



# Curriculum Vitae

# Thomas Scheiber

Senior Economist / Oesterreichische Nationalbank

## Research Interests

Euroization in CESEE, saving behavior, trust and experiences Survey data analysis Reconstruction of historic central bank balance sheets

# Professional Experience

04/2022 —	Senior Economist, OeNB, Economic Analysis and Research Department, Central, Eastern and Southeastern Europe Section
01/2017 — 03/2022	Senior Economist, OeNB, Economic Analysis and Research Department, Foreign Research Division
10/2006 — 12/2016	Economist, OeNB, Economic Analysis and Research Department, Foreign Research Division
02/2005 — 09/2006	Research Assistant, OeNB, Economic Analysis and Research Department, Economic Analysis Division: Financial Wealth Survey

# Consultancies

04/2017	Short-term Expert, IMF, Money and Capital Markets Department: Technical assistance to the authorities of the Republic of Serbia in updating their dinarization strategy
12/2013	Central Bank of Cyprus, Design of a questionnaire for a survey of individuals and

firms concerning their experience with the introduction of capital controls

## Education

10/2003 — 10/2004	Scholar at the Institute for Advanced Studies (IHS), Vienna: Postgraduate Program in Quantitative Economics
10/1995 — 08/2003	Magister of economics at the University of Innsbruck (Master's Degree), Major: Econometrics, Minor: International Economics



07/2002 – 08/2002 Scholar at the International Summer School, Taipei University and Chung Hsing University, Taiwan – Province of China

# Teaching Experience

10/2015 — 02/2020	External Lecturer, Lauder Business School Vienna: Graduate Course in Monetary Economics
10/2012 — 02/2013	External Lecturer, University of Innsbruck, Faculty of Economics and Social Sciences: Undergraduate Course in Macroeconomics
10/2003 — 02/2005	External Lecturer, University of Innsbruck, Faculty of Economics and Social Sciences: Undergraduate Courses in Microeconomics
10/2001 - 06/2003	Undergraduate Student Instructor, University of Innsbruck, Faculty of Economics and Social Sciences: Mathematics and Statistics

#### **Current Tasks**

- OeNB Euro Survey: questionnaire design, data cleaning and analysis of survey data
- Monitoring of macroeconmic and macrofinancial developments of Bulgaria, forecasting economic activity of Bulgaria, economic convergence of Bulgaria
- Monitoring of inflation dynamics in CESEE as well as of global commodity and energy markets
- Data Collection Task Force of the South-East European Monetary History Network

#### Research Exchange

12/2021 BOFIT, Bank of Finland, Helsinki (4 weeks): on causal inference using survey data

#### Further Training on Economics and Econometrics

05/2018	EABCN Training School: Oil and the Macroeconomy, EUI Florence (Prof. Lutz Kilian, University of Michigan and CEPR)
08/2017	Central Bankers Course: Advanced Topics in Monetary Economics, SNB Study Center Gerzensee (Prof. S. Schmidt-Grohe, Prof. L. Christiano)
2007 –	Various trainings in macroeconomics and econometrics at the JVI and at OeNB Summerschools since 2007

#### **OeNB** Publications

Bittner, M. and T. Scheiber. 2022. The use of euro cash as a store of value in CESEE. In: Monetary Policy and the Economy Q1-Q2/22, pp. 121-143.

Koch, M. and T. Scheiber. 2022. Mitigating the impact of the pandemic on personal finances in CESEE: descriptive evidence for 2020. In: *European Economic Integration Q2/22*. 63–96.

Koch, M. and T. Scheiber. 2022. Household savings in CEEE – expectations, experiences, and common predictors. In: *European Economic Integration Q1/22*. 29–54.

Eller, M., Jovanovic, B. and T. Scheiber. 2021. What do people in CESEE think about public debt? Focus on European Economic Integration Q3/21. 35–58.



