Kyiv. He was First Deputy Minister of Finance in Poland (1989–1990), a member of the Polish Parliament and a member of the Monetary Policy Council of Narodowy Bank Polski.

Stefan Ederer is Senior Researcher for macroeconomics and European economic policy at the Austrian Institute of Economic Research (WIFO). Before joining WIFO, he earned a doctorate in economics from the Vienna University of Economics and Business and was Visiting Research Fellow at the University of Cambridge and the University of Leeds.

Plamen Iossifov is a Senior Economist in the Emerging Economies Unit of the International Monetary Fund (IMF), where he analyzes disinflation and banking union modalities in non-euro area countries as well as private-sector indebtedness and deleveraging in Europe. He was on external assignment at the European Central Bank, where he contributed to country surveillance and research on non-euro area EU countries.

Paweł Smaga is Assistant Professor at the Institute of Finance at the Warsaw School of Economics and a Senior Economist at Narodowy Bank Polski (NBP), where he is responsible for analyzing financial stability issues, macroprudential supervision, and the EU’s financial system regulations. He has contributed to various reports of the NBP, including The economic challenges of Poland’s integration with the euro area.

Ad van Riet has served as Senior Advisor in the Directorate Monetary Policy of the European Central Bank (ECB) and as Secretary of the ECB Occasional Paper Series since fall 2011. Having studied economics at the Erasmus University Rotterdam, he started his career with De Nederlandsche Bank in 1987. He joined the European Monetary Institute in end-1994 and the ECB, when it was established in mid-1998.
Margit Schratzenstaller-Altzinger has been a research staff member at the Austrian Institute of Economic Research (WIFO) since 2003, where she also held the position of Deputy Director between 2006 and 2008. She was a member of the Austrian Fiscal Advisory Council and lectured at the University of Vienna, the Vienna University of Economics and Business and the FH Wien University of Applied Sciences.

Kurt Bayer is an Emeritus Consultant at the Austrian Institute of Economic Research (WIFO) and a Senior Research Associate at the Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies (wiiw). In prior positions, he was researcher and Board member at WIFO, Deputy Director General for Economic Policy and International Financial Institutions at the Austrian Ministry of Finance as well as Board Director at the World Bank and at the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

László Andor is a Mercator Senior Fellow at the Berlin-based Hertie School of Governance and a visiting professor at the Université libre de Bruxelles. He taught political science and economic policy in Budapest, and was editor of the social science journal Eszmélet. He worked as an advisor for the Budget Committee of the Hungarian Parliament and the Prime Minister’s Office. He was EU Commissioner for Employment, Social Affairs and Inclusion in the Barroso II Commission 2010–2014.

Francesca Carta is an economist in Economics, Statistics and Research Department of Banca d’Italia, which she joined in 2013. She obtained her Ph.D. in economics from the Toulouse School of Economics in 2014 and worked as a research and teaching assistant at Bocconi University.

Mathias Dolls is a Senior Researcher at the Center for European Economic Research (ZEW), which he joined in May 2013, as well as Deputy in the Center’s Research Group “International Distribution and Redistribution.” He previously worked as a Research Associate at the Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA) in Bonn, where he now serves as a Research Fellow.

Paul Ramskogler is a Principle Economist in the Foreign Research Division of the Oesterreichische Nationalbank, working on European monetary integration issues. He recently returned from a research visit at the OECD, where he investigated the origins of the financial crisis. He has gained extensive teaching experience.

Bernd Brandl is a Reader in Management at the University of Durham Business School. His research deals with methodological, empirical and theoretical questions in employment relations and international human resource management (HRM)
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**Achim Truger** is Professor of Economics, focusing in particular on macroeconomics and economic policy, at the Berlin School of Economics and Law, and a Senior Research Fellow at the Macroeconomic Policy Institute (IMK) at the Düsseldorf-based Hans Böckler Foundation. Up to 2012, he was a senior economist responsible for public finance and tax policy at the IMK.

**Zsolt Darvas** is a Senior Fellow at the Brussels-based top-ranked think tank Bruegel. He is also a Senior Research Fellow at the Institute of Economics of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences and at Corvinus University of Budapest. Before joining Bruegel in late 2008, he served as Research Advisor of the Argenta Financial Research Group in Budapest. He served as Deputy Head of the research unit of the Magyar Nemzeti Bank, which he had joined in 1994.

**Paolo Pasimeni** is an economist at the Directorate General for the Budget of the European Commission. Before, he worked for the DG Employment, Social Affairs and Inclusion, where he coordinated the relations with the OECD, represented the Directorate General in the macroeconomic dialogue, and coordinated the study Feasibility and added value of a European unemployment benefit scheme. In previous assignments at the Commission (from 2007 onward), he worked on structural and cohesion funds, research and innovation, evaluation and impact assessment.