

Conference on European Economic Integration (CEEI) 2021

Recalibrating tomorrow's global value chains – prospects for CESEE

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Richard Baldwin is Professor of International Economics at the Graduate Institute, Geneva since 1991, and Editor-in-Chief of Vox since he founded it in June 2007. He was President/Director of CEPR (2014–2018), and a Visiting Professor at Oxford (2012–2015), and MIT (2003). In terms of government service, he was a Senior Staff Economist for the President's Council of Economic Advisors in the Bush Administration (1990–1991) on leave from Columbia University Business School where he was Associate Professor. He did his PhD in economics at MIT with Paul Krugman with whom he has co-authored several articles. His MSc in economics is from LSE, his BA in economics from the University of Wisconsin-Madison, and he has honorary doctorates from the Turku School of Economics and Business in Finland (2005), the University of St. Gallen in Switzerland (2012), and the Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú (PUCP) in Peru (2014). He advises governments and international organizations around the world, and is the author of numerous books and articles on international trade, globalization, regionalism, and European integration. His 2016 book, *The Great Convergence: Information Technology and the New Globalisation*, was listed by Lawrence Summers as one of the five most important books on globalization ever. His latest book, *The Globotics Upeaval: Globalization, Robotics, and the Future of Work*, was published in February 2019. Richard Baldwin is a member of the World Economic Forum (WEF) Stewardship Board on Trade and Investment Issues from 2016, having been a member of the WEF Global Agenda Council on Trade from 2009 to 2015. He is a member of the Academic Advisory Committee of Japan's Research Institute of Economy Trade and Industry (RIETI) in Tokyo since 2011. He was Vice Chair of the Academic Advisory Committee of the Peterson Institute for International Economics (PIIE) in Washington (2008–2012), and an Elected Member on the Council of the European Economic Association (1999–2004, 2006–2011).



Alexandra-Maria Bocșe is a State Adviser and heads the Department of Climate and Sustainability at the Romanian Presidential Administration. She completed a PhD in politics and international studies at the University of Cambridge (PhD Viva with no corrections). In 2011, she graduated with an MPhil in international relations from the same university, completing her thesis on international environmental politics with distinction. Previously, she graduated with a BA in political science from the Department of Political Science (Romanian section) of the University of Bucharest as a Valedictorian. In 2016, Alexandra-Maria Bocșe joined the Department of International Relations at the London School of Economics where she continued her research and teaching on European and international energy, environmental and climate affairs for the following four years. From 2015 to 2016, she was a fellow at the Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, Harvard University, through a Fulbright Schuman Award, working above all on transatlantic energy and environmental relations. Prior to this, she was a doctoral researcher and coordinator at the European Centre of the Department of Politics and International Studies of the University of Cambridge. Her research and analysis portfolio includes various policy and academic publications in leading journals in the fields of climate and energy (*Climate Policy*, *International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics* and *Energy Research & Social Science*) and international relations (*Geopolitics*, *European Security*). Alexandra also single authored a book on international energy and environmental policy networks published by Palgrave Macmillan in 2020. Since 2011, she has also held analysis/advisory roles, advising governments and international institutions on energy and environmental politics and economics.



Sigrid de Vries is Secretary General of CLEPA, the European Association of Automotive Suppliers in Brussels. CLEPA is the voice of over 3.000 companies that manufacture state-of-the-art systems and components and develop innovative technology for safe, smart and sustainable mobility. Automotive suppliers in Europe directly and indirectly support five million jobs across the continent and are among the largest investors in R&D, investing over 30 billion euros annually. A Dutch national, Sigrid studied journalism in the Netherlands and joined the country's financial daily in Amsterdam in 1994. From 1998, as EU correspondent in Brussels she covered EU politics, the internal market and enlargement. Sigrid moved to Berlin, Germany, in 2002 to report on the country's politics, international relations, economy and industry. In 2006, she became director of communications and public relations at the European Automobile Manufacturers Association (ACEA) in Brussels. From 2012, she led the external relations and communications department at CNH Industrial in Turin, Italy, as VP and member of the EMEA region's management committee. Before joining CLEPA in 2017, she was Secretary General of the Association of the European Construction Equipment Industry (CECE) in Brussels.



Maria Demertzis is Deputy Director at Bruegel. She has previously worked at the European Commission and the research department of De Nederlandsche Bank. She has also held academic positions at the Harvard Kennedy School of Government in the USA and the University of Strathclyde in the UK, from where she holds a PhD in economics. She has published extensively in international academic journals and contributed regular policy inputs to both the European Commission's and De Nederlandsche Bank's policy outlets.



