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**Conventions used**

× = data not available at the reporting date or no data can be indicated for technical reasons.

0 = the numerical value is zero or smaller than half of the unit indicated.

\_ = new series.

Discrepancies may arise from rounding.

## Outward direct investment

Table 1.1

**Key indicators of Austrian direct investment abroad**

End of year	Austrian direct investors	Foreign direct investors	Components of equity					Other direct investment capital (intragroup lending)			Total market value
			Nominal capital	Reserves	Profit or loss brought forward	Net profit for the year	Equity at market price <sup>2</sup>	Assets (+)	Liabilities (-)	Total	
Number	EUR million										
1996	897	1,810	6,047.4	2,767.1	-633.8	485.6	8,666.3	1,852.1	121.9	1,730.2	10,396.5
1997	896	1,942	6,809.9	4,024.6	-241.4	643.6	11,236.7	1,708.8	82.3	1,626.5	12,863.1
1998	900	2,006	7,860.0	4,885.4	-90.3	579.6	13,234.7	1,880.0	202.4	1,677.6	14,912.3
1999	902	2,095	9,261.0	6,629.3	322.3	1,124.8	17,337.4	2,038.0	336.1	1,701.9	19,039.3
2000	917	2,227	10,744.0	11,301.5	480.1	1,345.2	23,870.8	3,099.9	296.2	2,803.7	26,674.5
2001	935	2,319	14,334.1	12,811.7	705.2	1,341.2	29,192.2	3,489.8	331.4	3,158.5	32,350.7
2002	955	2,442	16,363.1	15,547.0	1,373.8	2,725.8	36,009.7	4,871.7	369.6	4,502.0	40,511.8
2003	969	2,586	17,856.0	17,313.3	3,188.9	3,275.5	41,633.7	3,260.3	585.8	2,674.5	44,308.3
2004	1,006	2,727	19,056.9	19,673.9	4,472.5	4,227.0	48,913.9	2,823.7	488.8	2,334.9	51,248.8
2005	1,048	3,013	22,537.3	21,162.2	4,124.7	5,157.4	58,374.6	2,956.2	462.1	2,494.1	60,868.8
2006	1,006	3,175	27,123.7	26,052.5	7,424.1	7,547.9	73,855.4	10,327.1	3,926.9	6,400.1	80,255.5
2007	1,070	3,588	35,130.3	33,186.6	7,937.3	9,745.6	95,254.3	12,530.9	6,697.8	5,833.1	101,087.4
2008	1,149	4,082	40,915.4	36,733.6	11,844.3	6,095.4	97,701.0	15,927.9	6,837.4	9,090.5	106,791.6
2009	1,249	4,473	43,962.4	40,641.2	15,135.1	5,103.8	105,735.8	16,252.5	8,803.3	7,449.2	113,185.0
2010	1,334	4,735	50,844.5	48,791.6	10,689.1	8,060.4	121,430.4	22,082.6	11,038.0	11,044.6	132,474.9
2011	1,366	4,901	55,384.9	57,144.3	12,321.0	9,131.9	134,526.1	20,139.5	8,115.4	12,024.0	146,550.1
2012	1,361	5,013	59,367.1	61,867.6	12,592.0	8,886.1	143,537.8	20,875.8	5,794.9	15,080.9	158,618.6
2013	1,348	5,063	55,239.6	68,957.8	15,727.9	9,574.7	150,310.5	25,122.9	7,013.0	18,109.9	168,420.4
2014	1,271	4,967	51,638.8	82,579.5	17,757.7	6,843.3	159,594.3	26,531.1	6,614.3	19,916.8	179,511.1
2015	1,211	4,951	51,888.6	85,633.6	22,622.5	7,803.8	167,689.3	28,293.1	6,678.4	21,614.7	189,304.0
2016	1,219	4,954	49,673.4	85,908.7	15,981.7	13,767.6	166,690.0	25,874.3	5,588.8	20,285.5	186,975.6
2017	1,217	4,970	45,657.7	93,364.6	20,188.4	13,257.1	174,682.5	25,145.9	5,943.0	19,202.9	193,885.4
2018	1,217	5,024	46,591.3	88,655.8	28,660.2	13,155.3	177,125.6	27,989.6	6,627.9	21,361.7	198,487.3

<sup>1</sup> Including trade credits from 2006, including intragroup lending between fellow enterprises from 2010.

<sup>2</sup> The component total is equivalent to the book value; the revaluation changes result from listed stock corporations.

Table 1.1 continued

## Key indicators of Austrian direct investment abroad

End of year	Employees abroad	Foreign affiliates' sales	Royalties, licenses (received)	Management fees (received)	Foreign trade of investors				Direct investments	Number of employees of investors
					Exports of goods	Exports of services	Imports of goods	Imports of services		
	Thousands	EUR million							Number	Thousands
1996	135.4	19,811.3	24.9	27.7	17,116.9	1,464.8	12,049.1	1,481.2	1,897	284.0
1997	161.4	26,067.4	28.8	45.3	17,473.1	1,471.9	12,554.2	1,524.1	2,020	269.1
1998	187.7	27,211.8	27.9	46.0	19,390.1	1,192.8	13,029.6	907.5	2,078	260.1
1999	199.2	32,202.1	30.8	42.1	19,256.3	1,374.2	13,721.9	1,036.1	2,172	258.3
2000	248.6	41,762.9	52.5	64.7	22,732.3	1,813.2	16,560.7	1,402.2	2,302	267.6
2001	270.1	49,919.7	35.5	57.5	24,622.4	1,889.7	17,180.2	1,756.1	2,393	282.3
2002	299.1	55,818.5	124.5	54.3	25,059.0	1,745.9	16,406.6	1,615.6	2,520	295.5
2003	327.7	66,044.6	54.1	69.4	26,276.2	2,182.5	17,656.8	1,734.9	2,662	296.5
2004	370.5	81,879.9	43.5	78.7	28,928.8	3,385.5	21,302.5	2,093.6	2,813	295.2
2005	431.7	99,715.1	57.3	153.4	31,208.6	3,452.5	23,102.3	3,033.8	3,103	289.5
2006	478.9	122,103.6	97.1	175.4	36,624.9	7,198.9	25,358.0	6,164.1	3,273	316.0
2007	573.3	141,633.2	105.5	183.8	31,189.9	10,527.3	23,759.1	7,807.2	3,700	301.4
2008	675.3	170,078.1	115.5	229.1	33,096.8	8,854.7	24,566.4	6,357.6	4,197	321.5
2009	693.4	151,771.2	142.4	224.0	27,792.0	8,112.8	21,162.7	5,512.2	4,597	344.6
2010	718.1	187,314.4	146.8	210.4	34,011.1	8,770.4	26,614.1	5,942.8	4,879	347.2
2011	762.4	215,050.1	166.5	233.2	37,752.6	8,776.5	31,783.3	5,941.4	5,062	367.7
2012	784.7	233,335.1	262.8	223.9	39,275.9	10,552.5	31,008.8	7,916.9	5,162	366.4
2013	810.3	238,141.3	270.1	230.2	39,570.1	10,590.9	32,016.0	9,234.3	5,197	372.0
2014	801.2	236,534.0	247.2	251.6	39,364.1	18,216.9	29,508.2	17,921.0	5,078	370.7
2015	811.8	232,300.0	274.3	267.5	39,844.4	20,150.6	28,904.7	19,674.5	5,058	363.0
2016	807.3	237,269.4	245.8	258.2	40,755.4	20,006.1	29,168.3	19,320.6	5,054	360.5
2017	846.8	245,597.6	150.0	258.7	41,367.8	19,171.1	28,858.4	19,551.7	5,068	322.5
2018	913.4	258,659.8	169.8	287.2	43,482.7	22,036.8	30,689.5	22,413.0	5,116	362.7

## Foreign direct investment in Austria

Table 1.2

**Key indicators of foreign direct investment in Austria**

End of year	Foreign direct investors	Direct investment enterprises in Austria	Components of equity					Other direct investment capital (intragroup lending)			Total market value
			Nominal capital	Reserves	Profit or loss brought forward	Net profit for the year	Equity at market price <sup>2</sup>	Assets (-)	Liabilities (+)	Total	
Anzahl	in Mio EUR										
1996	2,938	2,367	5,435.3	7,848.7	43.1	1,413.1	15,855.9	1,304.1	2,401.9	1,097.8	16,953.7
1997	2,994	2,468	5,734.5	9,702.7	-148.4	1,849.9	18,769.0	1,654.2	2,462.4	808.2	19,577.1
1998	3,027	2,531	7,055.8	10,235.4	470.9	1,926.3	20,806.6	1,875.3	2,376.6	501.3	21,307.9
1999	3,010	2,547	7,200.9	12,699.8	126.1	2,555.5	23,378.1	1,979.2	2,862.2	883.0	24,261.1
2000	3,069	2,595	11,127.6	17,244.6	-169.6	3,036.9	31,948.9	1,573.0	3,116.7	1,543.7	33,492.6
2001	3,094	2,614	9,788.4	19,444.3	2,378.6	3,478.0	35,748.8	1,345.8	5,310.3	3,964.5	39,713.4
2002	3,104	2,647	10,105.3	18,821.0	4,992.9	3,735.5	38,829.1	2,105.2	6,086.7	3,981.5	42,810.6
2003	3,159	2,679	9,067.6	19,839.2	5,232.8	3,217.0	40,359.2	1,725.9	7,001.2	5,275.3	45,634.5
2004	3,125	2,665	8,703.2	22,412.3	5,458.7	4,068.4	46,793.2	2,235.6	7,357.6	5,122.0	51,915.2
2005	3,153	2,721	8,927.4	32,127.7	6,924.5	6,614.3	65,696.6	2,998.0	7,278.1	4,280.0	69,976.6
2006	2,921	2,468	9,876.8	40,462.6	6,099.8	7,040.5	75,827.1	3,410.0	11,920.2	8,510.2	84,337.3
2007	2,890	2,486	9,102.5	52,748.6	9,177.9	9,055.4	85,040.9	4,874.3	30,189.5	25,315.2	110,356.1
2008	2,902	2,501	10,209.2	52,095.2	12,476.4	5,410.2	80,814.0	3,257.4	28,632.9	25,375.5	106,189.6
2009	2,996	2,573	9,529.1	55,920.6	17,562.5	6,256.9	90,769.5	4,447.1	33,465.5	29,018.4	119,787.9
2010	2,996	2,561	11,339.6	54,555.0	16,971.0	10,233.0	94,460.3	14,907.2	39,062.4	24,155.2	118,615.5
2011	3,218	2,823	11,830.0	66,593.0	19,220.8	12,087.1	109,745.2	19,155.9	27,529.8	8,373.9	118,119.1
2012	3,069	2,768	11,535.7	70,698.3	19,474.4	12,899.1	114,992.7	18,568.5	28,176.0	9,607.5	124,600.3
2013	3,081	2,778	10,751.7	70,009.0	23,223.1	12,839.1	118,261.9	18,618.3	30,572.9	11,954.5	130,216.4
2014	3,051	2,784	11,435.2	74,090.8	24,624.7	19,114.1	130,789.5	19,981.1	34,036.0	14,055.0	144,844.5
2015	3,119	2,826	11,597.2	78,939.7	35,723.2	9,267.3	137,077.5	19,782.2	30,033.8	10,251.6	147,329.1
2016	3,112	2,864	13,277.4	72,926.7	36,602.0	15,043.2	140,063.9	25,957.7	31,012.8	5,055.1	145,119.0
2017	3,119	2,871	12,755.7	79,443.9	28,444.2	16,845.3	155,619.0	25,297.8	33,331.0	8,033.2	163,652.2
2018	3,155	2,936	15,077.7	80,013.8	26,588.0	18,811.3	156,835.2	28,007.8	33,404.1	5,396.4	162,231.6

<sup>1</sup> Including trade credits from 2006, including intragroup lending between fellow enterprises from 2010.<sup>2</sup> The component total is equivalent to the book value; the revaluation changes result from listed stock corporations.

Table 1.2 continued

## Key indicators of foreign direct investment in Austria

End of year	Employees in Austria	Austrian affiliates' sales	Royalties, licenses (paid)	Management fees (paid)	Foreign trade of the direct investment enterprise				Direct investments
					Exports of goods	Exports of services	Imports of goods	Imports of services	
	Thousands	EUR million							Number
1996	212.2	51,084.5	305.4	137.7	15,730.1	2,055.4	19,367.1	1,464.0	3,203
1997	211.9	53,713.2	300.1	161.2	17,408.8	2,220.5	21,544.6	1,655.3	3,257
1998	230.2	57,949.9	254.3	195.7	19,419.1	2,042.4	22,598.6	1,497.2	3,282
1999	229.7	62,652.3	247.9	166.0	21,077.6	2,302.0	24,621.3	1,901.4	3,252
2000	252.4	71,512.7	258.5	244.0	25,081.0	2,842.7	28,207.4	2,810.7	3,312
2001	246.9	73,265.9	387.6	258.0	25,180.2	2,699.7	28,494.1	2,196.9	3,354
2002	246.7	72,756.5	252.4	262.5	23,110.5	2,644.0	26,353.2	1,988.3	3,358
2003	240.9	73,639.3	269.9	234.7	22,422.4	2,947.1	27,275.7	1,902.9	3,378
2004	232.8	74,944.7	299.9	215.8	21,535.4	3,955.7	24,803.2	2,022.8	3,330
2005	220.7	82,485.1	292.7	260.9	23,279.3	3,319.4	25,916.1	2,231.2	3,363
2006	237.4	94,570.8	345.8	303.4	26,996.2	5,524.6	30,224.3	3,788.6	3,083
2007	235.1	99,739.1	432.6	330.2	28,670.3	8,924.8	32,384.1	7,980.8	3,061
2008	238.4	91,048.3	445.2	303.9	23,323.5	5,816.0	27,839.4	4,845.0	3,074
2009	227.4	94,405.7	410.4	347.7	17,091.1	5,260.2	22,267.8	4,312.6	3,171
2010	230.0	93,363.4	437.9	318.8	19,674.7	5,635.5	26,975.9	4,877.4	3,161
2011	252.4	95,037.1	542.2	367.3	22,091.9	6,358.2	30,752.7	5,350.4	3,413
2012	251.6	104,540.4	483.0	353.9	22,794.1	7,380.7	31,297.0	6,670.1	3,316
2013	250.3	104,321.8	471.0	442.5	22,919.5	8,030.8	31,103.7	7,384.1	3,281
2014	251.1	104,945.6	488.4	413.0	22,404.1	27,989.4	29,192.5	27,123.0	3,267
2015	263.3	91,538.8	474.7	490.7	22,410.2	14,813.9	28,778.5	13,876.3	3,321
2016	255.2	103,002.4	483.2	467.6	22,349.9	16,713.3	30,347.6	15,626.6	3,349
2017	256.8	108,241.6	500.8	677.0	24,172.8	24,855.2	32,022.8	23,641.6	3,343
2018	261.6	115,008.5	477.1	1,004.4	25,747.5	27,862.8	34,104.2	26,301.4	3,414

Outward direct investment

Table 2.1

**Austrian direct investment abroad by main host countries**

(total capital at market prices)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<i>EUR million</i>										
Germany	16,519.0	19,216.4	20,237.5	23,439.0	23,838.0	23,434.0	24,135.0	25,876.5	29,617.3	28,870.1
Czechia	9,657.5	10,595.1	10,837.2	11,796.3	11,604.7	12,017.1	13,115.7	10,979.4	12,114.9	13,234.3
Hungary	6,922.4	7,620.9	6,887.2	7,076.3	7,383.5	7,276.2	7,286.5	6,514.5	6,807.5	7,195.2
Romania	6,310.6	7,516.3	7,423.4	9,448.2	9,895.4	8,905.8	8,756.9	7,844.1	8,421.5	8,968.9
Poland	3,418.6	3,863.6	3,902.7	5,041.4	5,039.2	4,122.9	4,479.6	4,798.0	5,861.5	5,170.3
Slovakia	4,353.8	5,174.2	5,296.6	5,652.7	5,434.5	5,508.6	5,954.7	5,908.8	6,059.1	6,176.3
Croatia	5,832.1	6,221.5	6,049.0	5,952.2	5,378.6	4,595.5	4,927.9	3,775.5	3,795.8	4,108.8
China	1,394.7	2,258.3	3,007.7	2,497.5	2,025.2	2,018.7	2,283.7	2,485.7	2,872.9	3,288.5
Switzerland	3,506.5	2,870.1	3,577.6	5,011.6	5,099.5	5,934.6	7,184.0	9,102.1	7,126.6	7,429.6
USA	3,941.4	4,406.8	5,279.6	5,614.2	6,842.3	8,542.6	9,998.6	9,911.0	9,880.1	11,559.2
Russia	4,688.5	6,641.3	7,962.9	8,577.4	8,343.0	5,600.0	5,251.7	4,703.9	5,089.4	5,991.6
Italy	3,221.3	3,072.3	3,060.7	2,737.5	2,385.2	2,015.3	2,290.3	2,999.8	3,061.6	3,926.4
Slovenia	2,317.4	2,343.7	2,618.7	2,291.2	2,075.1	2,038.4	2,888.9	2,706.3	3,036.9	3,242.4
United Kingdom	3,463.5	2,998.6	3,993.0	3,881.5	5,653.6	6,446.7	6,993.9	7,762.4	6,486.2	5,348.1
Bulgaria	3,899.5	4,082.0	4,183.0	4,333.2	4,434.5	3,980.7	4,218.1	2,989.7	2,700.1	2,597.3
Other countries	33,738.1	43,593.9	52,233.4	55,268.5	62,988.1	77,074.1	79,538.4	78,618.0	80,954.1	81,380.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>113,185.0</b>	<b>132,474.9</b>	<b>146,550.1</b>	<b>158,618.6</b>	<b>168,420.4</b>	<b>179,511.1</b>	<b>189,304.0</b>	<b>186,975.6</b>	<b>193,885.4</b>	<b>198,487.3</b>
<i>Euro area-19<sup>1</sup></i>	37,985.7	45,994.5	52,427.9	56,751.6	64,084.9	73,048.1	76,192.2	85,903.4	94,559.1	92,736.0
<i>EU-28<sup>1</sup></i>	79,455.7	90,674.3	96,733.3	105,439.0	114,602.2	121,660.7	127,541.7	132,193.2	142,455.3	141,057.5
<i>CESEE<sup>1</sup></i>	53,165.2	60,702.4	61,820.4	67,028.7	66,730.8	59,492.9	63,350.2	55,483.9	59,668.9	62,804.5

<sup>1</sup> See glossary for definition of regions.