- Eller, M. and T. Scheiber. 2020. A CESEE conundrum: low trust in government but high hopes for government-led job creation. Focus on European Economic Integration Q3/20. 81–97.
- Scheiber, T. 2019. The use of euro cash in Central, Eastern and Southeastern Europe and the role of the euro adoption expectations. Focus on European Economic Integration Q3/19. 76–94.
- Scheiber, T. and J. Woerz. 2018. How are reduced interest rate differentials affecting euroization in Southeastern Europe? Evidence from the OeNB Euro Survey. Focus on European Economic Integration Q1/18. 48–60.
- Scheiber, T. and C. Stern. 2016. Currency substitution in CESEE: why do households prefer euro payments? Focus on European Economic Integration Q4/16. 73–98.
- Scheiber, T., Silgoner, M. and C. Stern. 2016. The development of bank profitability in Denmark, Sweden and Switzerland during a period of ultra-low and negative interest rates. *Focus on European Economic Integration Q3/16*. 26–46.
- Corti, M. and T. Scheiber. 2014. How did CESEE household weather the crisis? Evidence from the OeNB Euro Survey. Focus on European Economic Integration Q2/14. 76–87.
- Beckmann, E., Dvorsky, S. and T. Scheiber. 2013. Trust in the EU in CESEE: Did the Crisis and EU Integration Have an Impact? Evidence from the OeNB Euro Survey. Focus on European Economic Integration Q2/13. 77–90.
- Beckmann, E. and T. Scheiber. 2012. The Impact of Memories of High Inflation on Households' Trust in Currencies. Focus on European Economic Integration Q4/12, 80–93.
- Beckmann, E. and T. Scheiber. 2012. Not So Trustworthy Anymore? The Euro as a Safe Haven Asset in Central, Eastern and Southeastern Europe. Focus on European Economic Integration Q2/12. 65–71.
- Ritzberger-Grünwald, D. and T. Scheiber. 2012. Euro Cash in Central, Eastern and Southeastern Europe. *Monetary Policy and The Economy Q1/12*. 41-55.
- Beckmann, E., Dvorsky, S. and T. Scheiber. 2011. OeNB Euro Survey: Growing Uncertainty, but Overall Euroization Not Affected. Focus on European Economic Integration Q4/11. 88–99.
- Beckmann, B., Scheiber, T. and H. Stix. 2011. How the Crisis Affected Foreign Currency Borrowing in CESEE: Microeconomic Evidence and Policy Implications. Focus on European Economic Integration Q1/11. 25–43.
- Dvorsky, S., Scheiber, T. and H. Stix. 2010. Euro Survey of Spring 2010: Sovereign Debt Crisis left Traces in CESEE Households Sentiment, Foreign Currency Portfolios Broadly Unchanged. *Focus on European Economic Integration Q4/10*. 78–89.
- Dvorsky, S., Scheiber, T. and H. Stix. 2010. Real Effects of Crisis have Reached CESEE Households: Lower Savings, Different Borrowing Behaviour. Focus on European Economic Integration Q2/10. 79–90.
- Dvorsky, S., Scheiber, T. and H. Stix. 2009. CESEE Households amid the Financial Crisis: Euro Survey Shows Darkened Economic Sentiment and Changes in Savings Behavior. *Focus on European Economic Integration* Q4/09, 71–83.
- Dvorsky, S., Scheiber, T. and H. Stix. 2009. The 2008 Fall Wave of the OeNB Euro Survey A First Glimpse of Households' Reactions to the Global Financial Crisis. *Focus on European Economic Integration Q2/09*. 67–77.
- Dvorsky, S., Scheiber, T. and H. Stix. 2008. The OeNB Euro Survey in Central, Eastern and Southeastern Europe The 2008 Spring Wave Update. Focus on European Economic Integration 2/08. 83–93.
- Dvorsky, S., Scheiber, T. and H. Stix. 2008. Euroization in Central, Eastern and Southeastern Europe First Results from the New OeNB Euro Survey. Focus on European Economic Integration 1/08, 48–60.
- Boss, M., Fenz, G., Krenn, G., Pann, J., Scheiber, T., Schmitz, S.W., Schneider, M. and E. Ubl. 2008. Stress Tests for the Austrian FSAP Update 2007: Methodology, Scenarios and Results. *Financial Stability Report 15*. 68–92.

## Working Papers

- Veyrune, R., della Valle, G., Couderc, S., Scheiber T., Zehnder, T. 2017. Aide Memoire: Dinarization Strategy of the Republic of Serbia, International Monetary Fund, Monetary and Capital Markets Department (restricted access: for official use only)
- Scheiber, T. and H. Stix. 2009. Euroization in Central, Eastern and Southeastern Europe New Evidence on Its Extent and Some Evidence on Its Causes, *OeNB Working Paper 159*.
- Scheiber, T. 2009. Austria-Hungary, In: Monetary Time Series of Southeastern Europe from the 1870s to 1914, Bank of Greece Working Paper 94, 37–62.



# Chapters in Books and Conference Volumes

- Jobst, C. and T. Scheiber. 2014. Austria-Hungary: from 1863 to 1914, In: South-Eastern European Monetary and Economic Statistics from the Nineteenth Century to World War II, published by: Bank of Greece, Bulgarian National Bank, National Bank of Romania, Oesterreichische Nationalbank, 2014, Athens, Sofia, Bucharest, Vienna.
- Scheiber, T. 2008. Austro-Hungarian Empire, In: Mooslechner, P. and E. Gnan (eds.). 2008. The Experience of Exchange Rate Regimes in Southeastern Europe in a Historical and Comparative Perspective. Proceedings of OeNB Workshops 13, pp. 412–418.

## **Policy Briefs**

Koch, M. and T. Scheiber. 2022. How household savings in CESEE are related to the past and the future. SUERF Policy Brief 371.