Gabriel Felbermayr has been Director of the Austrian Institute of Economic Research (WIFO) in Vienna and Professor at the Vienna University of Economics and Business since October 2021. Professor Gabriel Felbermayr, PhD, was born in June 1976 in Steyr, Austria. After studying economics and trade at the University of Linz, he went to Florence, Italy, to pursue his doctoral studies. From 2004 to 2005, he was an Associate Consultant with McKinsey & Co. in Vienna. From 2005 to 2008, he was Assistant Professor at the University of Tübingen. From 2009 to 2010, he held a chair in International Economics at the University of Hohenheim (Stuttgart). From 2010 to 2019, he led the ifo Center for International Economics at the University of Munich, where he also served as a Full Professor in International Economics. From 2019 to 2021, he was President of the Kiel Institute for the World Economy and held a chair in Economics and Economic Policy at Kiel University (CAU). Gabriel Felbermayr holds various roles and positions. The most important are: Member of the Scientific Advisory Board of the German Federal Ministry of Economics and Energy, Chairman of the Statistics Council of the Statistics Austria Federal Institute, and Associate Editor of the *European Economic Review*. His research and consulting work focuses on issues of international trade theory and policy, labor market research, European economic integration, and current economic policy issues. He has published a large number of articles in international academic journals, policy briefs, and newspapers. His research has been recognized with several awards.



Matteo Ferrazzi is senior economist at the European Investment Bank in Luxembourg. He has served as senior economist and manager in various roles, inter alia as Head of Strategy/Macro/Banking for Central Eastern Europe (CEE) and Head of CEE Strategic Marketing and Commercial Planning at UniCredit Group and Bank Austria in Milan and Vienna and as economist at the Italian think tank Prometeia. He is the author of three books and several publications. He holds an M.Sc. in economics from the University of Modena, a postgraduate master's degree from Bocconi University and an Executive MBA from the Politecnico in Milan.



Xiaolan Fu (傅晓岚) is the Founding Director of the Technology and Management Centre for Development (TMCD), Professor of Technology and International Development and Fellow of Green Templeton College. She was appointed by the Secretary-General of the United Nations to the Ten-Member High Level Advisory Group of the UN Technology Facilitation Mechanism and to the Governing Council of the UN's Technology Bank for Least Developed Countries. She is also a member of the UN SDSN Leadership Council led by Jeffrey Sachs. She is the 2021 winner of the Falling Walls Scientific Breakthrough Award, 2019 winner of the CFA Asia-Pacific Research Exchange Award (CFA Institute), 2018 winner of the Best Journal Paper of the Year Award (European Academy of International Business), and the 2017 winner of the Best Paper Award (European Association of Management (EURAM) Innovation Strategic Interest Group). Her research interests include innovation, technology and industrialization; trade, foreign direct investment and economic development; emerging Asian economies; and innovation and productivity in the UK/US. She has published extensively in leading international journals independently or in collaboration with others. Her recent books include *Innovation under the Radar*, *China's Path to Innovation*, *China's Role in Global Economic Recovery* and *The Rise of Technological Power in the South*. She was Editor-in-Chief of the *Journal of Chinese Economic and Business Studies*, Associate Editor of *R&D Management*, and serves on the editorial boards of *Industrial and Corporate Change*, *International Journal of Technology Management*, and four other international journals.



David Haugh is Senior Economist in the Office of the OECD Chief Economist. In this capacity, he manages a team of economists supporting the Chief Economist, working on topics including the global outlook, macroeconomic policy, international trade, digitalization and climate change. Previously, Dr. Haugh held several positions in the OECD Economics Department's Country Studies Branch, carrying out surveys of Estonia, Ireland, Mexico, Portugal and Spain and the Macroeconomic Policy Division, working on fiscal policy and international trade issues. He has co-authored a variety of journal articles and Economics Department Working Papers. Before joining the OECD, Dr. Haugh worked on economic forecasting and business cycle research at the New Zealand Treasury. Dr. Haugh, a New Zealand citizen, holds a PhD in economics from the Australian National University as well as an MA and an LLB from the University of Auckland.