Table 3.1

**Austrian direct investment abroad by economic activity of nonresident affiliates**

(total capital at market prices)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
	<i>EUR million</i>									
Agriculture, mining	2,112.8	2,262.7	3,348.3	3,552.7	5,932.3	7,240.5	7,437.7	5,888.4	4,229.1	6,139.2
Food, beverages, tobacco	2,701.4	2,561.2	2,437.0	2,652.3	2,208.5	930.9	1,094.3	1,728.0	1,629.3	1,603.8
Textiles, apparel, leather	125.1	141.1	163.8	155.3	149.6	146.7	170.9	184.8	169.0	539.3
Wood, paper, printing	3,659.4	3,026.7	3,319.4	3,414.6	3,770.3	3,706.9	4,088.3	5,050.8	5,864.7	6,778.6
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	8,065.7	10,191.0	10,996.1	12,977.4	13,786.9	12,758.4	13,024.6	12,622.9	12,232.6	12,700.6
Nonmetallic mineral products	3,261.0	4,101.5	4,098.9	4,053.9	3,959.5	3,529.4	3,643.9	3,759.8	3,786.7	4,258.1
Metal and metal products	1,916.2	2,613.7	2,907.1	2,812.0	3,122.6	3,393.3	3,832.7	3,972.7	3,774.6	4,140.2
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	2,433.0	2,234.7	2,516.0	2,720.1	2,571.7	2,566.7	2,627.5	2,280.7	2,603.1	3,376.5
Mechanical products	1,955.2	1,893.8	2,822.5	2,654.4	2,390.6	2,765.4	3,119.4	3,359.9	3,748.4	4,169.9
Transport equipment	571.0	959.5	1,570.1	1,664.8	1,752.8	2,079.6	2,665.7	3,559.8	4,193.6	4,482.9
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	653.7	704.4	637.1	725.5	562.6	773.3	709.6	921.6	943.2	897.3
Energy, water, waste, recycling	3,036.0	4,934.2	6,140.9	6,453.4	4,316.1	5,348.3	4,809.1	4,762.1	2,655.0	2,568.9
Construction	3,523.1	4,055.3	3,295.3	3,616.1	3,629.6	3,241.3	3,150.8	2,560.0	2,666.4	3,825.9
Trade	16,296.6	19,479.7	19,072.5	19,535.1	19,443.4	22,130.8	25,022.8	27,479.1	28,288.4	27,509.3
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	653.0	794.1	986.9	1,037.4	1,032.9	1,044.8	1,067.0	1,212.8	1,363.1	1,490.3
Hotels, restaurants	105.2	220.8	421.8	301.1	524.7	224.8	558.8	565.7	316.4	358.3
Information and communication	3,344.8	3,816.7	4,083.3	3,919.1	4,126.2	3,327.5	3,728.5	2,940.9	2,876.9	2,923.0
Financial intermediation, insurance	43,443.8	52,285.0	58,743.7	69,484.7	69,086.1	65,136.5	68,372.9	60,811.3	64,210.4	64,385.4
Real estate	3,164.5	4,313.1	4,894.0	4,569.8	4,712.4	4,879.6	5,625.2	6,095.6	6,211.7	6,254.0
Professional and technical services	8,843.9	8,747.4	11,159.6	10,219.8	16,137.0	30,600.8	30,766.3	32,619.8	37,886.1	34,608.6
Business services	2,128.6	1,888.1	1,533.7	1,358.0	4,368.9	2,788.3	2,798.3	3,548.4	3,038.4	2,487.1
Other (public and personal) services	1,191.1	1,250.3	1,402.2	741.1	835.7	897.3	989.7	1,050.8	1,198.3	2,990.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>113,185.0</b>	<b>132,474.9</b>	<b>146,550.1</b>	<b>158,618.6</b>	<b>168,420.4</b>	<b>179,511.1</b>	<b>189,304.0</b>	<b>186,975.6</b>	<b>193,885.4</b>	<b>198,487.3</b>



Foreign direct investment in Austria

Table 2.2

**Foreign direct investment in Austria by main home countries**

(total capital at market prices)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
	<i>EUR million</i>									
Germany	30,103.9	28,538.8	32,657.8	36,355.6	37,863.6	37,425.6	41,772.7	43,614.8	47,013.3	52,416.9
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	7,416.9	9,276.1	8,774.5	7,656.9	8,282.6	8,243.0	8,507.5	9,791.3	11,887.4	12,040.7
USA	14,231.5	14,170.3	13,581.6	13,717.5	14,483.6	15,460.6	14,498.5	14,411.2	13,280.6	12,891.7
Italy	23,239.6	23,813.6	16,808.2	15,965.9	14,014.3	16,857.9	17,004.0	9,770.6	9,724.2	9,844.5
France	3,389.4	4,168.0	4,206.0	3,919.5	3,070.9	3,256.7	4,251.2	3,487.4	5,160.5	4,562.7
Netherlands	5,908.9	5,482.9	5,641.6	6,087.3	6,958.0	4,942.9	7,524.2	4,200.3	4,622.9	474.0
United Kingdom	2,763.0	3,186.3	3,976.8	3,858.4	4,727.4	3,824.4	4,925.1	5,427.7	5,571.6	5,233.9
Luxembourg	1,726.1	1,293.8	1,191.6	2,352.9	1,179.0	1,941.3	2,211.9	4,021.5	2,929.6	2,587.6
Cyprus	685.0	993.0	803.9	992.2	1,442.1	1,778.7	1,643.2	1,436.6	1,421.5	2,069.2
Hungary	69.7	102.8	138.0	99.0	88.1	73.1	143.6	180.7	172.7	192.8
Japan	2,192.5	1,313.3	1,899.7	1,969.8	1,924.0	2,122.8	1,930.7	2,032.1	2,353.5	3,497.2
Sweden	1,860.0	1,952.0	2,077.5	2,326.6	859.4	792.9	735.9	870.7	864.0	1,067.1
Belgium	1,665.9	1,413.8	1,602.8	1,116.5	733.0	799.9	756.5	725.6	742.8	693.8
Russia	4,888.6	4,960.0	5,553.4	6,590.5	10,298.3	19,722.3	19,603.8	19,169.7	25,179.1	22,123.6
Austria	1,652.7	194.1	1,155.6	2,519.6	2,575.7	2,434.6	2,195.0	2,581.0	4,317.0	5,094.5
Other countries	17,994.3	17,756.8	18,050.1	19,072.2	21,716.3	25,167.5	19,625.3	23,397.6	28,411.6	27,441.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>119,787.9</b>	<b>118,615.5</b>	<b>118,119.1</b>	<b>124,600.3</b>	<b>130,216.4</b>	<b>144,844.5</b>	<b>147,329.1</b>	<b>145,119.0</b>	<b>163,652.2</b>	<b>162,231.6</b>
<i>Euro area-19<sup>1</sup></i>	71,268.3	70,679.2	66,500.8	70,362.1	68,065.1	69,365.6	77,963.3	70,678.0	75,112.3	75,003.8
<i>EU-28<sup>1</sup></i>	76,308.6	76,081.0	73,063.4	76,989.7	73,920.2	74,286.6	84,212.3	77,899.5	82,420.3	82,382.3
<i>OECD – overseas countries<sup>1</sup></i>	18,089.5	18,068.7	18,516.8	18,870.8	19,962.4	23,193.9	20,930.7	21,969.4	22,122.3	24,232.3

<sup>1</sup> See glossary for definition of regions.

Table 3.2

**Foreign direct investment in Austria by economic activity of resident affiliates**

(total capital at market prices)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
	<i>EUR million</i>									
Agriculture, mining	262.6	268.4	298.5	306.5	188.1	206.7	277.1	402.8	241.2	334.6
Food, beverages, tobacco	1,208.0	1,131.4	1,230.3	1,100.2	1,180.8	1,268.3	1,265.7	1,618.3	1,455.0	1,498.0
Textiles, apparel, leather	197.4	194.2	140.5	171.4	259.1	140.3	127.1	145.9	127.3	185.6
Wood, paper, printing	1,822.2	827.4	907.0	794.9	864.3	737.5	748.0	818.2	848.6	1,740.2
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	3,393.9	3,602.0	3,532.3	3,705.4	5,949.4	4,564.7	4,244.3	3,839.4	3,713.7	3,856.6
Nonmetallic mineral products	565.4	672.5	666.7	744.0	664.9	536.7	957.8	950.1	790.1	666.2
Metal and metal products	908.7	1,015.6	977.8	1,085.4	1,151.6	1,203.4	1,163.1	1,131.0	1,234.7	1,781.5
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	1,424.8	1,032.1	59.8	2,134.6	1,106.6	1,329.1	1,604.4	1,331.4	1,544.0	1,798.6
Mechanical products	1,423.7	1,048.9	1,389.6	1,470.3	1,310.4	837.0	1,385.8	1,116.9	1,232.0	1,486.2
Transport equipment	500.8	247.3	199.8	920.7	1,310.1	2,498.3	2,033.7	2,090.9	2,305.0	2,688.7
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	174.3	54.7	152.1	106.2	189.4	194.6	274.5	348.1	316.9	342.4
Energy, water, waste, recycling	844.9	862.2	753.2	1,044.8	888.6	802.4	794.0	831.4	1,128.9	1,043.7
Construction	175.3	-153.1	58.2	138.0	191.8	136.0	158.0	368.8	390.3	502.2
Trade	20,137.7	15,588.6	17,318.9	17,171.4	18,975.9	17,425.4	14,699.9	17,252.3	21,391.3	21,605.1
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	724.3	719.3	703.9	868.7	911.9	1,176.7	1,078.6	1,819.9	1,853.6	1,933.0
Hotels, restaurants	339.5	314.8	275.1	301.8	323.3	337.3	329.3	288.4	368.7	361.1
Information and communication	1,562.3	2,340.6	2,217.9	2,087.3	3,057.5	3,531.6	2,708.2	3,453.1	2,595.2	2,229.1
Financial intermediation, insurance	47,972.9	50,540.6	47,151.0	45,148.8	40,305.1	26,542.4	29,227.9	22,044.7	27,214.3	25,759.4
Real estate	2,176.5	2,790.0	3,228.3	2,806.1	4,974.8	3,309.2	3,810.6	3,677.6	6,350.0	5,800.0
Professional and technical services	31,906.0	33,396.8	34,648.8	40,415.7	44,580.2	75,605.7	76,471.7	77,415.7	85,740.2	83,276.2
Business services	2,067.6	2,084.3	2,131.6	1,965.0	1,723.9	2,322.0	3,842.1	4,046.8	2,670.0	3,225.1
Other (public and personal) services	-1.0	36.8	77.8	113.0	108.7	139.2	127.3	127.3	141.3	118.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>119,787.9</b>	<b>118,615.5</b>	<b>118,119.1</b>	<b>124,600.3</b>	<b>130,216.4</b>	<b>144,844.5</b>	<b>147,329.1</b>	<b>145,119.0</b>	<b>163,652.2</b>	<b>162,231.6</b>

Outward direct investment

Table 4.1

**Austrian direct investment abroad by main host countries**

(number of employees weighted by share)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<i>Number</i>										
Germany	70,188.2	68,547.5	75,727.9	75,359.7	77,468.7	75,352.4	69,474.3	65,173.3	68,116.3	73,846.0
Czechia	83,009.5	85,860.6	88,970.4	94,105.8	99,078.6	91,778.7	94,563.2	91,128.0	95,143.1	96,931.4
Hungary	73,404.9	62,153.9	68,506.7	66,263.9	63,758.4	57,349.3	57,020.7	59,990.9	59,877.6	65,821.5
Romania	68,979.5	72,244.5	70,171.0	71,080.4	72,883.2	68,003.0	67,750.0	67,649.6	62,996.9	62,802.3
Poland	27,194.4	33,349.2	37,531.5	42,443.2	48,217.9	40,370.0	43,126.9	47,680.6	49,473.4	49,282.4
Slovakia	37,216.8	39,222.6	43,890.7	44,474.6	40,818.7	46,225.2	43,884.5	45,389.1	45,023.5	44,810.7
Croatia	29,912.7	30,527.1	29,083.8	28,782.9	28,395.7	28,632.8	27,857.2	24,326.0	23,629.4	25,234.1
China	13,999.7	18,163.6	19,948.4	15,740.4	17,301.0	18,784.7	19,454.7	19,253.8	20,353.6	31,657.3
Switzerland	10,081.5	13,026.0	13,708.1	14,177.4	17,017.5	17,818.3	14,917.1	13,885.7	12,558.9	13,757.2
USA	20,344.8	20,777.0	22,827.7	25,782.9	30,448.9	35,027.9	38,252.8	41,708.8	48,136.6	48,777.4
Russia	41,343.9	42,012.5	42,827.5	43,887.4	43,772.0	42,488.8	42,102.3	37,579.5	41,644.0	50,029.1
Italy	12,955.9	12,896.2	10,671.0	10,737.3	8,187.7	7,836.1	8,601.3	9,069.9	9,560.1	11,724.5
Slovenia	11,986.2	13,392.4	13,785.4	13,921.0	13,089.1	14,541.8	17,422.9	16,759.4	17,966.4	19,761.7
United Kingdom	16,501.6	14,135.1	17,423.2	22,728.3	32,636.4	37,664.3	40,411.2	42,447.9	44,947.9	46,737.2
Bulgaria	26,271.4	24,123.8	25,070.6	26,244.6	26,433.4	26,043.8	26,018.1	20,749.3	20,960.7	21,184.7
Other countries	150,020.0	167,671.9	182,253.4	189,010.6	190,817.9	193,257.5	200,895.6	204,483.6	226,399.8	250,997.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>693,410.9</b>	<b>718,103.8</b>	<b>762,397.3</b>	<b>784,740.4</b>	<b>810,325.3</b>	<b>801,174.7</b>	<b>811,752.8</b>	<b>807,275.5</b>	<b>846,788.3</b>	<b>913,355.3</b>
<i>Euro area-19<sup>1</sup></i>	<i>165,747.9</i>	<i>168,717.5</i>	<i>177,193.8</i>	<i>178,527.3</i>	<i>173,378.8</i>	<i>177,690.6</i>	<i>175,113.7</i>	<i>173,168.2</i>	<i>182,289.8</i>	<i>191,623.8</i>
<i>EU-28<sup>1</sup></i>	<i>494,671.1</i>	<i>494,847.5</i>	<i>517,850.6</i>	<i>533,643.0</i>	<i>548,693.0</i>	<i>531,554.9</i>	<i>537,029.5</i>	<i>533,043.7</i>	<i>547,378.7</i>	<i>567,001.2</i>
<i>CESEE<sup>1</sup></i>	<i>473,865.6</i>	<i>478,116.0</i>	<i>502,133.8</i>	<i>511,741.0</i>	<i>515,852.6</i>	<i>495,095.9</i>	<i>495,448.5</i>	<i>483,068.7</i>	<i>492,156.9</i>	<i>515,276.3</i>

<sup>1</sup> See glossary for definition of regions.

Table 5.1

**Austrian direct investment abroad by economic activity of nonresident affiliates**

(number of employees weighted by share)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<i>Number</i>										
Agriculture, mining	10,857	11,111	11,350	11,937	10,879	10,597	11,081	8,644	8,224	8,631
Food, beverages, tobacco	15,144	14,557	13,053	12,977	12,696	8,945	8,568	11,260	11,207	40,143
Textiles, apparel, leather	4,331	4,275	4,967	4,663	4,560	4,365	4,793	5,631	5,286	12,186
Wood, paper, printing	23,592	23,109	24,505	25,261	28,302	26,795	27,698	32,520	38,040	39,565
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	48,571	53,140	53,248	55,300	55,985	57,434	56,144	56,414	56,099	60,452
Nonmetallic mineral products	26,038	26,287	26,160	25,910	24,552	24,981	25,885	26,114	25,730	27,834
Metal and metal products	24,204	27,539	30,530	28,268	27,544	26,416	28,830	30,271	33,170	33,086
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	41,733	44,545	48,166	45,824	50,215	48,883	53,060	52,597	55,653	59,357
Mechanical products	29,102	29,318	31,369	32,374	30,213	30,998	31,449	33,712	34,978	36,130
Transport equipment	23,839	30,042	34,257	35,248	36,939	43,985	56,295	66,002	73,458	78,775
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	9,926	9,827	7,465	7,808	8,277	9,219	8,700	9,555	9,919	8,680
Energy, water, waste, recycling	13,497	12,130	13,027	13,565	10,290	10,262	9,671	9,667	9,392	9,401
Construction	41,048	45,090	46,745	46,092	41,671	41,705	33,726	26,818	28,675	41,973
Trade	127,015	150,299	156,356	174,467	195,262	202,589	210,549	215,861	236,435	244,524
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	15,315	17,793	17,987	18,707	22,468	23,734	22,913	25,903	24,752	25,403
Hotels, restaurants	3,257	3,511	3,483	4,123	3,885	3,580	3,335	3,183	2,811	3,226
Information and communication	13,032	16,797	19,917	20,082	21,180	22,757	23,962	20,290	20,710	21,173
Financial intermediation, insurance	184,396	175,972	178,392	181,358	172,577	160,251	146,000	115,651	115,716	111,086
Real estate	4,679	919	814	817	1,053	1,102	11,720	10,118	928	1,149
Professional and technical services	11,547	8,648	13,544	12,237	18,734	19,436	16,645	17,715	25,304	19,303
Business services	17,035	9,335	23,554	24,062	28,781	18,488	16,657	22,932	21,867	22,559
Other (public and personal) services	5,252	3,860	3,507	3,660	4,260	4,654	4,073	6,418	8,434	8,720
<b>Total</b>	<b>693,411</b>	<b>718,104</b>	<b>762,397</b>	<b>784,740</b>	<b>810,325</b>	<b>801,175</b>	<b>811,753</b>	<b>807,275</b>	<b>846,788</b>	<b>913,355</b>

Inward direct investment

Table 4.2

**Foreign direct investment in Austria by main home countries**

(number of employees weighted by share)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<i>Number</i>										
Germany	98,363	99,682	108,641	107,543	109,285	111,171	116,707	109,507	111,023	114,006
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	25,012	28,201	26,267	27,893	29,485	28,382	29,767	29,818	29,793	26,200
USA	22,970	22,139	23,443	24,066	21,675	19,634	21,312	19,787	18,005	16,500
Italy	16,529	16,426	17,692	16,769	17,618	16,905	16,749	16,462	15,764	16,156
France	8,473	8,409	11,449	9,972	9,842	9,355	9,714	8,457	10,147	9,428
Netherlands	6,438	8,456	8,419	8,473	8,492	9,575	10,295	10,893	9,973	10,357
United Kingdom	9,661	8,979	10,131	11,327	12,165	10,825	11,149	13,354	10,984	9,906
Luxembourg	1,692	1,523	3,737	1,328	943	2,072	2,900	3,741	3,879	3,711
Cyprus	167	190	378	399	455	503	611	619	680	536
Hungary	122	157	250	249	226	228	230	225	228	240
Japan	5,399	5,164	5,218	5,605	5,462	5,268	5,206	5,264	6,427	6,339
Sweden	8,433	8,959	8,740	8,628	8,238	8,586	8,873	8,399	8,564	8,858
Belgium	1,313	1,281	1,123	965	956	936	871	890	970	911
Russia	306	618	589	631	847	1,001	975	984	799	824
Austria	5,615	1,769	6,436	7,952	6,909	8,636	9,684	8,935	9,623	15,964
Other countries	16,910	18,082	19,905	19,796	17,651	18,006	18,296	17,866	19,978	21,687
<b>Total</b>	<b>227,403</b>	<b>230,036</b>	<b>252,418</b>	<b>251,596</b>	<b>250,252</b>	<b>251,082</b>	<b>263,339</b>	<b>255,201</b>	<b>256,837</b>	<b>261,622</b>
<i>Euro area-19<sup>1</sup></i>	<i>150,580.3</i>	<i>141,935.9</i>	<i>144,951.4</i>	<i>160,340.6</i>	<i>154,411.0</i>	<i>153,929.0</i>	<i>157,311.9</i>	<i>165,089.5</i>	<i>157,221.6</i>	<i>159,817.2</i>
<i>EU-28<sup>1</sup></i>	<i>171,832.7</i>	<i>162,470.6</i>	<i>165,391.5</i>	<i>181,995.6</i>	<i>177,026.1</i>	<i>177,148.4</i>	<i>179,454.0</i>	<i>187,945.9</i>	<i>181,785.8</i>	<i>182,244.5</i>
<i>CESEE<sup>1</sup></i>	<i>29,009.7</i>	<i>30,260.4</i>	<i>29,273.3</i>	<i>31,000.8</i>	<i>32,043.2</i>	<i>29,523.7</i>	<i>27,337.4</i>	<i>28,858.1</i>	<i>27,366.4</i>	<i>26,799.9</i>

<sup>1</sup> See glossary for definition of regions.

Table 5.2

**Foreign direct investment in Austria by economic activity of resident affiliates**

(number of employees weighted by share)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<i>Number</i>										
Agriculture, mining	541.8	535.8	509.1	504.1	515.0	508.9	501.5	506.0	483.8	480.5
Food, beverages, tobacco	5,041.3	5,334.0	5,074.4	4,376.9	4,494.0	5,055.5	5,509.7	5,753.3	5,037.7	5,364.3
Textiles, apparel, leather	3,423.8	3,323.5	2,791.7	2,862.7	2,689.4	2,506.2	2,090.7	1,431.3	1,196.3	1,645.4
Wood, paper, printing	7,773.2	7,375.5	7,161.8	7,015.7	6,300.7	5,785.8	6,577.8	8,108.4	7,554.9	5,762.2
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	10,494.5	10,786.9	10,546.1	10,862.6	10,374.9	10,438.0	11,186.9	10,664.8	11,222.9	10,420.4
Nonmetallic mineral products	3,525.9	3,659.8	3,348.4	8,221.4	7,301.4	3,392.3	7,469.3	7,816.9	6,685.9	3,296.5
Metal and metal products	10,255.7	10,848.2	10,617.8	10,967.4	10,607.1	10,910.9	11,156.8	11,045.6	11,123.2	12,237.3
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	11,927.7	11,332.5	12,013.6	11,928.6	12,072.4	10,526.0	10,942.6	10,936.8	11,416.0	12,446.5
Mechanical products	14,636.7	12,957.1	13,672.4	12,950.0	14,013.5	13,316.1	13,221.9	14,042.8	14,288.8	14,863.6
Transport equipment	5,178.0	5,439.6	5,655.3	8,031.3	8,377.5	7,700.9	8,305.2	8,380.8	8,597.2	8,516.4
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	2,919.9	3,595.9	3,506.6	3,306.8	3,182.9	3,265.8	3,231.0	3,110.6	2,963.5	2,194.0
Energy, water, waste, recycling	1,120.5	1,185.7	1,210.8	1,499.1	1,284.9	1,310.8	1,289.2	1,271.5	1,188.5	1,221.0
Construction	3,519.9	3,425.9	3,786.9	3,439.5	3,316.7	3,446.6	3,985.9	4,625.6	4,853.6	4,857.5
Trade	80,495.9	81,895.5	89,915.8	86,614.1	86,582.9	90,456.0	91,301.9	86,295.3	87,480.4	95,114.9
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	7,333.7	7,552.3	7,999.9	8,505.3	8,339.6	9,151.2	8,859.1	9,903.7	9,684.0	9,459.4
Hotels, restaurants	7,146.3	7,095.7	11,656.2	11,791.7	8,148.8	8,728.2	9,130.3	8,345.8	7,961.6	8,745.3
Information and communication	6,945.6	6,714.0	9,008.9	9,015.8	6,814.8	9,807.3	10,782.0	10,562.3	10,850.9	10,839.3
Financial intermediation, insurance	16,386.9	16,348.2	16,809.2	15,922.7	16,825.4	15,225.0	15,555.2	15,048.6	14,133.9	13,186.8
Real estate	627.6	555.5	3,100.5	544.3	585.2	506.4	550.3	657.7	643.1	697.5
Professional and technical services	6,551.8	6,254.4	9,303.4	8,750.8	10,310.7	8,415.2	9,199.9	8,347.7	9,510.3	9,926.8
Business services	19,429.4	21,380.0	22,283.8	22,025.2	25,732.0	27,697.7	29,396.8	27,988.6	29,716.3	30,153.3
Other (public and personal) services	2,126.6	2,440.1	2,445.2	2,459.7	2,381.9	2,931.5	3,095.1	357.0	244.0	193.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>227,402.7</b>	<b>230,036.0</b>	<b>252,417.7</b>	<b>251,595.8</b>	<b>250,251.8</b>	<b>251,082.0</b>	<b>263,339.2</b>	<b>255,201.0</b>	<b>256,836.7</b>	<b>261,621.8</b>