## Contributions to ECB Reports and EBRD Reports

- Eller, M. and T. Scheiber. 2020. Demand for state-led job creation in economically disadvantaged regions (box 2.4), In: European Bank for Reconstruction and Development. 2020. *Transition Report The state strikes back*, 60.
- Eller, M. and T. Scheiber. 2019. Counting on the state to provide jobs? (Box 3.2.), In: European Bank for Reconstruction and Development. 2019. *Transition Report* Better governance, better economies, 73.
- Scheiber, T. 2019. The use of euro cash in CESEE countries (Box 5), In: European Central Bank. 2019. Report on the International Role of the Euro, 35–37.
- Scheiber, T. 2017. The use of euro cash in central, eastern and south-eastern Europe (Box 6), In: European Central Bank. 2017. Report on the International Role of the Euro, 25–26.
- Scheiber, T. 2015. Unofficial euroisation in CESEE: an overview of recent literature (Box 6), In: European Central Bank. 2015. Report on the International Role of the Euro, 38–39.
- Scheiber, T. 2013. OeNB Euro Survey: Savings Deposits of CESEE Households Gain in Importance at the Expense of (Euro) Cash Holdings. In: European Central Bank. 2013. *Report on the International Role of the Euro*, 29–32.
- Beckmann, E., Dvorsky, S. and T. Scheiber. 2012. OeNB Euro Survey: The Role of The Euro as a Safe Haven Asset in Central, Eastern and South-East Europe. In: European Central Bank. 2012. Report on the International Role of the Euro, 23–25.
- Dvorsky, S., Scheiber, T. and H. Stix. 2011. Foreign Currency Lending in CESEE Countries: Evidence from the OeNB Euro Survey. In: European Central Bank. 2011. *Report on the International Role of the Euro*, 55–59.

#### Thesis

Ahrer, G. and T. Scheiber. 2003. Endogenous Treatment Effects and an Application to Foreign Direct Investments, Master's Thesis at the University of Innsbruck, August 2003; supervised by Univ.-Prof. Dr. Michael Pfaffermayr

#### Presentations at Academic Conferences

- 15<sup>th</sup> South-Eastern European Economic Research Workshop, Bank of Albania, Tirana, December 6–7, 2021: "Who has been hit by the covid-19 pandemic in CESEE?"
- 13<sup>th</sup> South-Eastern European Economic Research Workshop, Bank of Albania, Tirana, December 5–6, 2019: "Attitudes toward public debt incurrence and public spending priorities in CESEE"
- 10<sup>th</sup> South-Eastern European Economic Research Workshop, Bank of Albania, Tirana, December 1–2, 2016: "Currency substitution in CESEE— What drives households' preference for euro payments?"
- 6<sup>th</sup> SEEMHN Conference, Tirana, December 13, 2012: "The Impact of Memories of High Inflation on Households' Trust in Currencies"



3<sup>rd</sup> South-Eastern European Economic Research Workshop, Bank of Greece, Athens, November 19-21, 2009: "Euroization in Central, Eastern and Southeastern Europe — New Evidence on Its Extent and Its Causes"

Annual Meeting of the Austrian Economic Association (NOeG), Linz, May 22-23, 2009: "Euroization in Central, Eastern and Southeastern Europe – New Evidence on Its Extent and Its Causes"

## Presentations at Workshops, Seminars and other Conferences

OeNB Workshop Euro@20: Die Rolle des Euro-Bargelds als Wertaufbewahrungsmittel in CESEE, Juni 21, 2022

BOFIT Seminar. December 21, 2021. Helsinki: "Who has been hit by the covid-19 pandemic in CESEE?"

ECB's and OeNB's Representative Office Workshop on the "International Role of the Euro." July 2, 2019, Brussels: "The use of euro cash in CESEE"

CEF/IMF Workshop on Deepening Money Markets and Promoting the Use of Local Currency Instruments, February 22–24, 2017, Ljubljana: "Trust in currencies and institutions" and "Determinants of euroization in CESEE: Evidence from the OeNB Euro Survey"

Preparations for the launch of the Europa Series of euro banknotes: challenges and opportunities, Joint Conference of the ECB and OeNB, April 22–23, 2013, Vienna: "The Use of Euro Cash in Central, Eastern and Southeastern Europe"

OeNB/ECB Workshop on the use of the euro in Central, Eastern and Southeast Europe, April 8, 2010, Frankfurt am Main: "De facto use of the euro in Central, Eastern and Southeastern Europe: New evidence from household surveys"

Workshops on Euroization at the National Bank of Croatia (HNB, January 2009), National Bank of Romania (NBR, March 2009), National Bank of Serbia (NBS, October 2009), Central Bank of Bosnia and Herzegovina (CBBH, December 2009), Bank of Albania (BoA, March 2010), National Bank of the Republic of Macedonia (NBRM, February 2012)

Regular contributions to OeNB courses at the Joint Vienna Institute (JVI) on various aspects of euroization/dollarization, trust in institutions and macrofinancial stability

Occassional contribution to OeNB courses for teachers at the Volkswirtschaftliche Gesellschaft, Vienna, on topics related to inflation, oil and commodity markets

#### Contact Information

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