Ricardo Hausmann is the founder and Director of Harvard's Growth Lab and the Rafik Hariri Professor of the Practice of International Political Economy at Harvard Kennedy School. Under his leadership, the Growth Lab has grown into one of the most well regarded and influential hubs for research on international development. His scholarly contributions have had a significant impact on the study and practice of development. These include the development of the Growth Diagnostics and Economic Complexity methodologies as well as several widely used economic concepts, such as Dark Matter, Original Sin, and Self-discovery. His work has been published in some of the top journals in the world, including *Science*, *Journal of Development Economics*, *Journal of International Economics*, *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, *Journal of International Money and Finance*, *Economic Policy* and the *Journal of Economic Growth*, among many others. These publications have been cited more than 34,000 times, and their main findings have been highlighted in mass media outlets such as *The New York Times*, *The Financial Times*, *The Economist*, *The Wall Street Journal*, and *The Washington Post*. Since launching the Growth Lab in 2006, Hausmann has served as principal investigator for more than 50 research initiatives in nearly 30 countries, informing development policy, growth strategies and diversification agendas at the national and subnational levels. Before joining Harvard University, he served as the first Chief Economist of the Inter-American Development Bank (1994–2000), where he created the Research Department. He has served as Minister of Planning of Venezuela (1992–1993) and as a member of the Board of the Central Bank of Venezuela. He also served as Chair of the IMF-World Bank Development Committee. He was Professor of Economics at the Instituto de Estudios Superiores de Administracion (IESA) (1985–1991) in Caracas, where he founded the Center for Public Policy. He holds a PhD in economics from Cornell University.



Robert Holzmann has been Governor of the Oesterreichische Nationalbank (OeNB) and member of the Governing Council of the European Central Bank since September 2019. He is a full member of the Austrian Academy of Sciences and holds honorary positions at the Southwestern University of Finance and Economics in Chengdu, the University of Malaya in Kuala Lumpur and the University of New South Wales in Sydney. In addition to his academic positions, Professor Holzmann served as senior economist at the OECD and the IMF. At the World Bank, he led the pension strategy work as Sector Director of the Bank's Social Protection & Labor Department. Professor Holzmann also served internationally as senior advisor on pensions, financial literacy and education as well as labor market and migration issues. He has published extensively on financial, fiscal and social policy issues. He has travelled to over 90 countries in the world.



Martin Jahn earned his master's degree in foreign trade and international relations from the University of Economics in Prague in 1994. In 1999, he completed an MBA program in marketing at the DePaul University in Chicago. From 1994 to 2004, Jahn worked for CzechInvest, the Czech government agency for foreign investment. He started there as Marketing Manager, heading the company's US operations in Chicago from 1996 to 1999, and held the position of CEO from 2000 to 2004. He was Deputy Prime Minister for Economic Affairs in the Czech Republic between 2004 and 2006. In 2006, he started working in industry at ŠKODA AUTO a.s. in Mladá Boleslav as Board Member for Human Resources. In 2008, Jahn was appointed Managing Director of Volkswagen Group NSC in Moscow, Russia, where he was responsible for Group Sales. He was also a member of the Supervisory Boards of VW Financial Services Russia (2009–2010) and ŠKODA AUTO a.s. (2009–2016). Jahn served as President of the Czech Automotive Industry Association (2009–2016) and Vice President of the Confederation of Industry of the Czech Republic (2009–2012). In 2010, Jahn became Managing Director of the Volkswagen Group's international fleet business in Wolfsburg, Germany,

where he was responsible for managing global Group sales. From 2016, he worked in China as Executive Vice President for Sales & Marketing and Managing Director of the Volkswagen brand at FAW-VW. Jahn has been Board Member for Sales and Marketing at ŠKODA AUTO a.s. since March 2021.



Andreja Jaklič is Full Professor and Head of Research at the Centre of International Relations at the Faculty of Social Sciences of the University of Ljubljana in Slovenia. Her research and teaching spans across three disciplinary areas, including international business, international economics, and European studies. Her research experience in international trade, foreign direct investment, global value chains and internationalization strategies originate from several academic and applied international research projects (European framework programs, regional projects, business intelligence projects and workshops, and consultancy to international organizations such as the European Commission, UNCTAD and the OECD), but also national projects (related ministries, governmental agencies and business). As a visiting professor and researcher, she cooperated with a number of European and Chinese universities. Her publications include over 50 scientific articles in scientific journals, several monographs (including *Enhanced Transition through Outward Internationalization*, 2003) and book chapters. She is a co-founder and executive board member of the Central and Eastern European Chapter of the Academy of International Business (AIB – CEEC), served in editorial boards (IBR, EBER, JEEMS, TNCR, CIR Analysis, et al.) and as board member of the European Academy of International Business (EIBA) from 2010 to 2016.