**Key indicators of Austrian direct investment abroad at end-2018 by host countries, home provinces, duration of investment, investment at establishment and economic sector**

	Austrian direct investments abroad	Direct investment enterprises abroad	Equity (at market value)	Other capital assets (+)	Other capital liabilities (-)	Other capital (intragroup lending)	Total value	Annual profit or loss	Employment weighted by share
Host country	Number	EUR million						Thousands	
Germany	665	649	25,189.2	4,814.7	1,133.8	3,680.9	28,870.1	2,599.4	73.8
Czechia	371	360	12,767.2	753.6	286.5	467.1	13,234.3	1,757.4	96.9
Hungary	355	350	6,935.8	786.0	526.6	259.4	7,195.2	969.8	65.8
Romania	237	231	7,398.9	1,645.6	75.6	1,570.0	8,968.9	1,102.8	62.8
Poland	230	228	3,629.3	1,585.9	44.9	1,540.9	5,170.3	325.2	49.3
Slovakia	215	209	5,794.8	417.0	35.5	381.5	6,176.3	618.3	44.8
Croatia	170	163	3,767.0	344.1	2.3	341.8	4,108.8	372.7	25.2
China	168	167	2,938.1	555.4	205.1	350.4	3,288.5	823.8	31.7
Switzerland	167	164	6,837.8	1,148.2	556.4	591.8	7,429.6	196.3	13.8
USA	154	153	8,738.7	2,916.8	96.3	2,820.5	11,559.2	340.0	48.8
Other countries	2,384	2,350	93,128.7	13,022.3	3,664.8	9,357.4	102,486.1	4,049.7	400.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,116</b>	<b>5,024</b>	<b>177,125.6</b>	<b>27,989.6</b>	<b>6,627.9</b>	<b>21,361.7</b>	<b>198,487.3</b>	<b>13,155.3</b>	<b>913.4</b>
<i>Euro area-19<sup>1</sup></i>	1,695	1,655	84,273.5	11,894.2	3,431.7	8,462.5	92,736.0	3,811.6	191.6
<i>EU-28<sup>1</sup></i>	3,369	3,296	128,081.3	17,867.9	4,891.7	12,976.2	141,057.5	8,612.8	567.0
<i>CESEE<sup>1</sup></i>	2,356	2,300	57,102.7	7,053.5	1,351.8	5,701.8	62,804.5	7,247.7	515.3
<b>Home province</b>									
Burgenland	58	57	541.0	177.9	16.0	161.9	702.9	76.4	41.2
Carinthia	258	255	4,649.5	735.2	475.0	260.1	4,909.6	695.0	59.5
Lower Austria	741	735	12,618.9	4,700.5	960.9	3,739.6	16,358.5	333.6	104.8
Upper Austria	701	689	20,471.4	2,935.4	356.3	2,579.2	23,050.5	2,113.7	147.9
Salzburg	410	407	16,340.8	2,150.0	114.2	2,035.8	18,376.6	2,380.2	63.8
Styria	356	346	10,457.6	2,503.0	1,080.0	1,423.0	11,880.6	636.4	51.2
Tyrol	235	232	4,527.9	1,556.0	236.3	1,319.6	5,847.5	610.0	18.0
Voralberg	313	312	3,656.1	1,035.2	72.1	963.1	4,619.1	198.8	35.7
Vienna	2,043	1,990	103,861.8	12,193.8	3,317.0	8,876.8	112,738.6	6,112.1	391.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,116</b>	<b>5,024</b>	<b>177,125.6</b>	<b>27,989.6</b>	<b>6,627.9</b>	<b>21,361.7</b>	<b>198,487.3</b>	<b>13,155.3</b>	<b>913.4</b>
<b>Duration of investment</b>									
Under 2 years	490	483	14,177.3	1,804.7	245.1	1,559.7	15,736.9	709.5	53.7
2 to 5 years	829	812	36,584.4	2,677.7	161.7	2,516.0	39,100.3	900.7	132.1
More than 5 years	3,795	3,727	126,287.2	10,489.8	2,611.5	7,878.3	134,165.5	11,544.3	727.5
Unknown	2	2	76.7	13,017.4	3,609.6	9,407.8	9,484.5	0.8	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,116</b>	<b>5,024</b>	<b>177,125.6</b>	<b>27,989.6</b>	<b>6,627.9</b>	<b>21,361.7</b>	<b>198,487.3</b>	<b>13,155.3</b>	<b>913.4</b>
<b>Investment at establishment</b>									
No	3,120	3,045	137,650.9	9,428.1	2,442.1	6,986.0	144,636.9	10,138.9	586.5
Yes	1,993	1,976	39,361.0	5,540.4	576.2	4,964.3	44,325.2	3,015.6	326.6
Unknown	3	3	113.7	13,021.1	3,609.6	9,411.5	9,525.2	0.8	0.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,116</b>	<b>5,024</b>	<b>177,125.6</b>	<b>27,989.6</b>	<b>6,627.9</b>	<b>21,361.7</b>	<b>198,487.3</b>	<b>13,155.3</b>	<b>913.4</b>
<b>Sector accounts (ESA 2010)</b>									
Nonfinancial corporations	4,569	4,511	129,101.9	25,837.3	6,412.0	19,425.2	148,527.1	9,972.4	774.3
Credit institutions (excl. the central bank)	126	116	16,520.8	49.6	0.8	48.8	16,569.6	2,066.1	50.3
Captive financial institutions and money lenders as well as other financial institutions	225	213	16,813.0	1,096.2	0.0	1,096.2	17,909.1	-380.4	35.8
Financial auxiliaries	90	89	9,468.5	445.7	0.0	445.7	9,914.2	1,243.0	34.1
Insurance corporations and pension funds	82	75	3,653.4	528.6	215.0	313.6	3,967.0	224.6	18.5
Government, households and nonprofit institutions serving households	24	20	1,568.0	32.3	0.0	32.3	1,600.4	29.7	0.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,116</b>	<b>5,024</b>	<b>177,125.6</b>	<b>27,989.6</b>	<b>6,627.9</b>	<b>21,361.7</b>	<b>198,487.3</b>	<b>13,155.3</b>	<b>913.4</b>

<sup>1</sup> See glossary for definition of regions.

## Foreign direct investment in Austria

Table 6.2

**Key indicators of foreign direct investment in Austria at end-2018 by home countries, host provinces, duration of investment, investment at establishment and economic sector**

	Foreign direct investments in Austria	Direct investment enterprises in Austria	Equity (at market value)	Other capital assets (-)	Other capital liabilities (+)	Other capital (intragroup lending)	Total value	Annual profit or loss	Employment weighted by share
<b>Herkunftsland</b>	<i>Home country</i>								<i>Thousands</i>
		<i>Number</i>							
Germany	1,322	1,116	53,713.0	9,354.4	8,058.3	-1,296.1	52,416.9	7,170.2	114.0
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	400	359	8,417.4	1,386.3	5,009.5	3,623.3	12,040.7	1,201.9	26.2
USA	274	251	13,093.8	3,690.6	3,488.5	-202.0	12,891.7	1,488.8	16.5
Italy	181	143	10,191.3	829.9	483.1	-346.8	9,844.5	703.1	16.2
France	130	110	4,031.6	642.1	1,173.2	531.1	4,562.7	287.4	9.4
Netherlands	120	113	21.5	3,312.6	3,765.1	452.5	474.0	746.5	10.4
United Kingdom	109	98	4,322.0	386.0	1,297.9	911.8	5,233.9	445.2	9.9
Luxembourg	90	78	2,267.6	25.1	345.0	319.9	2,587.6	190.8	3.7
Cyprus	63	51	1,955.0	164.6	278.8	114.2	2,069.2	427.0	0.5
Hungary	55	34	161.7	0.2	31.2	31.0	192.8	20.0	0.2
Other countries	670	583	58,660.3	8,216.1	9,473.5	1,257.4	59,917.7	6,130.4	54.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,414</b>	<b>2,936</b>	<b>156,835.2</b>	<b>28,007.8</b>	<b>33,404.1</b>	<b>5,396.4</b>	<b>162,231.6</b>	<b>18,811.3</b>	<b>261.6</b>
<i>Euro area-19<sup>1</sup></i>	2,068	1,741	74,873.2	14,515.4	14,645.9	130.6	75,003.8	9,847.4	163.1
<i>EU-28<sup>1</sup></i>	2,349	1,983	81,120.1	14,980.5	16,242.7	1,262.2	82,382.3	10,703.7	185.0
<i>OECD – overseas countries<sup>1</sup></i>	372	338	22,369.6	4,669.6	6,532.3	1,862.7	24,232.3	2,230.1	25.3
<b>Host province</b>									
Burgenland	54	46	1,305.8	375.3	136.9	-238.4	1,067.5	66.5	1.7
Carinthia	161	128	4,219.9	610.2	386.5	-223.8	3,996.1	556.1	12.0
Lower Austria	445	398	5,154.9	3,764.3	4,872.9	1,108.6	6,263.5	401.7	38.4
Upper Austria	425	345	17,741.8	1,947.9	3,804.8	1,856.9	19,598.7	2,597.5	50.6
Salzburg	246	209	11,816.4	3,538.5	3,590.1	51.6	11,868.0	1,246.5	16.5
Styria	196	170	4,930.3	434.9	1,284.5	849.5	5,779.8	406.1	14.4
Tyrol	218	175	3,440.9	553.8	1,045.6	491.7	3,932.6	479.6	10.9
Vorarlberg	137	117	3,978.7	4,197.8	2,312.2	-1,885.6	2,093.1	1,720.5	10.4
Vienna	1,529	1,347	104,229.7	12,585.0	15,970.7	3,385.6	107,615.3	11,333.1	106.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,414</b>	<b>2,936</b>	<b>156,835.2</b>	<b>28,007.8</b>	<b>33,404.1</b>	<b>5,396.4</b>	<b>162,231.6</b>	<b>18,811.3</b>	<b>261.6</b>
<b>Duration of investment</b>									
Under 2 years	296	246	23,366.9	998.1	840.2	-157.9	23,209.0	4,449.9	27.3
2 to 5 years	407	351	17,929.6	1,928.1	2,127.6	199.6	18,129.2	2,005.7	29.4
More than 5 years	1,813	1,570	114,704.6	5,213.1	5,523.1	309.9	115,014.5	12,295.8	194.3
Unknown	898	769	834.1	19,868.5	24,913.2	5,044.7	5,878.9	59.8	10.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,414</b>	<b>2,936</b>	<b>156,835.2</b>	<b>28,007.8</b>	<b>33,404.1</b>	<b>5,396.4</b>	<b>162,231.6</b>	<b>18,811.3</b>	<b>261.6</b>
<b>Investment at establishment</b>									
No	1,573	1,334	89,002.9	6,168.5	4,298.8	-1,869.6	87,133.3	11,985.8	152.4
Yes	953	843	66,995.2	2,086.7	4,306.0	2,219.3	69,214.6	6,760.9	98.9
Unknown	888	759	837.1	19,752.6	24,799.3	5,046.6	5,883.8	64.5	10.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,414</b>	<b>2,936</b>	<b>156,835.2</b>	<b>28,007.8</b>	<b>33,404.1</b>	<b>5,396.4</b>	<b>162,231.6</b>	<b>18,811.3</b>	<b>261.6</b>
<b>Sector accounts (ESA 2010)</b>									
Nonfinancial corporations	3,260	2,813	122,754.7	24,975.3	31,108.6	6,133.3	128,888.0	16,152.8	248.4
Credit institutions (excl. the central bank)	33	28	12,710.8	7.0	0.0	-7.0	12,703.8	326.2	9.6
Captive financial institutions and money lenders as well as other financial institutions	75	60	17,780.6	2,101.3	1,970.1	-131.1	17,649.4	1,768.6	0.1
Financial auxiliaries	32	23	3,111.0	106.2	310.7	204.5	3,315.5	487.0	0.5
Insurance corporations and pension funds	14	12	478.2	818.0	14.7	-803.3	-325.1	76.7	3.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,414</b>	<b>2,936</b>	<b>156,835.2</b>	<b>28,007.8</b>	<b>33,404.1</b>	<b>5,396.4</b>	<b>162,231.6</b>	<b>18,811.3</b>	<b>261.6</b>

<sup>1</sup> See glossary for definition of regions.



### Key indicators of Austrian direct investment abroad at end-2018 by economic activity, number of employees, type of investor and legal form of direct investment enterprise

	Austrian direct investments abroad	Direct investment enterprises abroad	Equity (at market value)	Other capital assets (+)	Other capital liabilities (-)	Other capital (intragroup lending)	Total value	Annual profit or loss	Employment weighted by share
	Number		EUR million						Thousands
<b>Economic activity abroad</b>									
Agriculture, mining	93.0	92.0	4,645.9	2,186.0	692.7	1,493.3	6,139.2	330.1	8.6
Food, beverages, tobacco	73.0	72.0	1,411.7	206.3	14.2	192.1	1,603.8	103.5	40.1
Textiles, apparel, leather	30.0	30.0	523.2	64.9	48.8	16.1	539.3	45.1	12.2
Wood, paper, printing	132.0	129.0	6,325.5	645.9	192.7	453.1	6,778.6	868.8	39.6
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	301.0	300.0	11,850.0	1,503.7	653.2	850.6	12,700.6	1,543.8	60.5
Nonmetallic mineral products	166.0	165.0	3,457.4	822.5	21.8	800.7	4,258.1	317.3	27.8
Metal and metal products	243.0	242.0	3,263.8	1,009.1	132.6	876.4	4,140.2	329.8	33.1
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	209.0	207.0	2,559.1	982.5	165.0	817.5	3,376.5	315.2	59.4
Mechanical products	238.0	235.0	2,859.8	1,559.0	248.9	1,310.1	4,169.9	435.1	36.1
Transport equipment	132.0	130.0	3,597.4	924.8	39.4	885.4	4,482.9	284.6	78.8
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	60.0	60.0	736.9	175.1	14.7	160.4	897.3	38.8	8.7
Energy, water, waste, recycling	140.0	138.0	2,123.9	644.5	199.4	445.1	2,568.9	184.0	9.4
Construction	191.0	191.0	2,952.8	1,017.9	144.8	873.1	3,825.9	456.8	42.0
Trade	1,314.0	1,309.0	22,867.9	5,412.6	771.1	4,641.4	27,509.3	2,186.1	244.5
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	171.0	171.0	1,143.6	392.2	45.4	346.7	1,490.3	163.3	25.4
Hotels, restaurants	32.0	29.0	250.7	107.6	0.0	107.6	358.3	8.5	3.2
Information and communication	123.0	120.0	2,989.4	60.1	126.5	-66.4	2,923.0	116.6	21.2
Financial intermediation, insurance	615.0	588.0	62,219.6	3,775.3	1,609.5	2,165.7	64,385.4	3,257.9	111.1
Real estate	385.0	364.0	4,060.0	2,539.5	345.4	2,194.0	6,254.0	112.4	1.1
Professional and technical services	254.0	241.0	32,693.9	3,015.3	1,100.6	1,914.8	34,608.6	917.6	19.3
Business services	147.0	145.0	1,870.7	671.1	54.8	616.4	2,487.1	228.6	22.6
Other (public and personal) services	67.0	66.0	2,722.2	273.9	6.2	267.7	2,990.0	911.5	8.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,116.0</b>	<b>5,024.0</b>	<b>177,125.6</b>	<b>27,989.6</b>	<b>6,627.9</b>	<b>21,361.7</b>	<b>198,487.3</b>	<b>13,155.3</b>	<b>913.4</b>
<b>Number of employees</b>									
None	962.0	930.0	28,595.0	10,083.2	2,877.4	7,205.7	35,800.7	1,537.8	0.0
1 to 19	1,216.0	1,202.0	48,371.0	2,687.9	839.9	1,848.1	50,219.0	-512.9	9.3
20 to 49	781.0	772.0	5,461.8	915.8	236.0	679.8	6,141.6	507.0	23.5
50 to 99	613.0	607.0	8,384.4	1,800.1	135.4	1,664.7	10,049.1	1,014.6	41.3
100 to 499	1,161.0	1,139.0	27,260.7	3,455.5	474.3	2,981.2	30,241.9	3,850.7	235.7
500 to 999	213.0	210.0	12,215.6	1,271.2	381.0	890.1	13,105.7	1,816.1	133.0
1,000 or more	170.0	164.0	46,837.3	3,300.9	176.2	3,124.7	49,962.0	4,942.1	470.7
Unknown	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,475.1	1,507.7	2,967.4	2,967.4	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,116.0</b>	<b>5,024.0</b>	<b>177,125.6</b>	<b>27,989.6</b>	<b>6,627.9</b>	<b>21,361.7</b>	<b>198,487.3</b>	<b>13,155.3</b>	<b>913.4</b>
<b>Type of investor</b>									
Austrian investor	3,387.0	3,310.0	96,662.4	21,798.0	4,604.4	17,193.6	113,856.0	7,414.1	441.0
Foreign-controlled investor	1,708.0	1,695.0	78,997.7	6,156.6	2,023.5	4,133.2	83,130.9	5,673.2	472.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,116.0</b>	<b>5,024.0</b>	<b>177,125.6</b>	<b>27,989.6</b>	<b>6,627.9</b>	<b>21,361.7</b>	<b>198,487.3</b>	<b>13,155.3</b>	<b>913.4</b>
<b>Legal form of direct investment enterprise</b>									
Listed stock corporation	29.0	25.0	6,060.6	32.4	1.7	30.7	6,091.3	719.8	23.1
Unlisted stock corporation	769.0	742.0	46,256.9	3,723.7	1,338.5	2,385.2	48,642.1	4,156.2	245.4
Other	4,318.0	4,257.0	124,808.2	20,942.7	4,651.0	16,291.6	141,099.8	8,279.3	644.9
Unknown	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,290.8	636.7	2,654.1	2,654.1	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,116.0</b>	<b>5,024.0</b>	<b>177,125.6</b>	<b>27,989.6</b>	<b>6,627.9</b>	<b>21,361.7</b>	<b>198,487.3</b>	<b>13,155.3</b>	<b>913.4</b>

## Foreign direct investment in Austria

Table 7.2

**Key indicators of foreign direct investment in Austria at end-2018 by economic activity, number of employees, type of investment and legal form of direct investment enterprise**

	Foreign direct investments in Austria	Direct investment enterprises	Equity (at market value)	Other capital assets (-)	Other capital liabilities (+)	Other capital (intra-group lending)	Total value	Annual profit or loss	Employment weighted by share
<b>Economic activity in Austria</b>	<i>Number</i>	<i>EUR million</i>							<i>Thousands</i>
Agriculture, mining	13.0	11.0	494.8	160.7	0.5	-160.2	334.6	65.5	0.5
Food, beverages, tobacco	49.0	44.0	1,398.3	96.7	196.5	99.7	1,498.0	839.9	5.4
Textiles, apparel, leather	10.0	9.0	209.7	24.1	0.0	-24.1	185.6	32.0	1.6
Wood, paper, printing	35.0	28.0	1,679.2	56.1	117.1	61.0	1,740.2	119.5	5.8
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	87.0	74.0	2,884.5	425.6	1,397.7	972.1	3,856.6	366.9	10.4
Nonmetallic mineral products	33.0	28.0	575.3	15.7	106.6	90.9	666.2	23.9	3.3
Metal and metal products	84.0	73.0	1,178.3	150.0	753.1	603.1	1,781.5	156.8	12.2
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	60.0	53.0	2,129.2	891.0	560.4	-330.5	1,798.6	448.7	12.4
Mechanical products	75.0	69.0	1,894.5	946.9	538.6	-408.3	1,486.2	254.9	14.9
Transport equipment	27.0	23.0	2,147.2	806.0	1,347.5	541.5	2,688.7	160.4	8.5
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	33.0	29.0	319.6	29.7	52.5	22.8	342.4	36.2	2.2
Energy, water, waste, recycling	35.0	29.0	1,075.6	31.9	0.0	-31.9	1,043.7	49.1	1.2
Construction	77.0	66.0	539.5	50.1	12.8	-37.3	502.2	41.7	4.9
Trade	1,092.0	983.0	21,866.7	6,931.6	6,669.9	-261.6	21,605.1	3,853.1	95.1
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	94.0	86.0	1,698.8	52.0	286.3	234.3	1,933.0	-34.8	9.5
Hotels, restaurants	117.0	98.0	313.4	44.2	91.9	47.6	361.1	10.5	8.7
Information and communication	173.0	160.0	1,657.2	1,574.5	2,146.5	572.0	2,229.1	139.4	10.8
Financial intermediation, insurance	142.0	111.0	28,457.2	3,015.2	317.4	-2,697.8	25,759.4	2,275.2	13.2
Real estate	338.0	251.0	4,817.9	1,009.2	1,991.3	982.1	5,800.0	280.4	0.7
Professional and technical services	685.0	572.0	80,176.3	11,589.4	14,689.3	3,099.9	83,276.2	9,547.4	9.9
Business services	133.0	118.0	1,214.0	99.3	2,110.4	2,011.1	3,225.1	136.3	30.2
Other (public and personal) services	22.0	21.0	108.2	7.8	17.7	9.9	118.1	8.4	0.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,414.0</b>	<b>2,936.0</b>	<b>156,835.2</b>	<b>28,007.8</b>	<b>33,404.1</b>	<b>5,396.4</b>	<b>162,231.6</b>	<b>18,811.3</b>	<b>261.6</b>
<b>Number of employees</b>									
None	653.0	540.0	51,570.9	2,743.4	8,591.8	5,848.3	57,419.2	6,560.9	0.0
1 to 19	1,213.0	1,012.0	18,003.6	3,775.8	4,390.3	614.5	18,618.1	3,104.2	5.8
20 to 49	538.0	481.0	8,603.8	4,908.2	3,696.2	-1,212.1	7,391.7	1,242.2	14.3
50 to 99	341.0	297.0	25,516.3	1,083.9	390.1	-693.8	24,822.5	542.4	19.0
100 to 499	555.0	506.0	27,569.7	3,235.3	4,374.6	1,139.4	28,709.1	5,255.8	98.2
500 to 999	62.0	57.0	6,772.2	874.2	464.6	-409.6	6,362.6	997.7	34.8
1,000 or more	52.0	43.0	18,798.8	1,089.3	2,157.7	1,068.3	19,867.1	1,108.0	89.6
Unknown	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,297.7	9,338.9	-958.8	-958.8	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,414.0</b>	<b>2,936.0</b>	<b>156,835.2</b>	<b>28,007.8</b>	<b>33,404.1</b>	<b>5,396.4</b>	<b>162,231.6</b>	<b>18,811.3</b>	<b>261.6</b>
<b>Type of investment</b>									
Minority interest	998.0	520.0	21,768.7	19,927.2	25,801.1	5,873.9	27,642.6	2,145.3	23.5
Majority interest	2,416.0	2,416.0	135,066.6	8,080.6	7,603.0	-477.6	134,589.0	16,666.0	238.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,414.0</b>	<b>2,936.0</b>	<b>156,835.2</b>	<b>28,007.8</b>	<b>33,404.1</b>	<b>5,396.4</b>	<b>162,231.6</b>	<b>18,811.3</b>	<b>261.6</b>
<b>Legal form of direct investment enterprise</b>									
Listed stock corporation	34.0	19.0	12,507.8	49.4	100.0	50.6	12,558.4	573.9	2.6
Unlisted stock corporation	150.0	104.0	26,877.5	3,619.5	2,501.0	-1,118.6	25,758.9	3,477.9	30.1
Other	3,230.0	2,813.0	117,449.9	24,338.9	30,803.2	6,464.3	123,914.2	14,759.5	228.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,414.0</b>	<b>2,936.0</b>	<b>156,835.2</b>	<b>28,007.8</b>	<b>33,404.1</b>	<b>5,396.4</b>	<b>162,231.6</b>	<b>18,811.3</b>	<b>261.6</b>