Mārtiņš Kazāks holds a BSc in economics from the University of Latvia, a Diploma in economics from the University of Cambridge as well as an M.Sc. in economics (with distinction) and a PhD in economics from the University of London. He has lectured at the Stockholm School of Economics in Riga (1996–2008), the University of London, Riga Stradiņš University and Riga Business School, and has served as Chief Economist at Swedbank AS in Latvia (2005–2009) and as Deputy Chief Economist at the Swedbank Group (2010–2018). From 2006 to 2011, Mārtiņš Kazāks was a member of the Strategic Analysis Committee of the President of the Republic of Latvia and, from 2014 to 2018, member of the Fiscal Discipline Council of the Republic of Latvia. On August 1, 2018, he was appointed member of the Council of Latvijas Banka by the Saeima of the Republic of Latvia and on December 12, 2019, Governor of Latvijas Banka. Mārtiņš Kazāks is a member of the Governing Council and the General Council of the European Central Bank and serves as Governor of the International Monetary Fund for the Republic of Latvia.



Peter Kažimír has served as Governor of Národná banka Slovenska (NBS) since June 2019. From 1993 to 2006, he worked in the field of commercial real estate and served as member of the Management Board of DDP Credit Suisse Life and Pensions from 2001 to 2006. In 2006, Peter Kažimír was appointed Deputy Finance Minister of the Slovak Republic. From 2010 to 2012, he was a Member of Parliament and Vice-Chair of the Finance and Budget Committee. In April 2012, Peter Kažimír was appointed Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Finance of the Slovak Republic. As Finance Minister his main priorities included combating tax fraud and evasion, implementing structural reforms, and rationalizing public spending through projects such as the Value for Money spending review. In the second half of 2016, during the Slovak Presidency of the Council of the European Union, he officially represented the European Union and the Eurogroup at the G20 and G7 meetings as well as at the Annual Meetings of the International Monetary Fund and World Bank Group. As NBS Governor, he is also a member of the Governing Council of the European Central Bank, member of the General Board of the European Systemic Risk Board, Alternate Governor of the European Bank for

Reconstruction and Development for the Slovak Republic and, since June 2019, Governor of the International Monetary Fund for the Slovak Republic. Peter Kažimír was chosen for the 2018 European Finance Minister of the Year Award by the *Banker*, a British magazine. The award recognizes his work and the resulting improvements in the Slovak economy. In October 2019, he received the GLOBSEC European Award for his contribution to maintaining euro area stability and unity during the most critical moments of the European debt crisis. Peter Kažimír holds a master's degree from the Faculty of Commerce of the University of Economics in Bratislava.



Mark Keese is the Head of the Skills and Employability Division in the Directorate for Employment, Labour and Social Affairs at the OECD. He is responsible for the OECD's work on employment and skill development policies to promote a more inclusive and resilient labor market. He is in charge of the OECD's Future of Work Initiative and also contributes to G20 work on employment issues. Mark Keese has been at the OECD since 1985, covering both macro-economic and labor market issues. He was a member of the taskforce that developed the first OECD Jobs Strategy in 1994 and was closely involved in the development of the OECD's international survey of adult skills (PIAAC). He has worked extensively on ensuring that people have better employment choices at older ages. His published works include articles on labor markets in transition countries, earnings inequality, minimum wages, the future of work, skills, and ageing and employment policies.



Friederike (Fritzi) Köhler-Geib is Chief Economist of KfW Group and Head of KfW Research. Prior to this, she spent more than ten years at the World Bank, most recently in the position of Lead Economist and Programme Leader for Central America. Dr. Köhler-Geib studied economics in the USA, France, Germany, Spain and Switzerland. As Chief Economist of KfW Group, she analyses trends relevant for KfW in the economy, society and on the financial markets and brings a new dynamic to the economic and financial policy debate. The focus of her work lies in the analyses of economic developments and growth trends in Germany. A particular focus is placed on small and medium-sized enterprises and the role of innovation and digitalization in improving competitiveness, as well as issues related to the goal of a climate-neutral economy. Furthermore, Dr. Köhler-Geib also actively addresses economic policy connections between Germany, Europe and the world.



Robert Koopman is Chief Economist and Director of the Economic Research and Statistics Division at the World Trade Organization. In this post, Bob provides the Secretariat and Member Countries with analysis and information that promotes a deeper understanding of trade and trade policy's role in economic growth and development. Prior to this, he served as the Director of Operations and Chief Operating Officer for the United States International Trade Commission. Bob oversaw the Commission's trade policy research and negotiation assistance to the President, the U.S. Trade Representative, and Congress; antidumping, countervailing duty, and safeguard; investigations; intellectual property investigations; maintenance and analysis of the Harmonized Tariff System, as well as the agency's strategic planning and performance measurement initiatives. He also previously served as Chief Economist at the USITC and held various leadership positions at the Economic Research Service of USDA. He is also currently a Visiting Professor at the Graduate Institute in Geneva.



Michael Landesmann is Senior Research Associate at The Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies (wiiw) and Professor of Economics at the Johannes Kepler University Linz. He was Scientific Director of wiiw from 1996 to 2016. His research focuses on East-West economic integration, structural change, economic growth, general topics in international economic relations, globalization and labor markets as well as migration. He was a member of the Group of Economic Policy Advisors under the chairmanship of former EU Commission President Romano Prodi and participated in and coordinated a wide range of EU projects on different aspects of European integration. He has a DPhil from Oxford University, was a Lecturer, Fellow and Senior Research Officer at Cambridge University and held Visiting Professorships at Harvard University (where he was J. Schumpeter and Pierre Keller Visiting Professor) and a wide range of other universities (Brandeis, Basel, Osaka, Padova, Jerusalem, Central European University, CERGE-EI, Mumbai, etc.).



Ricardo Mourinho Félix has been Vice-President of the European Investment Bank (EIB) since October 16, 2020. The Vice-Presidents, together with President Werner Hoyer, form the Management Committee that runs the bank on a day-to-day basis. Vice-President Mourinho Félix has oversight of the Bank's funding and treasury, economic analysis and research activities as well as of lending operations supporting the Blue Economy, EIB's migration response, as well as those in support of EU programs, such as the Recovery and Resilience Facility, Invest EU and the Just Transition Mechanism in the context of the European Green Deal. He also oversees the relations with rating agencies, national promotional institutions, the OECD and think tanks. Vice-President Mourinho Félix is responsible for institutional relations with Spain and Portugal, Algeria, Morocco, Tunisia and Latin-American and the Caribbean States. Before joining the EIB, Ricardo Mourinho Félix was Deputy Minister and Secretary of State of Finance in Portugal for five years. He was nominated member of the Portuguese Government after a 20-year career at Banco de Portugal where he became Head of the Portuguese Economy Division in 2013. He holds a master's in Economics from the NOVA School of Business and Economics and a degree in Economics from ISEG Lisbon School of Economics and Management.



Giorgio Barba Navaretti is Professor of Economics at the University of Milan, Distinguished Visiting Faculty at Sciences Po, Paris, Research Fellow of CEPR and Scientific Director of the Centro Studi Luca d'Agliano. He has been working extensively on the economics of multinational firms, on firms' dynamics and competitiveness, on international banking and capital markets and on several other international economic policy issues. He serves as President of the Collegio Carlo Alberto Foundation and of the National Institute of Molecular Genetics (INGM) "Romeo and Enrica Invernizzi." He sits in the Board of Unicredit Foundation, Fondazione Pesenti and Fondazione Agnelli. He is or has been a consultant for many international organizations, including the European Central Bank, the European Investment Bank, the World Bank, the OECD and the European Commission, and for several Italian public institutions, such as the Bank of Italy and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. He is a non-executive director of Aon Italia, CheckMab and Fideuram-Intesa San Paolo Private Banking. Giorgio has published many papers in international academic journals and books, including *Multinational Firms in the World Economy* with Anthony J. Venables and *Made in Torino? Fiat Chrysler Automobiles e il futuro dell'industria* with Gianmarco Ottaviano. He is a columnist for *Il Sole 24 Ore*, Editor of *European Economy – Banks, Regulation, and the Real Sector*, and a regular commentator on economic issues at Rai and Radio24 national radio news programs. He has a PhD in economics from Oxford University and a degree in economics from Bocconi University in Milan.



Birgit Niessner

Director, Economic Analysis and Research Department
Oesterreichische Nationalbank (OeNB)

Education

- 2003: PhD in economics, Vienna University of Economics and Business
- 1996: Master of Science in development studies, London School of Economics
- 1995: Master's degree in social anthropology, University of Vienna
- 1994: Master's degree in economics, Vienna University of Economics and Business

Selected professional activities

- from Oct. 2021: Director, Economic Analysis and Research Department, OeNB
- 2007–2021: Various risk management and research positions with Erste Group and Raiffeisen Bank International (RBI)
- Sept. 2013–Feb. 2014: Senior economist, Research Department, European Investment Bank (EIB)
- 1997–2007: Country desk officer, Austrian Development Cooperation

University teaching

- 2002–2007: University lecturer at Webster Vienna Private University
- 1996–2002: University lecturer at University of Vienna



Petr Pavlínek is Professor of Economic Geography at the University of Nebraska at Omaha, USA, and Charles University, Czechia. His research examines the effects of foreign direct investment on regional economic development, especially in less developed regions and countries. He has focused on the automotive industry development through foreign direct investment in East-Central Europe and the restructuring of the European automotive industry. He has published four books, more than 30 research articles, many of them in prestigious international economic geography journals, such as *Economic Geography* and *Journal of Economic Geography*, and more than ten book chapters and other articles. His latest book *Dependent Growth: Foreign Investment and the Development of the Automotive Industry in East-Central Europe* was published by Springer in 2017.