### Income statement of Austrian direct investment enterprises abroad at end-2018 by host countries, home provinces, duration of investment, investment at establishment and economic sector

Host country	Operating profit	Financial result	Earnings before taxes	Taxes on income and earnings and other taxes	Net income for the year	Transfers to/from reserves	Carried forward from the previous year	Profit or loss for the year	Direct investment enterprise with a	
									profit	loss
	EUR million								Number	
Germany	2,278.1	1,239.0	3,517.2	-715.1	2,802.0	236.2	3,806.8	6,845.0	489	176
Czechia	1,317.9	832.2	2,149.7	-384.6	1,765.1	0.1	4,996.4	6,761.6	305	66
Hungary	1,063.5	5.5	1,069.0	-99.3	969.8	0.0	14.5	984.2	290	65
Romania	1,156.6	175.5	1,331.5	-219.9	1,111.6	-8.7	2,520.9	3,623.8	174	63
Poland	522.1	-90.8	431.3	-92.9	338.4	-13.3	-69.0	256.0	160	70
Slovakia	463.6	365.3	828.9	-191.5	637.4	-2.4	1,499.2	2,134.1	176	39
Croatia	283.5	168.4	451.9	-79.2	372.7	0.0	-153.7	219.0	133	37
China	1,097.4	-1.7	1,095.6	-262.9	832.7	-5.6	95.5	922.6	115	53
Switzerland	80.4	178.0	258.5	-57.3	201.1	1,001.5	1,897.1	3,099.7	124	43
USA	544.7	-100.8	444.0	-111.1	332.9	13.2	2,429.4	2,775.5	95	59
Other countries	6,270.1	-718.2	5,551.9	-1,565.0	3,987.0	63.6	11,623.1	15,673.7	1,651	733
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,078.1</b>	<b>2,052.5</b>	<b>17,129.5</b>	<b>-3,778.9</b>	<b>13,350.6</b>	<b>1,284.5</b>	<b>28,660.2</b>	<b>43,295.4</b>	<b>3,712</b>	<b>1,404</b>
<i>Euro area-19<sup>1</sup></i>	3,530.6	1,594.6	5,125.2	-1,191.5	3,933.7	333.8	12,397.8	16,665.3	1,236	459
<i>EU-28<sup>1</sup></i>	8,322.5	2,671.7	10,993.2	-2,217.9	8,775.3	294.0	20,829.4	29,898.8	2,520	849
<i>CESEE<sup>1</sup></i>	7,117.5	1,693.2	8,809.6	-1,512.3	7,297.3	-23.0	8,871.7	16,146.0	1,823	533
<b>Home province</b>										
Burgenland	96.2	6.8	103.1	-26.3	76.8	-0.4	177.8	254.3	51	7
Carinthia	482.0	63.3	545.3	-49.0	496.3	198.6	617.6	1,312.6	199	59
Lower Austria	468.7	97.8	566.5	-215.7	350.8	985.7	1,697.1	3,033.6	506	235
Upper Austria	2,640.3	48.3	2,688.6	-556.7	2,131.9	-21.0	6,554.7	8,665.6	551	150
Salzburg	1,984.8	786.2	2,771.1	-373.5	2,397.6	2.4	2,442.7	4,842.7	325	85
Styria	455.3	368.3	823.6	-186.4	637.2	1.5	824.4	1,463.2	257	99
Tyrol	406.8	279.5	686.3	-84.9	601.4	8.6	637.6	1,247.6	176	59
Vorarlberg	442.8	-128.6	314.2	-121.7	192.5	6.4	-25.0	173.9	221	92
Vienna	8,101.9	530.8	8,631.6	-2,164.8	6,466.8	102.7	15,744.1	22,313.6	1,426	617
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,078.1</b>	<b>2,052.5</b>	<b>17,129.5</b>	<b>-3,778.9</b>	<b>13,350.6</b>	<b>1,284.5</b>	<b>28,660.2</b>	<b>43,295.4</b>	<b>3,712</b>	<b>1,404</b>
<b>Duration of investment</b>										
Under 2 years	912.8	2.1	914.9	-222.5	692.3	19.8	1,002.6	1,714.7	292	198
2 to 5 years	1,396.8	357.2	1,754.0	-390.5	1,363.5	-43.3	397.8	1,718.0	547	282
More than 5 years	12,770.3	1,690.1	14,459.4	-3,165.4	11,294.0	1,308.0	27,259.8	39,861.8	2,872	923
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,078.1</b>	<b>2,052.5</b>	<b>17,129.5</b>	<b>-3,778.9</b>	<b>13,350.6</b>	<b>1,284.5</b>	<b>28,660.2</b>	<b>43,295.4</b>	<b>3,712</b>	<b>1,404</b>
<b>Investment at establishment</b>										
No	10,796.1	2,053.9	12,849.3	-2,865.2	9,984.2	1,172.6	22,588.0	33,744.7	2,286	834
Yes	4,283.9	-4.4	4,279.0	-913.3	3,365.7	112.0	6,072.2	9,549.9	1,424	569
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,078.1</b>	<b>2,052.5</b>	<b>17,129.5</b>	<b>-3,778.9</b>	<b>13,350.6</b>	<b>1,284.5</b>	<b>28,660.2</b>	<b>43,295.4</b>	<b>3,712</b>	<b>1,404</b>
<b>Sector accounts (ESA 2010)</b>										
Nonfinancial corporations	12,268.2	851.8	13,118.9	-2,929.9	10,189.0	1,270.5	15,899.6	27,359.2	3,298	1,271
Credit institutions (excl. the central bank)	1,153.9	1,356.2	2,510.1	-458.2	2,051.9	14.2	3,811.8	5,878.0	105	21
Captive financial institutions and money lenders as well as other financial institutions	309.7	-603.9	-294.1	-88.9	-383.0	-4.7	6,835.9	6,448.1	159	66
Financial auxiliaries	1,293.6	180.3	1,473.8	-234.9	1,238.9	4.1	329.6	1,572.6	69	21
Insurance corporations and pension funds	63.9	222.9	286.8	-62.7	224.1	0.5	702.0	926.6	63	19
Government, households and nonprofit institutions serving households	-11.2	45.1	34.0	-4.3	29.7	0.0	1,081.2	1,110.9	18	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,078.1</b>	<b>2,052.5</b>	<b>17,129.5</b>	<b>-3,778.9</b>	<b>13,350.6</b>	<b>1,284.5</b>	<b>28,660.2</b>	<b>43,295.4</b>	<b>3,712</b>	<b>1,404</b>

<sup>1</sup> See glossary for definition of regions.

Inward direct investment

Table 8.2

**Income statement of foreign direct investment enterprises in Austria at end-2018 by home countries, host provinces, duration of investment, investment at establishment and economic sector**

	Operating profit	Financial result	Earnings before taxes	Taxes on income and earnings and other taxes	Net income for the year	Transfers to/from reserves	Carried forward from the previous year	Profit or loss for the year	Direct investment enterprise with a	
									profit	loss
<b>Home country</b>	<i>EUR million</i>								<i>Number</i>	
Germany	1,866.4	5,955.4	7,821.8	-840.4	6,981.4	232.5	12,927.9	19,619.2	1,054	268
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	361.8	629.0	990.8	-170.3	820.6	382.0	2,517.0	3,697.2	286	114
USA	475.5	797.6	1,273.2	-157.7	1,118.2	363.8	5,997.2	7,350.9	218	56
Italy	334.4	333.7	668.1	-93.3	574.8	128.1	583.1	1,276.9	148	33
France	273.0	-36.5	236.5	-50.7	185.7	101.7	1,609.8	1,896.9	92	38
Netherlands	203.7	420.4	624.1	-71.3	552.8	193.9	-3,377.3	-2,630.6	90	30
United Kingdom	157.9	104.7	262.6	-44.6	218.0	224.4	1,261.2	1,702.3	78	31
Luxembourg	77.5	60.7	138.2	-21.6	116.6	74.6	75.1	265.9	60	30
Cyprus	88.9	163.3	252.3	1.0	253.2	84.2	209.7	546.2	42	21
Hungary	8.8	12.8	21.6	-1.7	20.0	0.0	75.5	95.6	38	17
Other countries	2,304.8	2,747.1	5,051.8	-342.3	4,711.4	1,441.2	18,537.5	11,546.8	474	196
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,152.8</b>	<b>11,188.2</b>	<b>17,341.0</b>	<b>-1,792.8</b>	<b>15,552.8</b>	<b>3,226.4</b>	<b>40,416.7</b>	<b>45,367.2</b>	<b>2,580</b>	<b>834</b>
<i>Euro area-19<sup>1</sup></i>	2,747.2	7,146.3	9,893.5	-1,100.2	8,793.3	1,008.5	12,474.4	21,742.9	1,600	468
<i>EU-28<sup>1</sup></i>	3,148.1	7,451.2	10,599.3	-1,192.8	9,406.5	1,257.0	14,247.9	24,364.9	1,805	544
<i>OECD – overseas countries<sup>1</sup></i>	729.0	1,459.2	2,188.1	-205.2	1,985.7	235.3	7,888.7	9,752.1	296	76
<b>Host province</b>										
Burgenland	27.8	53.2	81.0	-22.2	58.7	-3.0	554.3	542.5	37	17
Carinthia	530.2	109.0	639.3	-93.1	546.2	1.3	272.7	828.7	117	44
Lower Austria	155.3	292.0	447.2	-164.5	285.5	113.6	-2,579.5	-2,177.3	346	99
Upper Austria	692.2	1,802.3	2,494.5	-148.1	2,346.4	279.2	5,589.9	7,494.0	348	77
Salzburg	715.4	242.9	958.4	-184.2	774.2	471.7	2,057.9	3,339.0	191	55
Styria	389.1	128.5	517.6	-90.6	427.0	-18.3	1,249.8	1,062.0	151	45
Tyrol	227.2	43.1	270.3	-54.8	215.5	279.5	599.6	1,093.5	159	59
Vorarlberg	1,296.1	94.6	1,390.7	-50.9	1,339.8	382.0	552.1	2,243.8	105	32
Vienna	2,117.3	8,423.5	10,540.8	-986.9	9,555.8	1,720.6	32,112.1	30,929.5	1,123	406
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,152.8</b>	<b>11,188.2</b>	<b>17,341.0</b>	<b>-1,792.8</b>	<b>15,552.8</b>	<b>3,226.4</b>	<b>40,416.7</b>	<b>45,367.2</b>	<b>2,580</b>	<b>834</b>
<b>Duration of investment</b>										
Under 2 years	-92.8	3,524.1	3,431.2	-102.7	3,330.3	1,132.9	6,595.8	10,765.6	189	107
2 to 5 years	605.4	927.0	1,532.4	-128.5	1,403.9	526.0	774.3	2,616.3	297	110
More than 5 years	5,518.0	6,803.3	12,321.3	-1,527.0	10,797.0	1,522.4	33,006.2	31,880.3	1,457	356
Unknown	122.2	-66.1	56.1	-34.6	21.5	45.1	40.4	104.9	637	261
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,152.8</b>	<b>11,188.2</b>	<b>17,341.0</b>	<b>-1,792.8</b>	<b>15,552.8</b>	<b>3,226.4</b>	<b>40,416.7</b>	<b>45,367.2</b>	<b>2,580</b>	<b>834</b>
<b>Investment at establishment</b>										
No	3,354.2	8,636.2	11,990.5	-1,165.5	10,829.6	1,186.4	18,740.0	30,450.4	1,181	392
Yes	2,669.3	2,620.7	5,290.1	-593.1	4,697.0	1,994.9	21,609.7	14,780.6	769	184
Unknown	129.2	-68.7	60.5	-34.3	26.2	45.1	67.0	136.2	630	258
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,152.8</b>	<b>11,188.2</b>	<b>17,341.0</b>	<b>-1,792.8</b>	<b>15,552.8</b>	<b>3,226.4</b>	<b>40,416.7</b>	<b>45,367.2</b>	<b>2,580</b>	<b>834</b>
<b>Sector accounts (ESA 2010)</b>										
Nonfinancial corporations	6,007.9	8,902.5	14,910.4	-1,697.9	13,217.1	2,903.8	36,233.9	39,120.8	2,460	800
Credit institutions (excl. the central bank)	166.0	382.4	548.5	-70.2	478.2	-152.1	-1,031.7	-705.6	22	11
Captive financial institutions and money lenders as well as other financial institutions	-18.9	1,353.4	1,334.6	-17.3	1,317.3	451.2	3,399.0	4,572.6	56	19
Financial auxiliaries	27.7	447.3	475.0	4.5	479.5	7.5	1,769.0	2,256.0	31	1
Insurance corporations and pension funds	-30.0	102.7	72.6	-11.9	60.7	16.0	46.6	123.3	11	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,152.8</b>	<b>11,188.2</b>	<b>17,341.0</b>	<b>-1,792.8</b>	<b>15,552.8</b>	<b>3,226.4</b>	<b>40,416.7</b>	<b>45,367.2</b>	<b>2,580</b>	<b>834</b>

<sup>1</sup> See glossary for definition of regions.

### Income statement of Austrian direct investment enterprises abroad at end-2018 by economic activity, number of employees, type of investor and legal form of direct investment enterprise

	Operating profit	Financial result	Earnings before taxes	Taxes on income and earnings and other taxes	Net income for the year	Transfers to/from reserves	Carried forward from the previous year	Profit or loss for the year	Direct investment enterprise with a	
									profit	loss
<b>Economic activity abroad</b>	<i>EUR million</i>								<i>Number</i>	
Agriculture, mining	1,009.3	-62.0	947.4	-619.9	327.5	2.5	-998.6	-668.6	72	21
Food, beverages, tobacco	131.8	-1.7	129.1	-22.5	106.6	-3.1	185.0	288.5	51	22
Textiles, apparel, leather	50.7	5.8	56.5	-11.4	45.1	0.0	420.8	465.9	23	7
Wood, paper, printing	1,119.9	-50.8	1,069.1	-205.4	863.7	-2.5	688.1	1,549.2	97	35
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	2,720.3	-861.9	1,858.3	-294.3	1,564.0	4.1	7,384.0	8,952.1	223	78
Nonmetallic mineral products	406.7	-5.0	401.6	-77.3	324.3	-1.9	388.6	711.1	120	46
Metal and metal products	367.3	45.5	412.8	-67.2	345.6	-11.3	20.4	354.6	165	78
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	333.4	23.4	356.8	-56.8	300.1	15.2	127.6	442.8	134	75
Mechanical products	498.7	68.3	567.0	-133.0	434.0	-1.3	452.4	885.1	182	56
Transport equipment	337.5	2.7	340.2	-51.6	288.6	-4.0	863.1	1,147.7	110	22
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	55.7	-2.2	53.5	-13.6	39.9	-0.9	174.3	213.2	42	18
Energy, water, waste, recycling	196.5	9.6	206.1	-38.1	168.0	17.4	-485.5	-300.1	95	45
Construction	342.4	13.6	356.0	-96.8	259.2	197.6	140.8	597.5	123	68
Trade	2,834.8	87.9	2,922.7	-722.1	2,200.6	17.3	4,042.3	6,260.2	1,029	285
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	221.3	-23.6	197.7	-34.1	163.6	-0.2	126.8	290.2	122	49
Hotels, restaurants	20.5	-7.4	13.1	-4.6	8.5	0.0	-116.8	-108.3	25	7
Information and communication	62.2	79.6	141.8	-25.3	116.6	0.0	-908.6	-792.1	92	31
Financial intermediation, insurance	2,769.5	1,813.6	4,583.1	-907.2	3,675.9	2.0	12,933.4	16,611.4	425	190
Real estate	217.7	-35.9	181.8	-69.4	112.4	2.5	-13.5	101.4	251	134
Professional and technical services	5.3	972.0	977.3	-111.3	866.1	51.8	2,410.4	3,328.3	181	73
Business services	276.2	-6.9	269.3	-40.7	228.6	999.8	100.1	1,328.5	113	34
Other (public and personal) services	1,100.2	-12.1	1,088.1	-176.2	911.9	-0.3	725.2	1,636.7	37	30
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,078.1</b>	<b>2,052.5</b>	<b>17,129.5</b>	<b>-3,778.9</b>	<b>13,350.6</b>	<b>1,284.5</b>	<b>28,660.2</b>	<b>43,295.4</b>	<b>3,712</b>	<b>1,404</b>
<b>Number of employees</b>										
None	287.5	1,314.7	1,602.1	-126.1	1,476.0	1,061.5	-216.2	2,321.3	594	368
1 to 19	370.8	-295.7	75.1	-172.6	-97.6	7.7	7,175.4	7,085.5	811	405
20 to 49	557.0	146.6	703.7	-176.1	527.6	7.4	678.7	1,213.7	611	170
50 to 99	1,615.8	139.5	1,755.2	-738.1	1,017.1	-2.8	341.8	1,356.1	480	133
100 to 499	4,751.3	140.9	4,891.1	-1,049.7	3,841.4	24.3	4,306.4	8,172.1	900	261
500 to 999	2,149.6	190.4	2,340.0	-499.7	1,840.3	-12.6	1,473.5	3,301.2	173	40
1,000 or more	5,346.2	416.1	5,762.3	-1,016.5	4,745.8	198.9	14,900.6	19,845.3	143	27
<b>Unknown</b>	<b>15,078.1</b>	<b>2,052.5</b>	<b>17,129.5</b>	<b>-3,778.9</b>	<b>13,350.6</b>	<b>1,284.5</b>	<b>28,660.2</b>	<b>43,295.4</b>	<b>3,712</b>	<b>1,404</b>
<b>Type of investor</b>										
Austrian-controlled investor	8,311.2	1,338.0	9,648.2	-2,516.6	7,131.6	310.2	17,580.7	25,022.4	2,430	957
Foreign-controlled investor	6,738.9	670.3	7,409.2	-1,258.3	6,150.9	974.4	10,007.3	17,132.6	1,267	441
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,078.1</b>	<b>2,052.5</b>	<b>17,129.5</b>	<b>-3,778.9</b>	<b>13,350.6</b>	<b>1,284.5</b>	<b>28,660.2</b>	<b>43,295.4</b>	<b>3,712</b>	<b>1,404</b>
<b>Legal form of direct investment enterprise</b>										
Listed stock corporation	795.2	68.3	863.5	-154.4	709.0	-0.4	2,501.9	3,210.6	22	7
Unlisted stock corporation	3,872.8	1,193.4	5,065.1	-912.2	4,153.0	1,017.2	8,792.4	13,962.6	560	209
Other	10,410.0	790.8	11,200.9	-2,712.3	8,488.6	267.7	17,365.9	26,122.1	3,130	1,188
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,078.1</b>	<b>2,052.5</b>	<b>17,129.5</b>	<b>-3,778.9</b>	<b>13,350.6</b>	<b>1,284.5</b>	<b>28,660.2</b>	<b>43,295.4</b>	<b>3,712</b>	<b>1,404</b>