Gábor Pellényi is economist at the Directorate-General for Economic and Financial Affairs at the European Commission. Previously, he worked for Magyar Nemzeti Bank and OTP Bank. His work and research have focused on applied macroeconomics, including forecasting and policy analysis. He holds a PhD from Budapest Corvinus University.



Debora Revoltella is Director of the Economics Department of the European Investment Bank (EIB) and has held this position since April 2011. The Department provides impact-driven economic analysis to support EIB operations and global positioning as well as the bank's policy and strategy definition, with a team of some 30 economists. The Department's main publications include the EIB Annual Report on Investment and Investment Finance in Europe, regular Economic Notes on structural issues concerning the European economy and publications on the state of the banking sector of the different regions of operations of the EIB. The Department is also in charge of the EIB Report on

Results, which assesses the development impact of projects financed by the EIB. Before joining the EIB, Debora served as Adjunct Professor of Macroeconomics at Bocconi University. She then joined the research department of Banca Commerciale Italiana, a leading Italian bank. From 2001, she served as Chief Economist for Central and Eastern Europe (CEE) at UniCredit, managing a team of some 40 economists in charge of supporting the EIB in its regional growth strategy. During these years, the department developed into a leading research center for the CEE region. Debora holds a degree in economics and a master's in economics from Bocconi University as well as a PhD in economics from the University of Ancona in Italy. She is a member of the Steering Committees of the Vienna Initiative and the CompNet and a member of the Boards of the Joint Vienna Institute, the SUERF and the Euro 50 Group.



Jiří Rusnok graduated from the Faculty of Economics of Prague University of Economics and Business in 1984. He began his career in the department for long-term outlooks at the State Planning Commission. Later, he served as Head of the Social Strategy Section at the Federal Ministry for Strategic Planning and worked at the Federal Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs for some time. From 1992 to 1998, he served as Adviser and Head of Department at the Czechoslovak Confederation of Trade Unions. From August 1998, he held the position of Deputy Minister of Labour and Social Affairs, and then served as Minister of Finance from April 2001 to July 2002 and as Minister of Industry and Trade from July 2002 to March 2003. From May 2003 to June 2013, he held a managerial position in the insurance section of ING's branch in the Czech Republic and Slovakia. From 2005 to 2012, he served as President at the Association of Pension Funds of the Czech Republic. At the same time, he was Chairman of the Board and General Director of ING PF, a.s. Following his position as Chairman of the Committee for the Financial Market – an advisory body to the Czech National Bank Board – from 2006 to 2009, he served as President of the Audit Public Oversight Council until 2013. From 2010 to 2013, he was a member of the National Economic Council of the Czech Government (NERV). From June 2013 to January 2014, he served as Prime Minister of the Czech Republic. Jiří Rusnok was appointed member of the Bank Board of the Czech National Bank (CNB) by the President of the Czech Republic with effect from March 1, 2014, and Governor of the CNB for a term of six years with effect from July 1, 2016.



Eduard Schock
Member of the Governing Board
Oesterreichische Nationalbank (OeNB)

Education

1978–1986: Studied economics at the Vienna University of Economics and Business and the University of Vienna (including doctoral studies); graduated with a master's degree in economics in 1984 (master's thesis on state-owned highway and road construction financing companies, supervised by Prof.

Wenger); received doctoral degree in economics in 1986 (doctoral thesis on budget and budgetary sovereignty, supervised by Prof. Haller and Prof. Van der Bellen)

1978–1983: Studied law at the University of Vienna; received doctoral degree in law in 1983

1977: Graduated from Bundesrealgymnasium Waltergasse in Vienna

Professional background

2011–2019: City Councillor (without portfolio) in Vienna and Member of the Vienna Provincial Government; Spokesman for financial matters, Club of the Vienna Freedom Party at the Vienna City Hall

2006–2010: Chairman of the Vienna Provincial Parliamentary and City Council fraction of the Freedom Party; Club of the Vienna Freedom Party at the Vienna City Hall

1998–2006: Economics Department, Creditanstalt, later Bank Austria

1996–1998: Financial and budget expert, Freedom Party’s parliamentary club (office of the Freedom Party’s leader)

1995–1996: Economics Department, Creditanstalt

1992–1993: Risk manager in the Credit Department (corporate lending), Creditanstalt

1992: Project and investment financing, Creditanstalt

1991: Training in corporate banking, balance sheet analysis, risk management and export financing, Creditanstalt

1987–1991: Secretary of the Freedom Party’s parliamentary club

1985–1987: Head of State Secretary Holger Bauer’s Cabinet, Federal Ministry of Finance

1983–1985: Research and training assistant at the University of Vienna, Institute for Constitutional and Administrative Law (department for economic law)

Political activities

2011–2019: City Councillor (without portfolio) in Vienna and Member of the Vienna Provincial Government

2006–2010: Chairman of the Vienna Provincial Parliamentary fraction of the Freedom Party

2000–2006: City Councillor (without portfolio) in Vienna and Member of the Vienna Provincial Government

1991–1999: Member of the Vienna Provincial Parliament



Tomáš Slačík works as a senior economist in the Foreign Research Division of the Oesterreichische Nationalbank (OeNB). Prior to that, he worked for the European Central Bank in Frankfurt and the European Investment Bank in Luxembourg, and served as an advisor to the Czech government during the EU Presidency of the Czech Republic in 2009. Apart from macroeconomic and financial market analysis as well as short- and long-term forecasting with a focus on European transition countries, Tomáš has carried out analytical work on financial stability issues, inflation and investment. Tomáš studied economics at the universities of Bonn, Leipzig and Mannheim in Germany and at the University of California, Los Angeles in the US. He holds a PhD from the University of Vienna.



Robert Stehrer is Scientific Director at The Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies (wiiw) and lecturer in economics at the Vienna University of Economics and Business and the Vienna University of Technology. He studied economics at the Johannes Kepler University Linz, Austria, where he also worked as Assistant Professor and lecturer. He holds a PhD in economics from the University of Linz. He has been in the Board of Editors of *Structural Change and Economic Dynamics*, where he is still in the Advisory Board, and is Editor of *Economic Systems*. He has been involved in many international research projects for various international institutions, including the European Commission, the ECB, and the OECD, as well as in several EU Framework projects. His fields of research encompass various aspects of international economic integration, including trade, FDI, and internationalization of R&D, the effects of technical change and trade on employment and wages, structural change and growth, and economic dynamics. In recent years, he has worked on issues revolving around global value chains. He published numerous articles in these fields in academic journals and books and has been co-editor of the books *Industrial Productivity in Europe: Growth and Crisis* and *The Internationalisation of Business R&D*.



Thomas Steiner was born in 1980, in St. Pölten (Lower Austria). After graduating from high school at the Austrian School in Istanbul (St. Georgs-Kolleg) he studied financial mathematics at the Vienna University of Technology from 1998 to 2004, spending a study year abroad (École Centrale Paris). From 2005 to 2007, Thomas Steiner rejoined the Vienna University of Technology as an Applied Research Assistant (Christian Doppler Laboratory). In parallel, he completed his doctoral thesis on yield curve modeling, also at the Vienna University of Technology (Institute for Financial and Actuarial Mathematics). He received his doctorate degree in 2008. Thomas Steiner started his professional career in 2007 at one of Austria's leading banks (Bank Austria/ UniCredit). In 2009, he joined the Ministry of the Interior and then moved on to the Ministry of Finance in 2011. In 2013, he was appointed to the Managing Board of the Austrian Treasury, the debt management office of the Republic of Austria. Since May 1, 2019, Thomas Steiner has been a member of the Governing Board of the Oesterreichische Nationalbank (OeNB).



Olga Strietska-Ilina is an Area Lead for Skills Strategies for Future Labour Markets at the International Labour Organization (ILO) in Geneva. Her work focuses on anticipating skills needs for the Future of Work, skills for trade and economic diversification, skills for environmental sustainability and climate action, and skills for technological change and digitalization. Before 2008, Olga worked at the European Centre for Development of Vocational Training (Cedefop). Earlier on, she was a Head of the Czech National Observatory of Employment and Training and taught International Relations at the Central European University (CEU). Olga holds post-graduate degrees in economic and social sciences from the University of Manchester, in society and politics from the CEU, and in history and ethnography from the Moscow State University named after Lomonosov. She published extensively and is the main author and/or editor of several books, including *Skills and Jobs Mismatches in Low- and Middle-Income Countries* (ILO, 2019), *Skills for a Greener Future* (ILO, 2019), *Skills Needs Anticipation Systems and Approaches* (ILO, OECD et al., 2017), *Parallel Cultures* (Routledge, 2017 2nd edition) and *A Clash of Transitions: Towards a Learning Society* (Peter Lang Publishing, 2007).