## Foreign direct investment in Austria

Table 9.2

**Income statement of foreign direct investment enterprises in Austria at end-2018 by economic activity, number of employees, type of investment and legal form of direct investment enterprise**

	Operat- ing profit	Financial result	Earnings before taxes	Taxes on income and earnings and other taxes	Net income for the year	Transfers to/from reserves	Carried forward from the previous year	Profit or loss for the year	Direct investment enterprise with a	
									profit	loss
<b>Economic activity in Austria</b>	<i>EUR million</i>								<i>Number</i>	
Agriculture, mining	64.9	-3.9	60.9	4.2	65.1	0.0	204.3	269.6	10	3
Food, beverages, tobacco	556.5	48.3	604.7	-133.9	470.9	366.7	129.1	964.1	41	8
Textiles, apparel, leather	32.6	10.7	43.4	-11.1	32.3	-0.3	42.3	74.4	6	4
Wood, paper, printing	141.6	27.1	168.7	-47.8	120.9	0.0	381.8	333.5	26	9
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	381.6	56.9	438.5	-77.3	361.2	12.7	986.3	1,359.7	72	15
Nonmetallic mineral products	13.0	36.7	49.7	-7.4	42.3	-18.4	307.4	330.4	24	9
Metal and metal products	192.2	8.2	200.4	-49.7	150.7	-3.9	310.1	435.8	64	20
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	492.1	22.9	515.1	-97.2	417.9	30.8	384.6	833.2	47	13
Mechanical products	291.3	29.0	320.3	-75.9	247.2	10.3	950.5	1,205.4	60	15
Transport equipment	-15.8	27.6	11.8	-29.7	-17.9	177.1	932.7	1,088.9	24	3
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	46.8	1.3	48.1	-11.8	36.3	0.0	190.8	206.0	25	8
Energy, water, waste, recycling	-29.4	105.5	76.1	4.2	80.3	-31.2	22.1	71.9	28	7
Construction	19.9	8.1	28.0	-13.7	14.3	26.3	-6.1	35.6	47	30
Trade	3,195.2	519.7	3,714.9	-462.3	3,252.6	634.1	4,893.4	8,320.0	908	184
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	42.7	-29.8	12.9	-50.2	-37.3	12.9	-70.8	-108.1	69	25
Hotels, restaurants	10.5	-5.8	4.7	-6.4	-1.7	13.1	-51.4	-39.9	58	59
Information and communication	160.7	124.2	284.9	-48.4	236.5	-96.9	570.7	720.8	129	44
Financial intermediation, insurance	143.9	1,941.2	2,085.2	-77.1	2,008.0	267.0	3,051.9	4,732.1	107	35
Real estate	165.7	119.0	284.8	-27.4	257.3	27.3	1,094.6	1,369.4	244	94
Professional and technical services	89.3	8,129.9	8,219.2	-540.1	7,680.9	1,777.4	25,545.5	22,461.0	471	214
Business services	143.8	12.3	156.0	-30.7	125.3	22.1	553.5	700.9	102	31
Other (public and personal) services	13.6	-0.8	12.8	-3.2	9.6	-0.7	-6.5	2.3	18	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,152.8</b>	<b>11,188.2</b>	<b>17,341.0</b>	<b>-1,792.8</b>	<b>15,552.8</b>	<b>3,226.4</b>	<b>40,416.7</b>	<b>45,367.2</b>	<b>2,580</b>	<b>834</b>
<b>Number of employees</b>										
None	0.7	4,495.5	4,496.2	-68.6	4,429.4	2,043.4	10,768.7	16,467.1	420	233
1 to 19	515.6	2,726.8	3,242.4	-511.4	2,731.0	409.2	5,744.3	8,850.2	905	308
20 to 49	1,445.0	-46.2	1,398.7	-146.8	1,251.9	-10.0	3,352.4	4,517.0	428	110
50 to 99	370.7	208.2	578.9	-120.4	458.5	100.0	13,761.8	2,027.7	275	66
100 to 499	2,281.2	3,484.1	5,765.3	-621.0	5,147.1	112.2	2,821.3	8,046.5	457	98
500 to 999	614.8	33.7	648.5	-145.3	503.2	493.7	1,678.8	2,676.5	51	11
1,000 or more	924.8	286.0	1,210.9	-179.2	1,031.7	77.9	2,289.5	2,782.2	44	8
<b>Unknown</b>	<b>6,152.8</b>	<b>11,188.2</b>	<b>17,341.0</b>	<b>-1,792.8</b>	<b>15,552.8</b>	<b>3,226.4</b>	<b>40,416.7</b>	<b>45,367.2</b>	<b>2,580</b>	<b>834</b>
<b>Type of investment</b>										
Minority interest	740.3	1,210.2	1,950.5	-165.9	1,784.6	362.1	4,977.2	6,854.9	753	245
Majority interest	5,412.5	9,978.0	15,390.5	-1,626.9	13,768.2	2,864.3	35,439.5	38,512.2	1,827	589
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,152.8</b>	<b>11,188.2</b>	<b>17,341.0</b>	<b>-1,792.8</b>	<b>15,552.8</b>	<b>3,226.4</b>	<b>40,416.7</b>	<b>45,367.2</b>	<b>2,580</b>	<b>834</b>
<b>Legal form of direct investment enterprise</b>										
Listed stock corporation	-54.5	806.2	751.7	37.2	788.9	-212.5	2,043.9	2,617.8	27	7
Unlisted stock corporation	619.6	3,056.6	3,676.2	-135.7	3,540.6	-156.0	877.9	4,263.8	119	31
Other	5,587.6	7,325.4	12,913.0	-1,694.3	11,223.3	3,594.9	37,494.9	38,485.6	2,434	796
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,152.8</b>	<b>11,188.2</b>	<b>17,341.0</b>	<b>-1,792.8</b>	<b>15,552.8</b>	<b>3,226.4</b>	<b>40,416.7</b>	<b>45,367.2</b>	<b>2,580</b>	<b>834</b>

**Royalties and management fees transferred to Austrian investors and direct investors' sales and foreign trade at end-2018 by host countries, home provinces, duration of investment, investment at establishment and economic sector**

Host country	Royalties, licenses (received)	Management fees (received)	Foreign affiliates' sales	Foreign trade of direct investors					
				Total exports		Total imports		With direct investment enterprises (goods and services)	
				Goods	Services	Goods	Services	Exports	Imports
<i>EUR million</i>									
Germany	59.98	95.86	29,439.72	x	x	x	x	2,995.0	1,123.6
Czechia	5.50	34.48	19,879.87	x	x	x	x	730.7	1,027.0
Hungary	3.60	15.86	16,604.58	x	x	x	x	805.0	499.6
Romania	2.77	5.23	10,529.65	x	x	x	x	330.6	367.4
Poland	4.18	8.88	11,793.85	x	x	x	x	514.1	136.2
Slovakia	5.65	16.64	9,241.49	x	x	x	x	495.6	136.9
Croatia	0.98	1.86	4,550.86	x	x	x	x	65.6	19.4
China	5.00	8.32	19,799.83	x	x	x	x	339.1	144.7
Switzerland	12.98	5.68	6,486.78	x	x	x	x	372.4	94.1
USA	1.40	10.01	24,817.70	x	x	x	x	2,765.1	125.5
Other countries	67.77	84.35	105,515.52	x	x	x	x	4,399.9	6,257.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>169.80</b>	<b>287.16</b>	<b>258,659.85</b>	<b>43,482.69</b>	<b>22,036.81</b>	<b>30,689.48</b>	<b>22,413.02</b>	<b>13,813.0</b>	<b>9,932.3</b>
<i>Euro area-19<sup>1</sup></i>	90.89	138.59	66,466.46	x	x	x	x	5,082.2	2,141.8
<i>EU-28<sup>1</sup></i>	127.49	211.15	159,923.06	x	x	x	x	8,217.2	8,898.6
<i>CESEE<sup>1</sup></i>	35.92	98.47	99,057.49	x	x	x	x	4,014.7	2,498.4
<b>Home province</b>									
Burgenland	1.6	0.0	2,199.5	499.2	912.6	386.3	1,036.6	108.0	229.0
Carinthia	0.1	11.4	12,665.6	2,130.5	607.9	1,443.1	1,009.4	385.7	235.4
Lower Austria	63.4	41.9	19,440.7	4,375.0	2,033.4	3,021.6	1,689.5	1,306.8	554.2
Upper Austria	26.6	38.4	62,892.9	11,373.0	3,076.2	6,475.0	3,220.2	2,385.4	1,029.7
Salzburg	2.4	17.0	28,559.7	4,347.5	461.3	2,417.9	1,151.2	3,433.0	153.8
Styria	2.0	9.9	12,082.8	4,693.1	914.1	2,183.4	762.2	647.8	522.7
Tyrol	2.7	30.3	6,907.8	4,212.9	623.7	3,401.6	380.7	499.9	150.6
Vorarlberg	5.9	3.6	9,086.7	4,446.2	759.1	2,191.7	674.7	918.8	528.5
Vienna	65.2	134.6	104,824.0	7,405.3	12,648.6	9,168.8	12,488.6	4,127.6	6,528.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>169.8</b>	<b>287.2</b>	<b>258,659.8</b>	<b>43,482.7</b>	<b>22,036.8</b>	<b>30,689.5</b>	<b>22,413.0</b>	<b>13,813.0</b>	<b>9,932.3</b>
<b>Duration of investment</b>									
Up to 2 years	43.7	11.2	14,503.4	370.6	208.8	320.6	146.8	483.1	392.7
2 to 5 years	8.6	43.0	32,169.9	3,047.1	1,057.5	2,094.0	1,037.6	1,895.5	4,888.4
More than 5 years	117.5	233.0	211,975.6	40,065.0	20,770.5	28,274.9	21,228.7	11,434.4	4,651.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>169.8</b>	<b>287.2</b>	<b>258,659.8</b>	<b>43,482.7</b>	<b>22,036.8</b>	<b>30,689.5</b>	<b>22,413.0</b>	<b>13,813.0</b>	<b>9,932.3</b>
<b>Investment at establishment</b>									
No	122.3	190.6	156,978.7	17,702.1	14,192.8	13,767.9	14,711.2	5,589.0	8,221.0
Yes	47.5	96.6	101,651.4	25,780.6	7,834.2	16,921.6	7,699.1	8,224.0	1,711.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>169.8</b>	<b>287.2</b>	<b>258,659.8</b>	<b>43,482.7</b>	<b>22,036.8</b>	<b>30,689.5</b>	<b>22,413.0</b>	<b>13,813.0</b>	<b>9,932.3</b>
<b>Sector accounts (ESA 2010)</b>									
Nonfinancial corporations	163.3	275.3	235,346.7	43,419.1	21,913.1	30,630.6	22,375.1	13,135.9	9,878.8
Credit institutions (excl. the central bank)	0.1	3.2	5,189.2	63.5	0.0	50.3	0.0	8.0	0.0
Captive financial institutions and money lenders as well as other financial institutions	6.5	1.8	6,858.6	0.0	2.9	8.0	0.1	1.6	0.2
Financial auxiliaries	0.0	4.2	5,939.3	0.0	120.8	0.0	37.8	0.7	0.1
Insurance corporations and pension funds	0.0	0.0	5,184.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	666.1	53.2
Government, households and nonprofit institutions serving households	0.0	2.6	141.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>169.8</b>	<b>287.2</b>	<b>258,659.8</b>	<b>43,482.7</b>	<b>22,036.8</b>	<b>30,689.5</b>	<b>22,413.0</b>	<b>13,813.0</b>	<b>9,932.3</b>

<sup>1</sup> See glossary for definition of regions.

Foreign direct investment in Austria

Table 10.2

**Royalties and management fees transferred to nonresident investors and resident affiliates' sales and foreign trade at end-2018 by home countries, host provinces, duration of investment, investment at establishment and economic sector**

	Royalties, licenses (paid)	Management fees (paid)	Resident affiliates' sales	Foreign trade of resident affiliates					
				Total exports		Total imports		With the parent companies (goods and services)	
				Goods	Services	Goods	Services		
								Exports	Imports
<i>EUR million</i>									
<b>Home country</b>									
Germany	213.2	142.1	38,210.5	x	x	x	x	10,044.1	11,919.3
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	38.2	63.2	9,503.5	x	x	x	x	2,306.0	1,718.1
USA	77.7	48.5	11,050.8	x	x	x	x	1,812.1	3,472.7
Italy	1.2	4.7	8,448.6	x	x	x	x	1,098.5	1,796.0
France	14.7	29.2	3,958.9	x	x	x	x	415.8	1,363.5
Netherlands	73.5	14.7	4,765.5	x	x	x	x	533.3	1,024.6
United Kingdom	4.0	24.8	2,162.7	x	x	x	x	858.3	1,686.3
Luxembourg	0.0	603.9	964.0	x	x	x	x	40.2	116.3
Cyprus	0.0	0.2	3,088.8	x	x	x	x	113.2	47.0
Hungary	0.0	0.0	1,634.8	x	x	x	x	364.1	749.5
Other countries	54.5	73.2	31,220.5	x	x	x	x	8,762.4	14,649.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>477.1</b>	<b>1,004.4</b>	<b>115,008.5</b>	<b>25,747.5</b>	<b>27,862.8</b>	<b>34,104.2</b>	<b>26,301.4</b>	<b>26,348.0</b>	<b>38,543.3</b>
<i>Euro area-19<sup>1</sup></i>	320.1	822.3	62,512.4	x	x	x	x	12,599.7	17,264.6
<i>EU-28<sup>1</sup></i>	328.2	858.5	69,423.3	x	x	x	x	14,512.8	20,877.1
<i>OECD – overseas countries<sup>1</sup></i>	84.9	70.5	16,341.6	x	x	x	x	2,982.5	6,262.2
<b>Host province</b>									
Burgenland	0.5	89.8	1,786.6	282.4	927.8	276.2	1,026.1	290.2	843.3
Carinthia	8.9	12.4	5,646.7	1,876.4	1,414.4	1,644.6	1,671.7	3,806.8	2,242.4
Lower Austria	64.4	667.2	12,935.0	3,898.5	1,802.9	5,190.6	1,689.5	2,593.1	4,553.0
Upper Austria	14.3	26.5	14,883.2	5,113.0	1,007.9	5,406.8	1,059.6	3,744.5	2,272.4
Salzburg	9.0	18.4	9,380.3	3,223.7	749.5	3,315.3	1,512.7	4,371.2	3,265.4
Styria	37.4	11.5	4,714.5	3,444.8	539.5	1,885.8	396.5	1,348.4	965.3
Tyrol	13.0	6.4	3,603.5	1,736.7	347.4	1,526.6	371.3	1,579.6	759.1
Vorarlberg	12.0	14.1	5,164.1	1,224.4	3,495.8	806.2	2,802.9	1,313.8	2,735.0
Vienna	317.7	158.0	56,888.0	4,947.6	17,576.2	14,052.1	15,770.8	7,299.0	20,907.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>477.1</b>	<b>1,004.4</b>	<b>115,008.5</b>	<b>25,747.5</b>	<b>27,862.8</b>	<b>34,104.2</b>	<b>26,301.4</b>	<b>26,348.0</b>	<b>38,543.3</b>
<b>Duration of investment</b>									
Under 2 years	64.9	26.8	10,320.8	3,651.6	1,491.2	3,677.0	1,421.4	3,594.9	3,566.6
2 to 5 years	95.4	645.4	14,078.3	2,900.7	5,713.3	3,421.1	3,915.1	2,457.9	3,153.3
More than 5 years	312.9	332.0	86,948.2	18,212.2	20,026.2	25,671.6	20,351.8	20,278.4	31,786.3
Unknown	3.9	0.2	3,661.3	983.1	632.1	1,334.6	613.1	16.8	37.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>477.1</b>	<b>1,004.4</b>	<b>115,008.5</b>	<b>25,747.5</b>	<b>27,862.8</b>	<b>34,104.2</b>	<b>26,301.4</b>	<b>26,348.0</b>	<b>38,543.3</b>
<b>Investment at establishment</b>									
No	247.4	874.1	64,633.5	13,518.9	17,917.7	18,631.5	15,817.0	10,965.9	22,199.0
Yes	229.2	130.1	46,816.7	11,288.2	9,338.8	14,179.6	9,893.5	15,370.8	16,333.6
Unknown	0.5	0.2	3,558.2	940.4	606.3	1,293.1	590.9	11.3	10.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>477.1</b>	<b>1,004.4</b>	<b>115,008.5</b>	<b>25,747.5</b>	<b>27,862.8</b>	<b>34,104.2</b>	<b>26,301.4</b>	<b>26,348.0</b>	<b>38,543.3</b>
<b>Sector accounts (ESA 2010)</b>									
Nonfinancial corporations	467.6	989.5	108,742.7	25,746.8	27,725.0	34,073.3	26,209.6	26,256.1	38,311.9
Credit institutions (excl. the central bank)	3.6	2.5	4,129.9	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	6.9	40.5
Captive financial institutions and money lenders as well as other financial institutions	0.0	0.9	213.9	0.7	74.1	28.7	38.0	7.8	45.1
Financial auxiliaries	3.7	2.4	219.8	0.1	63.7	0.0	53.8	65.9	46.1
Insurance corporations and pension funds	2.3	9.0	1,702.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3	99.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>477.1</b>	<b>1,004.4</b>	<b>115,008.5</b>	<b>25,747.5</b>	<b>27,862.8</b>	<b>34,104.2</b>	<b>26,301.4</b>	<b>26,348.0</b>	<b>38,543.3</b>

<sup>1</sup> See glossary for definition of regions.



### Royalties and management fees transferred to Austrian investors and direct investors' sales and foreign trade at end-2018 by economic activity, number of employees, type of investor and legal form of direct investment enterprise

	Royalties, licenses (received)	Management fees (received)	Foreign affiliates' sales	Foreign trade of direct investors					
				Total exports		Total imports		With direct investment enterprises (goods and services)	
				Goods	Services	Goods	Services		
								Exports	Imports
<b>Economic activity in Austria</b>									
<i>EUR million</i>									
Agriculture, mining	0.0	0.0	784.8	63.1	12.8	8.4	11.0	0.2	0.0
Food, beverages, tobacco	0.6	0.4	5,315.8	2,821.8	133.2	661.3	929.7	2,929.5	240.3
Textiles, apparel, leather	0.0	0.9	296.3	876.5	6.8	518.1	142.1	31.6	119.6
Wood, paper, printing	0.0	7.4	2,266.7	1,664.7	66.1	507.8	106.9	55.6	41.2
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	3.5	37.5	23,759.6	7,847.0	816.6	8,032.2	1,752.8	2,913.6	5,907.4
Nonmetallic mineral products	5.7	0.5	1,092.9	319.5	63.6	182.7	54.5	51.6	74.0
Metal and metal products	1.7	3.3	6,784.9	9,757.0	419.2	4,704.3	596.7	1,576.1	350.7
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	5.1	25.0	10,015.7	4,659.4	1,271.4	2,836.0	1,657.3	1,563.6	472.8
Mechanical products	2.4	7.2	6,378.1	6,258.3	850.3	3,116.4	636.4	1,414.2	693.5
Transport equipment	1.7	0.2	1,935.6	2,438.2	1,045.5	1,980.6	1,199.9	203.2	561.2
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	42.1	1.4	1,887.7	860.5	239.7	416.6	227.7	436.9	105.3
Energy, water, waste, recycling	0.0	0.4	2,280.9	39.5	6,023.1	436.2	6,079.6	87.7	221.1
Construction	0.0	4.2	5,738.2	20.3	312.6	63.2	131.9	88.6	40.3
Trade	10.2	35.0	54,189.2	4,981.7	5,708.3	6,213.4	5,400.4	1,315.6	837.9
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	0.0	0.4	1,470.9	144.2	2,734.4	254.2	2,122.3	71.0	119.6
Hotels, restaurants	0.0	0.0	13.5	0.0	0.2	1.1	8.1	0.0	0.0
Information and communication	1.9	0.1	769.7	18.3	708.5	256.4	498.0	39.0	26.5
Financial intermediation, insurance	6.6	4.7	17,717.2	63.6	59.0	58.9	26.7	675.9	53.4
Real estate	0.2	5.3	4,218.7	118.8	27.5	140.6	11.5	6.6	1.5
Professional and technical services	88.2	147.2	108,386.6	510.7	1,350.9	216.1	726.6	325.5	46.0
Business services	0.0	0.2	3,101.3	15.9	176.2	64.9	85.2	21.7	11.4
Other (public and personal) services	0.0	5.9	255.6	3.9	11.0	20.3	7.7	5.7	8.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>169.8</b>	<b>287.2</b>	<b>258,659.9</b>	<b>43,482.7</b>	<b>22,036.8</b>	<b>30,689.5</b>	<b>22,413.0</b>	<b>13,813.0</b>	<b>9,932.3</b>
<b>Number of employees</b>									
None	4.4	5.5	2,875.2	4,389.3	8,214.2	3,248.2	7,715.2	62.5	31.8
1 to 19	28.2	33.4	9,914.0	6,919.8	4,650.3	4,681.3	4,038.2	941.8	236.3
20 to 49	6.2	26.3	22,250.1	3,550.0	1,170.8	2,176.3	1,160.8	1,643.3	4,947.5
50 to 99	14.6	41.4	21,365.3	7,821.5	1,730.1	5,069.7	1,826.4	2,477.7	596.7
100 to 499	41.7	131.6	72,207.2	17,747.2	4,232.9	12,755.6	5,625.6	5,182.6	2,538.7
500 to 999	53.7	17.3	40,558.5	567.3	470.4	243.1	474.3	1,059.4	926.0
1,000 or more	21.1	31.7	89,489.5	2,487.7	1,568.0	2,515.4	1,572.5	2,445.8	655.4
<b>Unknown</b>	<b>169.8</b>	<b>287.2</b>	<b>258,659.9</b>	<b>43,482.7</b>	<b>22,036.8</b>	<b>30,689.5</b>	<b>22,413.0</b>	<b>13,813.0</b>	<b>9,932.3</b>
<b>Type of investor</b>									
Austrian-controlled investor	105.3	180.9	120,712.3	26,417.7	13,443.8	16,471.4	12,934.3	11,548.7	8,175.2
Foreign-controlled investor	64.5	104.1	137,818.7	17,065.0	8,593.0	14,218.1	9,478.7	2,264.3	1,757.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>169.8</b>	<b>287.2</b>	<b>258,659.9</b>	<b>43,482.7</b>	<b>22,036.8</b>	<b>30,689.5</b>	<b>22,413.0</b>	<b>13,813.0</b>	<b>9,932.3</b>
<b>Legal form of direct investment enterprise</b>									
Listed stock corporation	0.0	0.0	5,073.6	100.4	0.0	39.0	0.0	7.5	3.5
Unlisted stock corporation	34.0	21.6	48,961.2	11,762.3	3,619.8	7,646.6	4,390.8	1,760.7	907.4
Other	135.8	265.5	204,625.1	31,620.0	18,417.0	23,003.9	18,022.2	12,044.8	9,021.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>169.8</b>	<b>287.2</b>	<b>258,659.9</b>	<b>43,482.7</b>	<b>22,036.8</b>	<b>30,689.5</b>	<b>22,413.0</b>	<b>13,813.0</b>	<b>9,932.3</b>

Foreign direct investment in Austria

Table 11.2

**Royalties and management fees transferred to nonresident investors and resident affiliates' sales and foreign trade at end-2018 by economic activity, number of employees, type of investment and legal form of direct investment enterprise**

	Royalties, licenses (paid)	Management fees (paid)	Resident affiliates' sales	Foreign trade of resident affiliates					
				Total exports		Total imports		With the parent companies (goods and services)	
				Goods	Services	Goods	Services		
								Exports	Imports
<b>Economic activity in Austria</b>									
<i>EUR million</i>									
Agriculture, mining	3.4	0.8	218.8	131.4	12.8	22.6	19.3	82.0	20.2
Food, beverages, tobacco	4.4	13.4	3,773.9	2,769.1	39.3	967.4	830.4	3,344.4	496.1
Textiles, apparel, leather	0.6	4.2	380.5	319.7	21.0	233.0	108.4	99.7	88.1
Wood, paper, printing	0.1	618.6	1,981.7	1,299.9	52.3	540.8	78.1	434.4	153.4
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	44.1	26.2	3,997.7	3,471.1	555.0	1,849.3	376.0	1,614.5	742.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	3.3	2.5	796.9	379.9	20.5	303.9	25.1	143.8	134.5
Metal and metal products	4.1	11.0	3,168.0	3,294.4	95.0	1,979.9	176.9	1,048.8	357.9
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	7.0	11.0	4,838.1	2,837.0	586.9	1,854.4	981.5	4,385.3	1,901.1
Mechanical products	29.1	14.4	5,479.8	4,041.5	397.5	2,501.0	463.0	3,162.0	1,443.1
Transport equipment	4.3	90.3	4,125.3	2,004.4	1,228.7	2,116.0	1,291.4	1,631.5	1,388.9
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	4.3	2.2	543.1	132.5	82.3	231.0	38.0	109.5	179.7
Energy, water, waste, recycling	0.0	0.3	1,271.5	39.1	514.5	53.1	594.8	370.4	422.3
Construction	1.8	6.3	1,095.4	13.8	168.4	97.0	77.6	120.6	62.1
Trade	142.2	107.0	63,170.8	4,539.6	18,499.8	20,732.3	17,247.9	6,703.4	28,525.8
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	0.9	7.1	3,369.3	130.3	2,201.1	167.2	1,656.5	592.5	563.7
Hotels, restaurants	1.8	8.3	812.6	0.2	0.7	23.8	36.4	5.0	24.7
Information and communication	136.1	10.9	3,199.2	46.4	1,603.4	153.4	1,144.6	863.5	752.7
Financial intermediation, insurance	9.5	14.5	6,243.5	0.1	48.8	28.0	50.2	73.9	218.5
Real estate	0.0	9.2	493.9	1.7	18.0	2.9	18.1	15.8	12.9
Professional and technical services	36.1	25.4	2,875.2	238.0	1,416.8	164.4	737.3	1,034.1	437.1
Business services	41.4	12.8	3,138.0	44.7	253.1	79.1	332.4	501.6	609.1
Other (public and personal) services	2.8	7.8	35.4	12.6	46.8	3.7	17.6	11.3	9.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>477.1</b>	<b>1,004.4</b>	<b>115,008.5</b>	<b>25,747.5</b>	<b>27,862.8</b>	<b>34,104.2</b>	<b>26,301.4</b>	<b>26,348.0</b>	<b>38,543.3</b>
<b>Number of employees</b>									
None	9.9	17.0	495.3	291.0	196.2	390.8	169.7	814.1	1,894.6
1 to 19	58.2	26.4	13,835.8	672.5	7,652.4	2,143.3	6,533.0	1,206.9	2,784.5
20 to 49	16.8	50.6	15,211.1	1,096.7	6,651.0	3,925.1	5,758.0	2,836.3	7,502.9
50 to 99	12.5	37.1	12,485.7	1,679.2	4,478.1	4,091.3	4,737.7	1,092.8	6,724.4
100 to 499	292.3	204.6	39,857.9	12,493.0	5,523.3	13,953.6	5,343.2	9,658.7	12,146.9
500 to 999	25.3	638.8	11,248.5	4,683.3	1,237.1	3,555.2	1,532.5	3,628.7	3,177.3
1,000 or more	62.1	30.0	21,874.2	4,831.7	2,124.8	6,044.9	2,227.3	7,110.5	4,312.7
<b>Unknown</b>	<b>477.1</b>	<b>1,004.4</b>	<b>115,008.5</b>	<b>25,747.5</b>	<b>27,862.8</b>	<b>34,104.2</b>	<b>26,301.4</b>	<b>26,348.0</b>	<b>38,543.3</b>
<b>Type of investment</b>									
Minority interest	6.3	16.4	12,005.3	5,251.8	3,871.7	3,918.9	4,080.6	4,559.8	1,718.7
Majority interest	470.9	987.9	103,003.2	20,495.8	23,991.1	30,185.3	22,220.8	21,788.2	36,824.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>477.1</b>	<b>1,004.4</b>	<b>115,008.5</b>	<b>25,747.5</b>	<b>27,862.8</b>	<b>34,104.2</b>	<b>26,301.4</b>	<b>26,348.0</b>	<b>38,543.3</b>
<b>Legal form of direct investment enterprise</b>									
Listed stock corporation	0.0	0.0	631.2	123.0	412.7	126.2	243.2	115.3	177.1
Unlisted stock corporation	8.8	15.7	12,802.0	2,099.3	1,306.2	1,860.8	2,030.0	4,098.6	2,065.8
Other	468.3	988.7	101,575.3	23,525.3	26,143.9	32,117.2	24,028.2	22,134.2	36,300.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>477.1</b>	<b>1,004.4</b>	<b>115,008.5</b>	<b>25,747.5</b>	<b>27,862.8</b>	<b>34,104.2</b>	<b>26,301.4</b>	<b>26,348.0</b>	<b>38,543.3</b>

**Total capital at market prices and number of employees of Austrian direct investment enterprises abroad at end-2018 by host countries and economic activity of nonresident affiliates**

Host country	Total capital share in Austrian direct investment enterprises abroad					Number of employees				
	Production (A-F)	Trade and repairs (G)	Financial inter-mediation (K)	Other services (H-U)	Total	Production (A-F)	Trade and repairs (G)	Financial inter-mediation (K)	Other services (H-U)	Total
	EUR million					Number (weighted)				
Germany	7,344.6	1,339.4	11,399.0	8,787.1	28,870.1	48,440.5	11,781.7	1,388.9	12,234.8	73,846.0
Czechia	3,124.8	1,099.0	8,059.7	950.8	13,234.3	53,156.7	17,507.9	18,951.6	7,315.1	96,931.4
Hungary	2,676.7	852.4	2,674.7	991.5	7,195.2	32,478.1	14,967.3	7,491.5	10,884.7	65,821.5
Romania	3,733.4	441.8	3,707.1	1,086.6	8,968.9	30,897.5	8,477.6	15,690.2	7,737.1	62,802.3
Poland	2,057.7	615.2	1,189.5	1,307.9	5,170.3	21,812.1	9,672.6	4,672.1	13,125.5	49,282.4
Slovakia	1,102.6	386.4	4,066.2	621.2	6,176.3	21,005.7	8,779.7	11,327.4	3,698.0	44,810.7
Croatia	283.3	392.7	2,854.6	578.3	4,108.8	2,484.7	9,397.2	9,379.9	3,972.3	25,234.1
China	1,419.5	1,486.6	0.8	381.5	3,288.5	14,409.2	15,833.9	14.0	1,400.2	31,657.3
Switzerland	1,188.1	1,196.3	3,854.6	1,190.6	7,429.6	6,566.7	6,032.9	523.5	634.0	13,757.2
USA	4,818.9	4,530.2	628.8	1,581.4	11,559.2	11,876.2	34,420.5	7.0	2,473.8	48,777.4
Russia	2,613.0	477.1	2,136.9	764.6	5,991.6	24,691.8	9,299.5	9,691.1	6,346.8	50,029.1
Italy	1,522.8	755.1	417.5	1,231.1	3,926.4	6,500.7	3,973.9	149.2	1,100.8	11,724.5
Slovenia	1,055.8	869.0	787.4	530.2	3,242.4	10,395.3	6,524.2	1,528.6	1,313.5	19,761.7
United Kingdom	1,235.8	3,531.3	447.9	133.1	5,348.1	6,489.2	38,956.0	90.0	1,202.0	46,737.2
Bulgaria	1,023.5	138.7	623.4	811.7	2,597.3	6,147.9	6,848.1	2,893.9	5,294.8	21,184.7
Other countries	20,280.9	9,398.2	21,537.4	30,163.9	81,380.4	158,860.9	42,051.2	27,287.1	22,798.6	250,997.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>55,481.3</b>	<b>27,509.3</b>	<b>64,385.4</b>	<b>51,111.4</b>	<b>198,487.3</b>	<b>456,213.2</b>	<b>244,524.2</b>	<b>111,086.0</b>	<b>101,531.8</b>	<b>913,355.3</b>
<i>Euro area-19<sup>1</sup></i>	15,963.5	6,063.6	31,715.2	38,993.8	92,736.0	113,756.7	39,447.6	16,268.6	22,150.9	191,623.8
<i>EU-28<sup>1</sup></i>	30,953.9	13,448.9	51,345.6	45,309.1	141,057.5	270,738.7	148,563.3	75,438.9	72,260.3	567,001.2
<i>CESEE<sup>1</sup></i>	19,165.9	5,406.4	29,808.1	8,424.0	62,804.5	234,174.5	104,363.5	107,807.7	68,930.5	515,276.3

<sup>1</sup> See glossary for definition of regions.

Foreign direct investment in Austria

Table 12.2

### Total capital at market prices and number of employees of foreign direct investment enterprises in Austria at end-2018 by home countries and economic activity of resident affiliates

	Total capital share of foreign direct investment enterprises in Austria					Number of employees				
	Production (A–F)	Trade and repairs (G)	Holding corporations (642,701)	Other services (H–U)	Total	Production (A–F)	Trade and repairs (G)	Holding corporations (642,701)	Other services (H–U)	Total
<b>Home country</b>	<i>EUR million</i>					<i>Number (weighted)</i>				
Germany	6,499.4	12,444.2	27,632.5	5,840.8	52,416.9	32,319.6	49,522.9	1,140.6	31,022.9	114,005.9
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	1,901.9	959.8	6,435.0	1,834.2	11,130.9	10,587.4	7,144.9	466.2	6,716.9	24,915.4
USA	906.4	1,708.0	6,593.8	3,683.5	12,891.7	4,337.4	5,646.6	296.0	6,219.6	16,499.6
Italy	633.5	573.1	1,807.3	6,830.5	9,844.5	3,613.2	2,015.7	17.0	10,509.9	16,155.8
France	869.5	359.5	2,410.2	923.7	4,562.7	3,371.5	2,479.1	123.0	3,454.6	9,428.2
Netherlands	348.2	872.3	-1,865.9	1,119.4	474.0	2,803.2	2,516.3	362.4	4,675.6	10,357.4
United Kingdom	210.4	943.5	3,688.5	391.4	5,233.9	2,073.0	2,554.6	25.6	5,253.0	9,906.3
Luxembourg	39.5	73.2	860.4	1,614.5	2,587.6	1,595.7	298.3	57.6	1,759.0	3,710.5
Cyprus	34.6	72.1	1,802.8	159.6	2,069.2	53.2	164.5	5.6	312.6	535.8
Hungary	1.8	55.2	130.2	5.6	192.8	17.0	126.3	4.0	92.6	240.0
Japan	2,281.0	650.0	539.0	27.2	3,497.2	3,616.1	2,587.8	23.0	111.7	6,338.5
Sweden	209.1	250.7	468.7	138.6	1,067.1	1,715.0	4,020.0	0.0	3,122.5	8,857.5
Belgium	84.1	49.5	586.7	-26.6	693.8	277.7	304.3	0.0	328.9	910.9
Russia	-31.2	-10.6	19,033.3	3,132.0	22,123.6	0.3	130.7	58.0	635.0	823.9
Austria	689.2	1,525.2	2,248.4	631.6	5,094.5	4,460.7	9,112.3	100.8	2,290.2	15,964.0
Other countries	3,247.2	1,079.3	21,560.7	2,464.3	28,351.4	12,464.4	6,490.8	565.1	3,451.8	22,972.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,924.5</b>	<b>21,605.1</b>	<b>93,931.7</b>	<b>28,770.4</b>	<b>162,231.6</b>	<b>83,305.5</b>	<b>95,114.9</b>	<b>3,244.7</b>	<b>79,956.7</b>	<b>261,621.8</b>
<i>Euro area-19<sup>1</sup></i>	<i>9,203.4</i>	<i>14,561.8</i>	<i>34,623.1</i>	<i>16,615.5</i>	<i>75,003.8</i>	<i>48,485.2</i>	<i>59,720.3</i>	<i>1,738.0</i>	<i>53,187.5</i>	<i>163,130.9</i>
<i>EU-28<sup>1</sup></i>	<i>9,698.3</i>	<i>15,885.6</i>	<i>39,448.7</i>	<i>17,349.7</i>	<i>82,382.3</i>	<i>53,094.5</i>	<i>67,732.7</i>	<i>1,900.4</i>	<i>62,265.7</i>	<i>184,993.2</i>
<i>OECD – overseas countries<sup>1</sup></i>	<i>4,233.1</i>	<i>2,626.9</i>	<i>13,228.8</i>	<i>4,143.5</i>	<i>24,232.3</i>	<i>9,888.6</i>	<i>8,519.8</i>	<i>474.0</i>	<i>6,430.8</i>	<i>25,313.2</i>

<sup>1</sup> See glossary for definition of regions.

**Total capital at market prices and number of employees of Austrian direct investment enterprises abroad at end-2018 by economic activity of nonresident affiliates and host regions**

	Germany	Czechia	Hungary	Euro area-19 <sup>1</sup>	EU-28 <sup>1</sup>	Accession countries <sup>1</sup>	CESEE <sup>1</sup>	Europe <sup>1</sup>	Other countries <sup>1</sup>	Total
<b>Economic activity of nonresident affiliates</b>	<i>Total capital at market prices in EUR million</i>									
Agriculture, mining	133.0	64.1	13.9	904.9	1,423.6	247.1	739.7	3,064.3	3,074.9	6,139.2
Food, beverages, tobacco	267.6	76.4	287.8	384.0	1,070.1	627.6	838.4	1,398.3	205.5	1,603.8
Textiles, apparel, leather	26.2	91.1	1.8	32.8	118.8	106.3	454.6	462.8	76.5	539.3
Wood, paper, printing	742.6	611.7	661.9	1,504.1	4,284.1	2,810.6	3,858.7	5,713.3	1,065.3	6,778.6
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	938.8	365.0	446.2	2,130.9	6,181.4	4,223.6	4,404.2	6,854.7	5,845.9	12,700.6
Nonmetallic mineral products	429.3	531.6	439.4	1,888.0	3,387.8	1,782.6	2,019.9	3,611.6	646.5	4,258.1
Metal and metal products	452.8	184.3	47.4	1,438.1	2,112.9	741.4	859.9	2,448.6	1,691.6	4,140.2
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	313.2	198.2	307.5	855.0	1,633.2	922.6	881.9	1,961.2	1,415.3	3,376.5
Mechanical products	991.5	146.8	82.1	1,450.6	1,874.7	412.1	375.6	2,070.8	2,099.1	4,169.9
Transport equipment	649.7	524.2	101.4	2,119.2	3,232.1	1,556.6	1,854.1	3,820.4	662.5	4,482.9
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	23.3	11.8	50.9	229.9	717.8	118.7	170.8	780.7	116.6	897.3
Energy, water, waste, recycling	859.5	166.5	54.6	1,102.2	1,993.0	1,094.4	1,539.7	2,568.6	0.3	2,568.9
Construction	1,517.2	153.1	181.7	1,923.7	2,924.4	1,031.3	1,168.4	3,317.3	508.6	3,825.9
Trade	1,339.4	1,099.0	852.4	6,063.6	13,448.9	4,759.9	5,406.4	15,502.9	12,006.4	27,509.3
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	162.4	109.5	156.9	539.4	1,179.5	667.3	709.3	1,293.6	196.7	1,490.3
Hotels, restaurants	7.2	38.8	94.3	19.7	266.2	263.1	255.0	323.9	34.4	358.3
Information and communication	216.7	35.8	39.9	1,366.6	2,466.2	1,986.3	1,872.0	2,909.1	13.9	2,923.0
Financial intermediation, insurance	11,399.0	8,059.7	2,674.7	31,715.2	51,345.6	21,832.0	29,808.1	61,803.0	2,582.4	64,385.4
Real estate	1,696.7	499.3	925.1	3,005.4	5,802.6	3,003.5	3,348.3	5,998.3	255.7	6,254.0
Professional and technical services	3,931.2	190.8	-288.5	30,141.7	30,912.2	740.1	1,326.6	32,729.8	1,878.8	34,608.6
Business services	869.4	52.7	34.2	1,383.1	1,906.6	598.4	695.2	2,121.9	365.2	2,487.1
Other (public and personal) services	1,903.4	23.8	29.7	2,537.9	2,775.8	183.3	217.8	2,810.4	179.6	2,990.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,870.1</b>	<b>13,234.3</b>	<b>7,195.2</b>	<b>92,736.0</b>	<b>141,057.5</b>	<b>49,708.8</b>	<b>62,804.5</b>	<b>163,565.4</b>	<b>34,921.9</b>	<b>198,487.3</b>
	<i>Number of employees abroad (weighted)</i>									
Agriculture, mining	712.3	941.9	53.7	830.6	2,241.6	1,647.6	5,055.5	6,452.6	2,178.7	8,631.3
Food, beverages, tobacco	426.5	896.1	1,642.1	1,219.1	6,094.8	5,411.5	6,443.8	7,343.2	32,799.6	40,142.8
Textiles, apparel, leather	649.8	1,630.0	101.0	1,366.6	3,584.6	2,385.0	10,308.3	11,432.0	753.5	12,185.5
Wood, paper, printing	4,191.2	3,873.0	1,739.9	9,479.6	22,575.4	16,525.4	24,683.1	35,838.4	3,726.9	39,565.3
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	4,976.2	3,105.8	6,510.9	11,251.0	36,707.3	28,618.5	30,786.5	41,920.0	18,532.1	60,452.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	4,144.1	4,502.9	3,358.9	9,520.5	22,961.7	15,027.9	18,581.9	26,308.9	1,525.0	27,833.9
Metal and metal products	4,611.7	4,026.1	719.2	11,854.0	20,039.8	11,704.7	14,572.3	25,387.5	7,698.9	33,086.4
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	3,472.8	14,636.3	7,939.7	14,463.8	41,353.9	29,703.1	30,984.0	44,419.3	14,937.3	59,356.6
Mechanical products	8,253.0	2,616.5	1,656.7	18,602.8	25,484.6	8,035.4	7,007.5	27,724.4	8,405.5	36,129.9
Transport equipment	3,194.6	8,683.1	4,043.8	17,032.1	43,738.0	36,694.2	52,395.5	61,035.3	17,740.1	78,775.4
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	302.0	536.9	1,457.0	2,427.1	5,573.2	3,529.0	5,416.4	7,674.6	1,005.4	8,680.0
Energy, water, waste, recycling	834.1	2,691.3	373.0	2,033.2	8,606.5	7,580.5	7,967.7	9,397.5	3.6	9,401.1
Construction	12,672.2	5,016.9	2,882.0	13,676.3	31,777.3	17,800.7	19,972.1	36,368.6	5,604.4	41,973.0
Trade	11,781.7	17,507.9	14,967.3	39,447.6	148,563.3	75,074.2	104,363.5	178,680.8	65,843.4	244,524.2
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	1,194.9	2,806.7	5,148.5	3,472.5	18,140.3	17,040.9	19,116.8	23,408.6	1,994.0	25,402.6
Hotels, restaurants	146.6	607.5	426.7	303.6	2,536.6	2,284.7	2,424.9	2,960.2	265.8	3,226.0
Information and communication	1,154.7	342.3	356.8	3,134.1	16,713.5	12,513.7	18,236.3	20,537.3	636.0	21,173.3
Financial intermediation, insurance	1,388.9	18,951.6	7,491.5	16,268.6	75,438.9	64,305.2	107,807.7	110,438.0	648.0	111,086.0
Real estate	384.4	158.2	57.9	534.9	948.0	429.1	617.1	1,139.5	9.0	1,148.5
Professional and technical services	3,326.8	471.7	339.0	4,561.0	9,040.4	4,335.2	9,718.7	14,383.6	4,919.6	19,303.2
Business services	4,498.0	711.7	3,451.7	7,500.3	17,784.6	11,777.3	14,104.6	20,550.8	2,007.7	22,558.5
Other (public and personal) services	1,529.5	2,217.0	1,104.2	2,644.5	7,096.8	3,895.1	4,712.2	7,983.9	735.7	8,719.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>73,846.0</b>	<b>96,931.4</b>	<b>65,821.5</b>	<b>191,623.8</b>	<b>567,001.2</b>	<b>376,318.9</b>	<b>515,276.3</b>	<b>721,384.8</b>	<b>191,970.5</b>	<b>913,355.3</b>

<sup>1</sup> See glossary for definition of regions.