Jorgovanka Tabaković has served as Governor of the National Bank of Serbia since August 2012. In June 2018, she was re-appointed for another six-year term of office. Following her graduation in economics in 1981, she taught economics-related subjects at the Secondary Economics School in Priština until 1989, working as financial director for the trading company Grmija in the following two years. In early 1992, she served as Deputy General Manager at Prištinska banka a.d., part of the Beogradska banka system, and continued working in the banking industry until 1999. From 1999 until her appointment as Governor, she worked for the telecommunications company Telekom Srbija, where she held the position of General Manager of the Logistics Department from 2005 to 2008 and served as expert for economic operations thereafter. Jorgovanka Tabaković received her PhD in economics in 2011, on the topic of "Central Bank Instruments – Reaches and Limitations on the Example of the Republic of Serbia." She was an elected Member of Parliament in six parliamentary convocations – three times from 1993 to 2000, and three times from 2007 to 2012. She was appointed Chair of the Parliament's Finance Committee for two terms of office. From 1998 to 2000, she served as Minister of Economic and Ownership Transformation in the Serbian Government. She has published a number of studies on privatization and financial markets, and is the author of the books *Monetary Policy – No Final Victories* (2018), *My Answers – a Contribution to the History of Banking in Serbia in the 21st Century* (2020), and *The Turning Point – Balance is the Key to Success* (2021). In 2006 and 2007, she lectured at the Faculty of Management in Novi Sad.



Hylke Vandenbussche is Professor of International Economics at the Department of Economics of the University of Leuven (CES-KULeuven), Belgium, where she currently also serves as Vice-Dean of Research at the Faculty of Economics and Business. Prior to this, she was the holder of the Chair Jacquemin at the University of Louvain (UCL), Belgium, where she was affiliated to the CORE and IRES research centers. She started her career as an Assistant Professor at Cambridge University in the UK and held Visiting Professorships at Dartmouth College in the US. She also held research positions in Tilburg, Warwick and at the London School of Economics (LSE) both during and after her PhD. Her research interests lie in the fields of firm-level trade and the role of demand, input-output linkages, global value chains (GVCs) and GVC interaction with trade policy. Hylke is a research fellow at the Center for Economic Policy Research (CEPR), London, and a member of the Scientific Committee of the Midwest International Meetings and the European Trade Study Group (ETSG). She has been affiliated to the research department of the National Bank of Belgium (NBB) since 2010. She acted as an advisor to the EU Commission from 2014 to 2015 and contributed to several policy reports.



Boris Vujčić was appointed Governor of the Croatian National Bank for a six-year term in July 2012 and was re-appointed for further six-year term in July 2018. He joined the Croatian National Bank as Director of the Bank's Research Department in 1997, before becoming Deputy Governor in 2000, a position to which he was re-appointed in 2006. Boris Vujčić served as Deputy Chief Negotiator in the Republic of Croatia's negotiations with the European Union from 2005 to 2012. During this period, he was also a member of the Global Development Network (GDN) Board. He has been a member of the Steering Committee of the European Systemic Risk Board and chairman of the Steering Committee of the Vienna Initiative since 2016, and member of the General Council of the European Central Bank since 2013. Boris Vujčić holds a PhD in economics from the University of Zagreb. He also received diplomas in economics from the University of Montpellier and was a pre-doctoral PhD Fulbright student at the Michigan State University.



James X. Zhan is director of investment and enterprise at UNCTAD. He leads the team of the *World Investment Report* and is editor-in-chief of the *Transnational Corporations* journal. He chairs the Governing Board of the UN Sustainable Stock Exchanges Initiative (with all major stock exchanges worldwide as members). He has provided policy advice to numerous governments (including heads of states and cabinets) and parliaments, and global summits (including G20 and BRICS). He led the formulation of global guidelines for a new generation of investment policies, which are used in over 100 countries. He also led the establishment of the World Investment Forum.

He is chief strategist for the World Association of Investment Promotion Agencies and was Global Agenda Council member of the World Economic Forum. He has held several advisory positions in academic institutions (including at Cambridge University, Columbia University, Cornell University and Oxford University). He has extensive publications on investment, trade and technology-related economic and legal issues.