Foreign direct investment in Austria

Table 13.2

### Total capital at market prices and number of employees of foreign direct investment enterprises in Austria at end-2018 by economic activity of resident affiliates and home regions

	Germany	Switzerland, Liechtenstein	USA <sup>1</sup>	Euro area-18 <sup>1</sup>	EU-28 <sup>1</sup>	CESEE <sup>1</sup>	OECD – overseas countries <sup>1</sup>	Europe <sup>1</sup>	Other countries <sup>1</sup>	Total
<b>Economic activity in Austria</b>										
<i>Total capital at market prices in EUR million</i>										
Agriculture, mining	92.7	70.6	0.0	243.7	243.7	0.0	0.0	324.5	10.1	334.6
Food, beverages, tobacco	127.8	116.6	32.1	341.1	348.8	2.8	180.9	536.2	961.8	1,498.0
Textiles, apparel, leather	49.3	32.9	0.0	58.3	58.3	0.0	0.0	162.2	23.4	185.6
Wood, paper, printing	24.9	10.3	23.3	326.1	500.0	13.4	1,201.4	537.0	1,203.2	1,740.2
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	1,311.2	1,078.4	263.7	1,456.4	1,482.3	0.7	1,179.0	2,615.1	1,241.5	3,856.6
Nonmetallic mineral products	105.4	111.3	0.0	483.5	483.5	0.0	35.5	630.8	35.4	666.2
Metal and metal products	396.2	127.2	112.8	502.5	629.2	6.1	826.1	955.3	826.2	1,781.5
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	1,064.3	67.3	139.7	1,218.5	1,218.5	0.0	249.0	1,393.1	405.5	1,798.6
Mechanical products	540.2	265.4	-46.4	910.4	1,008.9	12.8	-10.6	1,552.8	-66.6	1,486.2
Transport equipment	1,429.4	17.0	278.3	2,036.4	2,036.4	0.0	455.2	2,053.5	635.2	2,688.7
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	134.6	18.3	103.0	150.2	174.4	4.4	116.4	225.9	116.5	342.4
Energy, water, waste, recycling	874.2	13.6	0.0	1,060.0	1,061.7	-29.2	0.0	1,043.7	0.0	1,043.7
Construction	349.3	-27.1	0.0	416.2	452.5	14.2	0.0	494.4	7.8	502.2
Trade	12,444.2	959.8	1,708.0	14,561.8	15,885.6	81.5	2,626.9	18,592.6	3,012.5	21,605.1
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	379.7	26.2	15.8	1,815.3	1,888.5	7.0	15.8	1,917.3	15.7	1,933.0
Hotels, restaurants	182.4	51.0	-0.5	243.9	267.3	11.7	-0.5	368.0	-6.9	361.1
Information and communication	453.3	66.6	733.4	592.0	778.3	2.0	761.1	951.0	1,278.1	2,229.1
Financial intermediation, insurance	2,518.1	1,034.5	3,193.2	11,241.5	13,065.7	3,278.7	5,135.6	17,525.9	8,233.5	25,759.4
Real estate	1,746.6	631.2	829.2	3,072.0	3,177.9	13.5	1,175.9	4,366.2	1,433.8	5,800.0
Professional and technical services	26,565.1	6,426.0	4,814.8	31,863.1	35,120.9	19,687.2	9,508.8	63,300.7	19,975.5	83,276.2
Business services	1,544.4	19.0	695.2	2,331.5	2,417.6	2.0	760.3	2,440.6	784.5	3,225.1
Other (public and personal) services	83.6	14.7	-3.7	79.4	82.0	0.0	15.3	102.8	15.3	118.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>52,416.9</b>	<b>11,130.9</b>	<b>12,891.7</b>	<b>75,003.8</b>	<b>82,382.3</b>	<b>23,108.8</b>	<b>24,232.3</b>	<b>122,089.7</b>	<b>40,141.9</b>	<b>162,231.6</b>
<i>Number of employees in Austria (weighted)</i>										
Agriculture, mining	78.5	273.0	0.0	207.5	207.5	0.0	0.0	480.5	0.0	480.5
Food, beverages, tobacco	1,717.6	1,365.1	337.3	2,488.6	2,610.5	86.9	530.3	4,706.1	658.2	5,364.3
Textiles, apparel, leather	256.8	309.5	0.0	380.7	380.7	0.0	0.0	1,233.7	411.7	1,645.4
Wood, paper, printing	700.1	329.0	157.0	3,087.9	4,561.5	97.8	451.0	5,311.1	451.1	5,762.2
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	5,033.9	1,810.6	1,043.6	5,902.6	6,180.8	22.5	1,893.0	8,411.6	2,008.8	10,420.4
Nonmetallic mineral products	930.3	309.5	0.0	2,231.2	2,231.2	0.0	536.8	2,759.7	536.8	3,296.5
Metal and metal products	5,190.0	1,034.8	1,513.6	7,008.1	7,557.0	92.4	2,435.5	9,801.8	2,435.5	12,237.3
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	5,153.9	2,469.5	679.0	6,669.4	6,669.4	0.0	1,457.0	9,882.5	2,564.0	12,446.5
Mechanical products	6,350.6	1,740.9	229.8	8,203.6	9,635.6	103.0	1,605.8	12,642.8	2,220.8	14,863.6
Transport equipment	4,552.7	367.0	0.0	6,471.4	6,471.4	0.0	443.0	6,838.4	1,678.0	8,516.4
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	757.0	91.3	377.2	1,141.8	1,242.5	21.7	536.2	1,484.8	709.2	2,194.0
Energy, water, waste, recycling	364.2	0.0	0.0	1,216.0	1,220.0	5.0	0.0	1,221.0	0.0	1,221.0
Construction	1,234.0	487.2	0.0	3,476.3	4,126.3	233.5	0.0	4,817.5	40.0	4,857.5
Trade	49,522.9	7,144.9	5,646.6	59,720.3	67,732.7	353.9	8,519.8	84,760.1	10,354.8	95,114.9
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	4,994.9	927.9	305.6	7,756.5	8,203.6	18.4	305.6	9,153.8	305.6	9,459.4
Hotels, restaurants	3,024.0	1,741.0	1,100.8	4,094.6	5,356.4	113.6	1,109.8	7,635.5	1,109.8	8,745.3
Information and communication	3,417.1	848.7	2,325.2	5,647.3	6,330.7	30.0	2,472.8	8,232.6	2,606.7	10,839.3
Financial intermediation, insurance	1,485.6	2,368.7	278.0	9,277.9	9,277.9	608.9	278.0	12,512.8	674.0	13,186.8
Real estate	211.5	27.6	28.1	376.9	568.3	27.7	40.1	628.0	69.5	697.5
Professional and technical services	3,508.2	752.7	2,029.3	5,861.1	6,464.5	214.4	2,207.3	7,489.8	2,437.0	9,926.8
Business services	15,499.2	411.5	448.5	21,823.2	27,876.7	341.6	491.1	29,654.2	499.1	30,153.3
Other (public and personal) services	23.0	105.0	0.0	88.0	88.0	0.0	0.0	193.0	0.0	193.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>114,005.9</b>	<b>24,915.4</b>	<b>16,499.6</b>	<b>163,130.9</b>	<b>184,993.2</b>	<b>2,371.3</b>	<b>25,313.2</b>	<b>229,851.4</b>	<b>31,770.4</b>	<b>261,621.8</b>

<sup>1</sup> See glossary for definition of regions.

**Total capital at market prices and number of employees of Austrian direct investment enterprises abroad at end-2018 by main host countries and type of direct investor**

Host country	Total capital at market prices			Number of employees (weighted)			Investments		
	Austrian-controlled	Foreign-controlled	Total	Austrian-controlled	Foreign-controlled	Total	Austrian-controlled	Foreign-controlled	Total
	EUR billion			Thousands			Number		
Germany	21.2	7.5	28.9	61.0	12.8	73.8	522	135	665
Czechia	10.4	2.8	13.2	50.4	46.5	96.9	245	125	371
Hungary	5.1	2.1	7.2	34.7	31.1	65.8	244	111	355
Romania	7.9	1.0	9.0	41.1	21.7	62.8	164	73	237
Poland	2.7	2.5	5.2	24.5	24.8	49.3	143	87	230
Slovakia	4.8	1.4	6.2	21.1	23.7	44.8	134	81	215
Croatia	2.8	1.4	4.1	15.7	9.6	25.2	98	71	170
China	1.7	1.5	3.3	13.1	18.6	31.7	104	64	168
Switzerland	4.3	2.5	7.4	6.8	6.9	13.8	107	57	167
USA	5.6	5.9	11.6	13.3	35.4	48.8	113	40	154
Russia	3.6	2.4	6.0	22.1	27.9	50.0	83	62	145
Italy	2.0	1.9	3.9	4.3	7.4	11.7	92	48	140
Slovenia	1.3	2.0	3.2	8.5	11.3	19.8	84	55	139
United Kingdom	1.1	4.3	5.3	6.2	40.5	46.7	70	47	118
Bulgaria	1.3	1.3	2.6	8.5	12.7	21.2	69	49	118
Other countries	38.0	42.7	81.4	109.6	141.3	251.0	1,115	603	1,724
<b>Total</b>	<b>113.9</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>198.5</b>	<b>441.0</b>	<b>472.1</b>	<b>913.4</b>	<b>3,387.0</b>	<b>1,708.0</b>	<b>5,116.0</b>
<i>Euro area-19<sup>1</sup></i>	51.7	40.9	92.7	112.9	78.6	191.6	1,178.0	505.0	1,695.0
<i>EU-28<sup>1</sup></i>	83.9	56.9	141.1	297.7	269.1	567.0	2,262.0	1,092.0	3,369.0
<i>CESEE<sup>1</sup></i>	43.9	18.9	62.8	266.5	248.8	515.3	1,495.0	859.0	2,356.0

<sup>1</sup> See glossary for definition of regions.

Foreign direct investment in Austria

Table 14.2

### Total capital at market prices and number of employees of foreign direct investment enterprises in Austria at end-2018 by main home countries and type of investment

Home country	Total capital at market prices			Number of employees (weighted)			Type of investment		
	Minority interest	Majority interest	Total	Minority interest	Majority interest	Total	Minority interest	Majority interest	Total
	EUR billion			Thousands			Number		
Germany	2.2	50.2	52.4	10.3	103.7	114.0	409	913	1,322
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	4.2	7.0	11.1	1.5	23.4	24.9	98	242	340
USA	2.7	10.2	12.9	1.3	15.2	16.5	49	225	274
Italy	0.1	9.7	9.8	1.1	15.0	16.2	65	116	181
France	0.7	3.9	4.6	0.3	9.2	9.4	32	98	130
Netherlands	0.6	-0.1	0.5	0.8	9.6	10.4	20	100	120
United Kingdom	1.4	3.9	5.2	0.7	9.2	9.9	30	79	109
Luxembourg	1.8	0.7	2.6	1.5	2.2	3.7	35	55	90
Cyprus	1.1	0.9	2.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	24	39	63
Hungary	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	37	18	55
Japan	0.4	3.1	3.5	0.2	6.2	6.3	5	46	51
Sweden	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.0	8.8	8.9	1	39	40
Belgium	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.9	12	20	32
Russia	-0.5	22.7	22.1	0.0	0.8	0.8	14	17	31
Austria	1.1	4.0	5.1	3.5	12.5	16.0	26	55	81
Other countries	11.6	16.8	28.4	1.9	21.0	23.0	141	354	495
<b>Total</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>134.6</b>	<b>162.2</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>238.2</b>	<b>261.6</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>2,416</b>	<b>3,414</b>
<i>Euro area-19<sup>1</sup></i>	7.2	67.8	75.0	14.3	148.9	163.1	635	1,433	2,068
<i>EU-28<sup>1</sup></i>	8.9	73.5	82.4	15.2	169.7	185.0	721	1,628	2,349
<i>OECD – overseas countries<sup>1</sup></i>	5.0	19.2	24.2	1.5	23.8	25.3	63	309	372

<sup>1</sup> See glossary for definition of regions.



**Total capital at market prices and number of employees of Austrian direct investment enterprises abroad at end-2018 by economic activity of nonresident affiliates and type of direct investor**

	Total capital at market prices			Number of employees (weighted)			Type of investor		
	Austrian-controlled	Foreign-controlled	Total	Austrian-controlled	Foreign-controlled	Total	Austrian-controlled	Foreign-controlled	Total
	<i>EUR billion</i>			<i>Thousands</i>			<i>Number</i>		
<b>Economic activity abroad</b>									
Agriculture, mining	5.2	0.9	6.1	5.1	3.6	8.6	76	17	93
Food, beverages, tobacco	1.3	0.3	1.6	7.0	33.1	40.1	54	19	73
Textiles, apparel, leather	0.1	0.4	0.5	3.1	9.1	12.2	20	10	30
Wood, paper, printing	4.5	2.3	6.8	25.4	14.2	39.6	95	37	132
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	5.7	7.0	12.7	43.3	17.2	60.5	232	69	301
Nonmetallic mineral products	3.3	0.9	4.3	21.6	6.3	27.8	107	59	166
Metal and metal products	3.1	1.0	4.1	22.7	10.4	33.1	159	84	243
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	1.7	1.7	3.4	20.5	38.8	59.4	148	61	209
Mechanical products	3.5	0.6	4.2	24.2	11.9	36.1	195	41	238
Transport equipment	2.1	2.3	4.5	22.4	56.3	78.8	69	61	132
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	0.6	0.3	0.9	5.5	3.2	8.7	27	33	60
Energy, water, waste, recycling	2.3	0.2	2.6	5.0	4.4	9.4	99	41	140
Construction	3.7	0.1	3.8	41.4	0.6	42.0	180	10	191
Trade	7.2	20.3	27.5	50.6	193.9	244.5	676	637	1,314
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	0.9	0.6	1.5	16.7	8.7	25.4	138	33	171
Hotels, restaurants	0.3	0.1	0.4	2.7	0.5	3.2	21	10	32
Information and communication	0.5	2.4	2.9	7.3	13.9	21.2	72	49	123
Financial intermediation, insurance	50.5	12.7	64.4	95.0	16.1	111.1	431	179	615
Real estate	4.1	2.0	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.1	299	81	385
Professional and technical services	10.6	24.0	34.6	12.2	7.1	19.3	155	98	254
Business services	1.4	1.1	2.5	4.6	18.0	22.6	93	54	147
Other (public and personal) services	1.1	1.9	3.0	4.1	4.6	8.7	41	25	67
<b>Total</b>	<b>113.9</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>198.5</b>	<b>441.0</b>	<b>472.1</b>	<b>913.4</b>	<b>3,387.0</b>	<b>1,708.0</b>	<b>5,116.0</b>

Foreign direct investment in Austria

Table 15.2

**Total capital at market prices and number of employees of foreign direct investment enterprises at end-2018 by economic activity of resident affiliates and type of investment**

	Total capital at market prices			Number of employees (weighted)			Type of investment		
	Minority interest	Majority interest	Total	Minority interest	Majority interest	Total	Minority interest	Majority interest	Total
	<i>EUR billion</i>			<i>Thousands</i>			<i>Number</i>		
<b>Economic activity in Austria</b>									
Agriculture, mining	-0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	3	10	13
Food, beverages, tobacco	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.8	4.5	5.4	18	31	49
Textiles, apparel, leather	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.6	3	7	10
Wood, paper, printing	0.1	1.6	1.7	0.4	5.4	5.8	12	23	35
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	1.3	2.6	3.9	1.0	9.4	10.4	30	57	87
Nonmetallic mineral products	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.2	3.1	3.3	7	26	33
Metal and metal products	0.8	1.0	1.8	1.4	10.9	12.2	28	56	84
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	-0.2	2.0	1.8	0.5	11.9	12.4	13	47	60
Mechanical products	-0.4	1.8	1.5	0.5	14.4	14.9	16	59	75
Transport equipment	0.4	2.3	2.7	1.1	7.4	8.5	5	22	27
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.8	2.2	8	25	33
Energy, water, waste, recycling	0.9	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.2	20	15	35
Construction	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	4.4	4.9	28	49	77
Trade	5.1	16.5	21.6	9.1	86.1	95.1	223	869	1,092
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	1.5	0.4	1.9	1.9	7.5	9.5	24	70	94
Hotels, restaurants	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	8.2	8.7	41	76	117
Information and communication	0.4	1.9	2.2	0.7	10.1	10.8	46	127	173
Financial intermediation, insurance	1.4	24.4	25.8	0.3	12.9	13.2	52	90	142
Real estate	2.3	3.5	5.8	0.1	0.6	0.7	175	163	338
Professional and technical services	12.0	71.2	83.3	0.7	9.3	9.9	209	476	685
Business services	0.9	2.3	3.2	2.5	27.7	30.2	33	100	133
Other (public and personal) services	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	4	18	22
<b>Total</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>134.6</b>	<b>162.2</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>238.2</b>	<b>261.6</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>2,416</b>	<b>3,414</b>

**Investment motives of Austrian direct investors by main host countries at end-2018**

	Labor costs	Taxation	Market access (to secure sales)	Securing supply sources (raw materials)	Other reasons, unknown	Total
<i>In terms of total capital invested, EUR million</i>						
<b>Host country</b>						
Germany	3.1	20,908.6	500.5	1,543.4	5,914.5	28,870.1
Czechia	186.1	9,924.4	27.3	372.0	2,724.5	13,234.3
Hungary	381.9	3,134.0	4.6	206.8	3,468.0	7,195.2
Romania	43.1	4,321.1	38.6	103.4	4,462.6	8,968.9
Poland	7.3	3,049.4	15.3	76.6	2,021.7	5,170.3
Slovakia	157.1	5,057.3	12.3	0.2	949.3	6,176.3
Croatia	5.3	1,197.3	0.0	22.2	2,884.1	4,108.8
China	13.1	1,631.6	0.0	1.8	1,641.9	3,288.5
Switzerland	0.0	5,576.9	129.5	5.0	1,718.1	7,429.6
USA	0.0	4,737.3	7.8	-15.7	6,829.9	11,559.2
Other countries	385.2	67,940.1	3,003.9	1,756.4	29,400.6	102,486.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,182.1</b>	<b>127,478.0</b>	<b>3,740.1</b>	<b>4,072.0</b>	<b>62,015.2</b>	<b>198,487.3</b>
<i>Euro area-19<sup>1</sup></i>	257.1	72,721.9	2,730.8	1,557.8	15,468.4	92,736.0
<i>EU-28<sup>1</sup></i>	934.0	96,928.1	2,884.6	2,698.5	37,612.3	141,057.5
<i>CESEE<sup>1</sup></i>	944.0	33,247.4	816.5	941.1	26,855.4	62,804.5
<i>In terms of number of employees (weighted), thousand</i>						
<b>Host country</b>						
Germany	0.1	32.9	0.2	9.8	30.8	73.8
Czechia	5.8	55.9	1.1	0.8	33.3	96.9
Hungary	10.5	25.0	0.0	1.1	29.2	65.8
Romania	2.5	18.2	0.9	6.3	34.9	62.8
Poland	0.2	23.8	0.0	3.6	21.7	49.3
Slovakia	4.7	27.3	0.3	0.0	12.4	44.8
Croatia	0.1	4.4	0.0	0.5	20.2	25.2
China	0.7	6.7	0.0	0.2	24.1	31.7
Switzerland	0.0	4.5	0.1	0.1	9.0	13.8
USA	0.0	6.9	0.2	0.5	41.2	48.8
Other countries	8.9	134.7	8.1	26.8	222.0	400.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>340.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>478.9</b>	<b>913.4</b>
<i>Euro area-19<sup>1</sup></i>	5.7	95.7	1.1	10.0	79.2	191.6
<i>EU-28<sup>1</sup></i>	26.0	236.0	3.4	22.4	279.3	567.0
<i>CESEE<sup>1</sup></i>	25.8	229.7	8.7	28.1	222.9	515.3

<sup>1</sup> See glossary for definition of regions.

Foreign direct investment in Austria

Table 16.2

**Investment motives of foreign direct investors by main home countries at end-2018**

	Labor costs	Taxation	Market access (to secure sales)	Securing supply sources (raw materials)	Other	Total
<i>In terms of total capital invested, EUR million</i>						
<b>Home country</b>						
Germany						52,416.9
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	49.4	4,945.2	1,328.5	88.7	4,719.1	11,130.9
USA	12.4	10,470.8	538.0	33.4	1,837.3	12,891.7
Italy	0.0	1,663.2	104.8	11.8	8,064.6	9,844.5
France	0.0	1,752.6	23.5	110.8	2,675.8	4,562.7
Netherlands	11.4	-2,527.4	0.0	0.0	2,989.9	474.0
United Kingdom	0.0	2,896.0	93.5	0.0	2,244.3	5,233.9
Luxembourg	0.0	2,373.3	0.0	24.5	189.8	2,587.6
Cyprus	0.0	1,866.2	0.0	0.0	203.0	2,069.2
Hungary	0.0	141.4	0.0	0.0	51.3	192.8
Other countries	5.2	46,711.4	2,089.0	170.8	11,851.0	60,827.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>291.3</b>	<b>114,804.9</b>	<b>4,795.8</b>	<b>513.9</b>	<b>41,825.6</b>	<b>162,231.6</b>
<i>Euro area-19<sup>1</sup></i>	224.3	51,788.2	895.4	264.6	21,831.2	75,003.8
<i>EU-28<sup>1</sup></i>	224.3	55,884.3	1,048.0	387.4	24,838.2	82,382.3
<i>OECD – overseas countries<sup>1</sup></i>	13.5	19,041.2	584.6	33.4	4,559.6	24,232.3
<i>In terms of number of employees (weighted), thousand</i>						
<b>Home country</b>						
Germany	0.5	64.0	0.5	0.7	48.2	114.0
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	0.8	14.0	0.0	0.6	9.5	24.9
USA	0.1	11.3	0.6	0.1	4.5	16.5
Italy	0.0	6.6	0.2	0.1	9.3	16.2
France	0.0	6.1	0.2	0.1	3.0	9.4
Netherlands	0.2	7.3	0.0	0.0	2.9	10.4
United Kingdom	0.0	7.2	0.2	0.0	2.6	9.9
Luxembourg	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.7
Cyprus	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
Hungary	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Other countries	0.2	32.2	1.9	0.5	21.1	55.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>152.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>102.0</b>	<b>261.6</b>
<i>Euro area-19<sup>1</sup></i>	0.7	91.0	0.9	1.0	69.5	163.1
<i>EU-28<sup>1</sup></i>	0.7	104.5	1.2	1.4	77.2	185.0
<i>OECD – overseas countries<sup>1</sup></i>	0.2	15.5	1.0	0.1	8.5	25.3

<sup>1</sup> See glossary for definition of regions.

### Number of employees at Austrian direct and indirect investment enterprises abroad at end-2018 by main host countries

Host country	Direct investment enterprises			Indirect investment enterprises abroad			Total		
	Enterprises abroad	Number of employees		Indirectly controlled enterprises	Number of employees		Enterprises	Number of employees	
		Weighted	Directly controlled enterprises, unweighted <sup>1</sup>		Weighted twice <sup>2</sup>	Directly controlled enterprises, unweighted <sup>3</sup>		weighted	Directly controlled enterprises, unweighted
	Number	Thousand		Number	Thousand		Number	Thousand	
Germany	649	73.8	73.5	244	68.2	77.1	893	142.1	150.6
Czechia	360	96.9	97.9	78	9.1	9.8	438	106.0	107.7
Hungary	350	65.8	66.4	44	15.5	15.7	394	81.3	82.0
Romania	231	62.8	70.0	40	6.6	7.5	271	69.4	77.6
Poland	228	49.3	49.2	37	5.3	5.9	265	54.6	55.1
Slovakia	209	44.8	45.8	71	3.0	3.2	280	47.8	49.0
Croatia	163	25.2	25.2	22	2.8	3.0	185	28.1	28.2
China	167	31.7	33.0	59	14.1	16.1	226	45.8	49.1
Switzerland	164	13.8	13.8	27	2.5	2.7	191	16.2	16.5
USA	153	48.8	48.5	100	12.3	13.4	253	61.1	62.0
Russia	140	50.0	50.3	23	2.5	3.0	163	52.5	53.2
Italy	137	11.7	11.5	37	4.9	5.2	174	16.6	16.7
Slovenia	129	19.8	19.5	37	6.6	6.7	166	26.4	26.2
United Kingdom	117	46.7	46.8	45	9.5	51.8	162	56.2	98.5
Bulgaria	118	21.2	21.6	22	6.1	6.5	140	27.3	28.1
Other countries	1,709	251.0	219.3	440	104.4	113.2	2,149	355.4	332.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,024</b>	<b>913.4</b>	<b>892.2</b>	<b>1,326</b>	<b>273.3</b>	<b>340.9</b>	<b>6,350</b>	<b>1,186.6</b>	<b>1,233.0</b>
<i>Euro area-19<sup>4</sup></i>	1,655	191.6	192.4	557	119.8	131.1	2,212	311.4	323.5
<i>EU-28<sup>4</sup></i>	3,296	567.0	576.9	866	177.2	234.0	4,162	744.2	810.9
<i>CESEE<sup>4</sup></i>	2,300	515.3	530.7	438	67.5	72.2	2,738	582.8	602.9

<sup>1</sup> All employees of direct investment enterprises with an Austrian share of more than 50%.

<sup>2</sup> Weighted twice: employment at the second-tier affiliate multiplied by the Austrian share in the first-tier affiliate multiplied by the latter's share in the second-tier affiliate.

<sup>3</sup> All employees of the second-tier affiliate if the Austrian share in the first-tier affiliate exceeds 50% and the latter's share in the second-tier affiliate exceeds 50%.

<sup>4</sup> See glossary for definition of regions.

Foreign direct investment in Austria

Table 17.2

**Number of employees at foreign direct and indirect investment enterprises in Austria at end-2018 by main home countries**

Home country	Direct investment enterprises			Indirect investments in Austria			Total		
	Enterprises in Austria	Number of employees		Indirectly controlled enterprises	Number of employees		Enterprises	Number of employees	
		Weighted	Directly controlled enterprises, unweighted <sup>1,5</sup>		Weighted twice <sup>2</sup>	Directly controlled enterprises, unweighted <sup>3,5</sup>		Weighted	Directly controlled enterprises, unweighted
	Number	Thousand		Number	Thousand		Number	Thousand	
Germany	1,116	114	111	707	115	117	1,823	229	228
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	359	26	26	182	18	18	541	44	44
USA	251	16	16	135	18	19	386	34	35
Italy	143	16	16	260	6	8	403	23	24
France	110	9	10	148	6	6	258	16	17
Netherlands	113	10	10	57	3	3	170	14	13
United Kingdom	98	10	9	65	7	7	163	17	17
Luxembourg	78	4	2	42	1	1	120	4	3
Cyprus	51	1	1	8	0	0	59	1	1
Hungary	34	0	0	2	0	0	36	0	0
Japan	47	6	6	14	1	1	61	7	7
Sweden	39	9	9	16	1	1	55	10	10
Belgium	26	1	1	11	0	0	37	1	1
Russia	25	1	1	8	0	0	33	1	1
Austria	79	16	13	244	7	8	323	23	21
Other countries	367	22	21	211	29	35	578	51	56
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,936</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>2,110</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>5,046</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>478</b>
<i>Euro area-18<sup>4</sup></i>	1,741	163	159	1,275	135	139	3,016	298	298
<i>EU-28<sup>4</sup></i>	1,983	185	180	1,370	151	155	3,353	336	335
<i>OECD – overseas countries<sup>4</sup></i>	338	25	25	207	29	34	545	54	59

<sup>1</sup> All employees of direct investment enterprises with a foreign share of more than 50%.

<sup>2</sup> Weighted twice: Employment at the second-tier affiliate multiplied by the foreign share in the first-tier affiliate multiplied by the latter's share in the second-tier affiliate.

<sup>3</sup> All employees of the second-tier affiliate if the foreign share in the first-tier affiliate exceeds 50% and the latter's share in the second-tier affiliate exceeds 50%.

<sup>4</sup> See glossary for definition of regions.

<sup>5</sup> Affiliates are allocated to the home country of the largest foreign direct investor.

### Number of employees at Austrian direct and indirect investment enterprises abroad at end-2018 by economic activity abroad

Economic activity abroad	Direct investment enterprises			Indirect investment enterprises abroad			Total		
	Enter-prises abroad	Number of employees		Indirectly controlled enter-prises	Number of employees		Enter-prises	Number of employees	
		Weighted	Directly controlled enter-prises, un-weighted <sup>1</sup>		Weighted twice <sup>2</sup>	Directly controlled enter-prises, un-weighted <sup>3</sup>		Weighted	Directly controlled enter-prises, un-weighted
	Number	Thousand		Number	Thousand		Number	Thousand	
Agriculture, mining	92	8.6	8.2	67	14.6	16.5	159	23.3	24.7
Food, beverages, tobacco	72	40.1	8.2	14	3.1	4.8	86	43.2	13.0
Textiles, apparel, leather	30	12.2	12.4	3	0.2	0.5	33	12.4	12.9
Wood, paper, printing	129	39.6	39.4	53	11.4	12.3	182	50.9	51.8
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	300	60.5	65.8	58	15.2	15.9	358	75.6	81.7
Nonmetallic mineral products	165	27.8	28.0	31	2.9	3.2	196	30.7	31.1
Metal and metal products	242	33.1	32.1	154	23.2	29.1	396	56.3	61.3
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	207	59.4	59.3	47	23.4	24.7	254	82.8	84.0
Mechanical products	235	36.1	33.4	90	15.7	17.1	325	51.8	50.5
Transport equipment	130	78.8	81.5	79	22.8	23.7	209	101.6	105.2
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	60	8.7	8.4	33	4.0	4.1	93	12.7	12.6
Energy, water, waste, recycling	138	9.4	9.8	115	5.7	6.8	253	15.1	16.6
Construction	191	42.0	42.0	33	8.3	9.2	224	50.3	51.2
Trade	1,309	244.5	243.8	199	74.0	76.0	1,508	318.6	319.8
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	171	25.4	24.5	50	3.6	4.0	221	29.0	28.4
Hotels, restaurants	29	3.2	3.2	14	3.5	4.0	43	6.8	7.3
Information and communication	120	21.2	22.0	55	9.9	10.4	175	31.0	32.4
Financial intermediation, insurance	588	111.1	116.9	58	3.4	45.5	646	114.5	162.4
Real estate	364	1.1	1.1	27	0.6	0.6	391	1.7	1.8
Professional and technical services	241	19.3	18.8	26	1.3	1.5	267	20.6	20.4
Business services	145	22.6	23.4	25	4.2	4.4	170	26.7	27.8
Other (public and personal) services	66	8.7	9.9	95	22.2	26.3	161	30.9	36.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,024</b>	<b>913.4</b>	<b>892.2</b>	<b>1,326</b>	<b>273.3</b>	<b>340.9</b>	<b>6,350</b>	<b>1,186.6</b>	<b>1,233.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> All employees of direct investment enterprises with an Austrian share of more than 50%.

<sup>2</sup> Weighted twice: employment at the second-tier affiliate multiplied by the Austrian share in the first-tier affiliate multiplied by the latter's share in the second-tier affiliate.

<sup>3</sup> All employees of the second-tier affiliate if the Austrian share in the first-tier affiliate exceeds 50% and the latter's share in the second-tier affiliate exceeds 50%.

Foreign direct investment in Austria

Table 18.2

### Number of employees at foreign direct and indirect investment enterprises in Austria at end-2018 by economic activity in Austria

Economic activity in Austria	Direct investment enterprises			Indirect investment enterprises in Austria			Total		
	Enterprises in Austria	Number of employees		Indirectly controlled enterprises	Number of employees		Enterprises	Number of employees	
		Weighted	Directly controlled enterprises, unweighted <sup>1</sup>		Weighted twice <sup>2</sup>	Directly controlled enterprises, unweighted <sup>3</sup>		Weighted	Directly controlled enterprises, unweighted
	Number	Thousand		Number	Thousand		Number	Thousand	
Agriculture, mining	11	0	0	9	0	0	20	1	1
Food, beverages, tobacco	44	5	5	27	5	5	71	11	11
Textiles, apparel, leather	9	2	2	5	1	1	14	2	2
Wood, paper, printing	28	6	6	14	3	3	42	9	9
Chemicals, plastic, pharmaceuticals	74	10	10	33	14	16	107	25	26
Nonmetallic mineral products	28	3	3	18	2	3	46	6	6
Metal and metal products	73	12	11	40	7	8	113	20	19
Electronic, electric and optical equipment	53	12	13	29	18	18	82	30	30
Mechanical products	69	15	15	46	13	13	115	28	28
Transport equipment	23	9	8	14	7	7	37	15	14
Manufacturing n.e.c. and repair	29	2	2	23	5	5	52	7	7
Energy, water, waste, recycling	29	1	1	27	0	0	56	1	1
Construction	66	5	4	47	2	2	113	7	7
Trade	983	95	91	390	69	70	1,373	164	162
Transport, warehousing, postal activities	86	9	8	35	6	6	121	15	14
Hotels, restaurants	98	9	9	56	5	5	154	13	13
Information and communication	160	11	10	107	13	18	267	24	28
Financial intermediation, insurance	111	13	13	243	10	13	354	23	26
Real estate	251	1	1	317	1	1	568	2	2
Professional and technical services	572	10	10	404	6	6	976	16	16
Business services	118	30	30	108	25	27	226	55	56
Other (public and personal) services	21	0	0	118	0	0	139	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,936</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>2,110</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>5,046</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>478</b>

<sup>1</sup> All employees of direct investment enterprises with a foreign share of more than 50%.

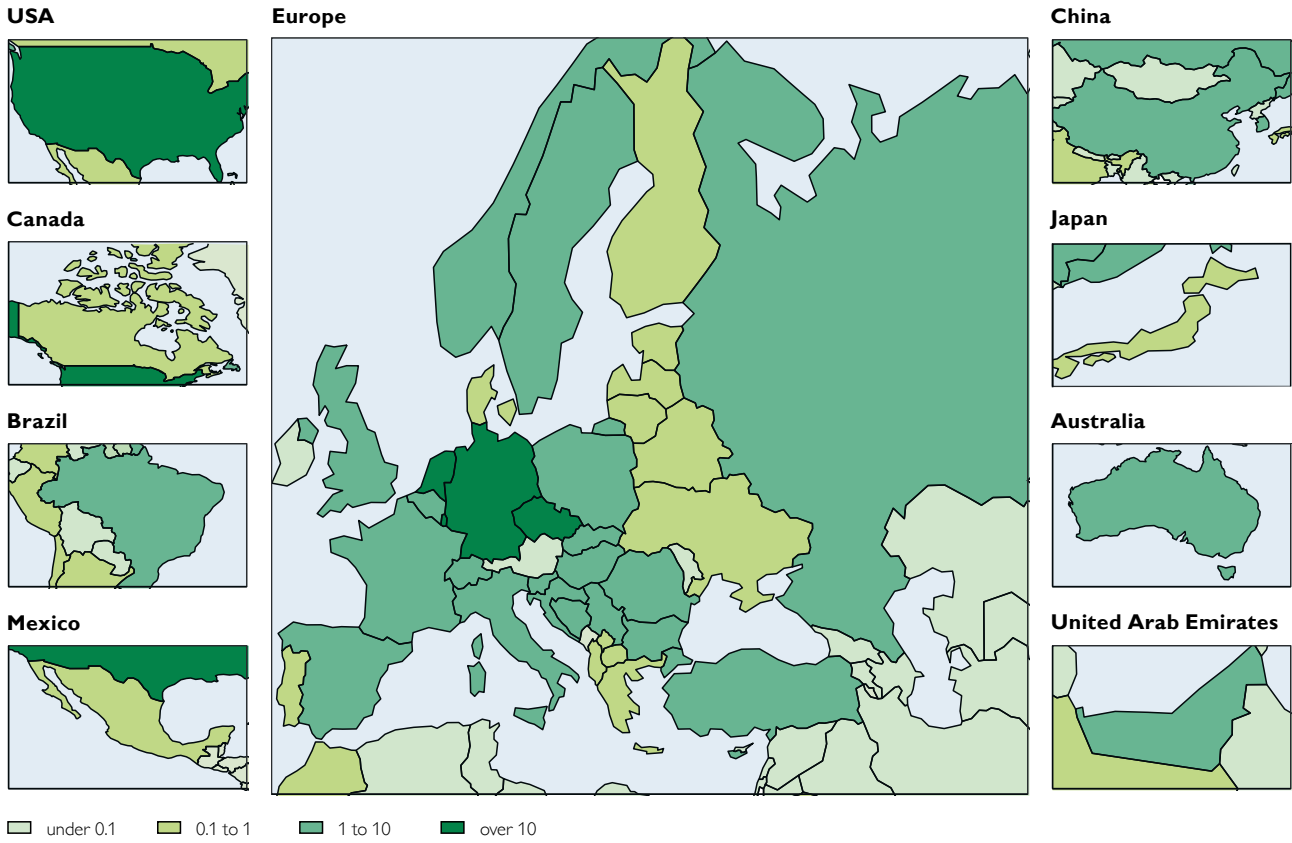
<sup>2</sup> Weighted twice: Employment at the second-tier affiliate multiplied by the foreign share in the first-tier affiliate multiplied by the latter's share in the second-tier affiliate.

<sup>3</sup> All employees of the second-tier affiliate if the foreign share in the first-tier affiliate exceeds 50% and the latter's share in the second-tier affiliate exceeds 50%.



### Host countries of Austrian direct investment in 2018

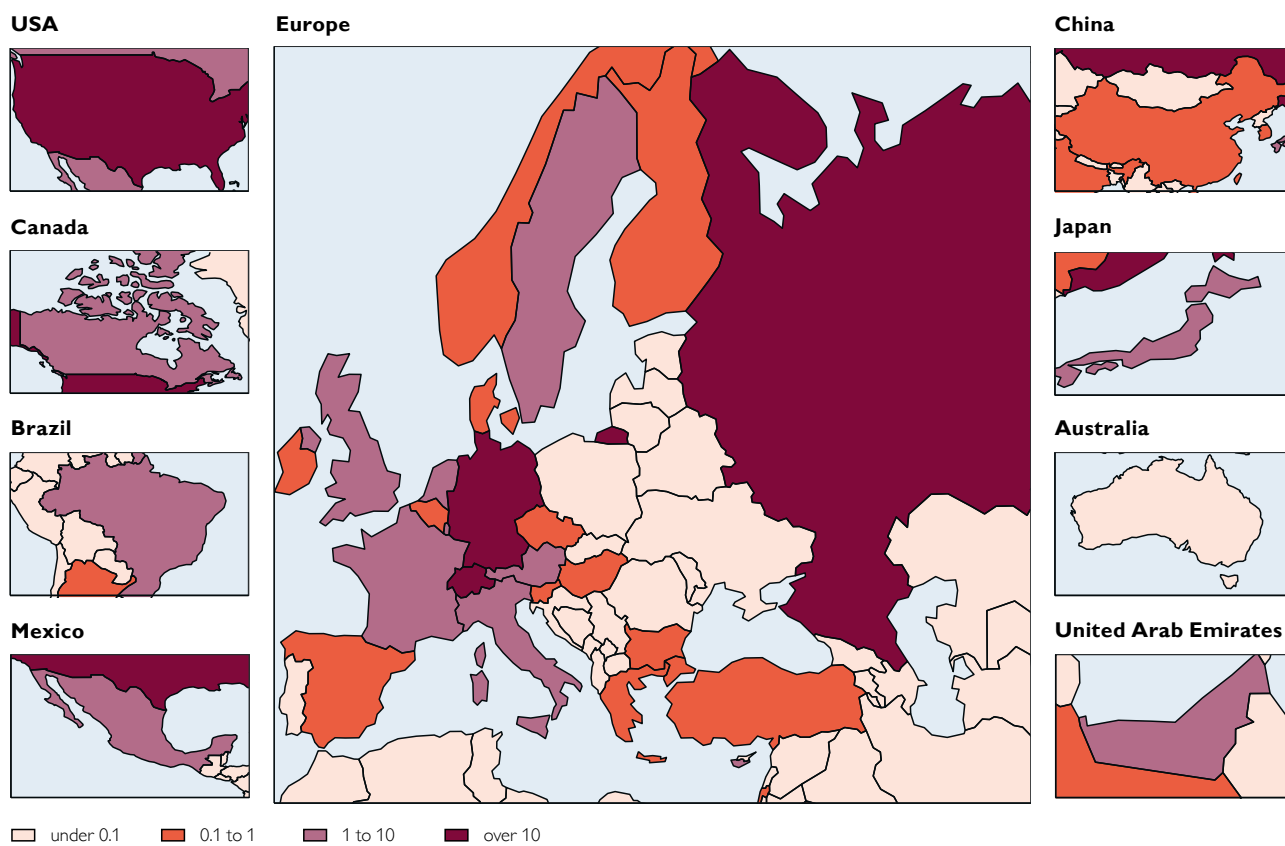
EUR billion



Source: OeNB.

### Home countries of foreign direct investment in Austria in 2018 (ultimate beneficial owner)

EUR billion



Source: OeNB.

